

# Enabling Connected Cities and Smart Fabrics

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# Vision: Connected Cities and Smart Fabrics



Challenge: Enable posters to communicate



# Vision: Connected Cities and Smart Fabrics

WITH TECHNOLOGY  
WOVEN IN

Challenge: Enable fabrics to communicate

Source: Google Project Jacquard  
Datacube

# Radios are unsuitable for these applications

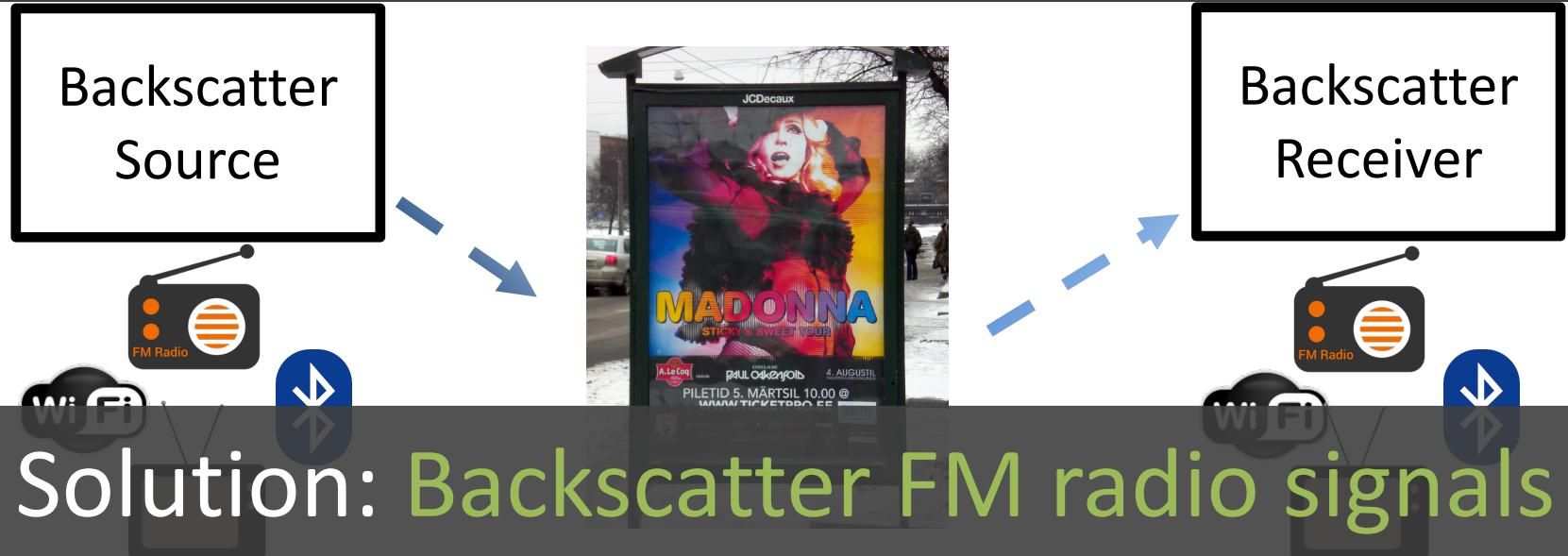


<12 hours of battery life



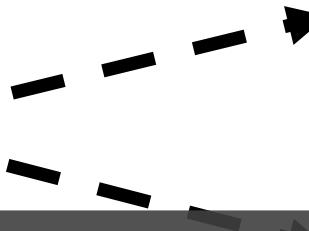
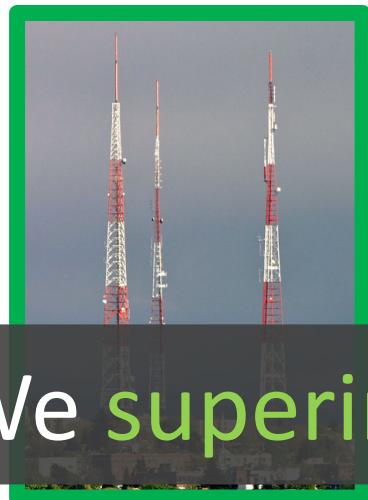
Flexible batteries provide <10 mA

# Our solution uses backscatter

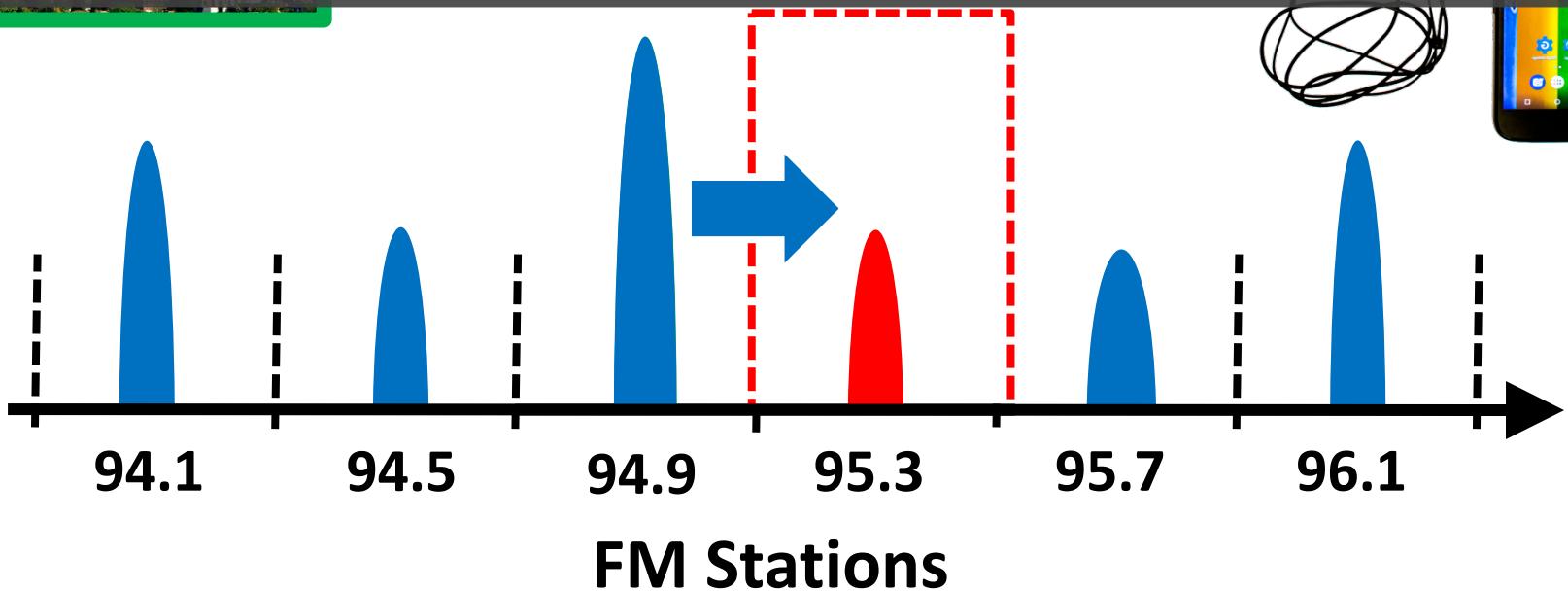


1. Use ambient radio signals
2. Available in outdoor environments
3. Compatible with phones and cars

# FM Backscatter



We superimpose audio/data on FM signals



# Contributions

- First demonstration of backscatter with ambient FM
- Audio / data from everyday objects to phones or cars
  - Consumes only 12  $\mu\text{W}$
  - Compatible with flexible batteries



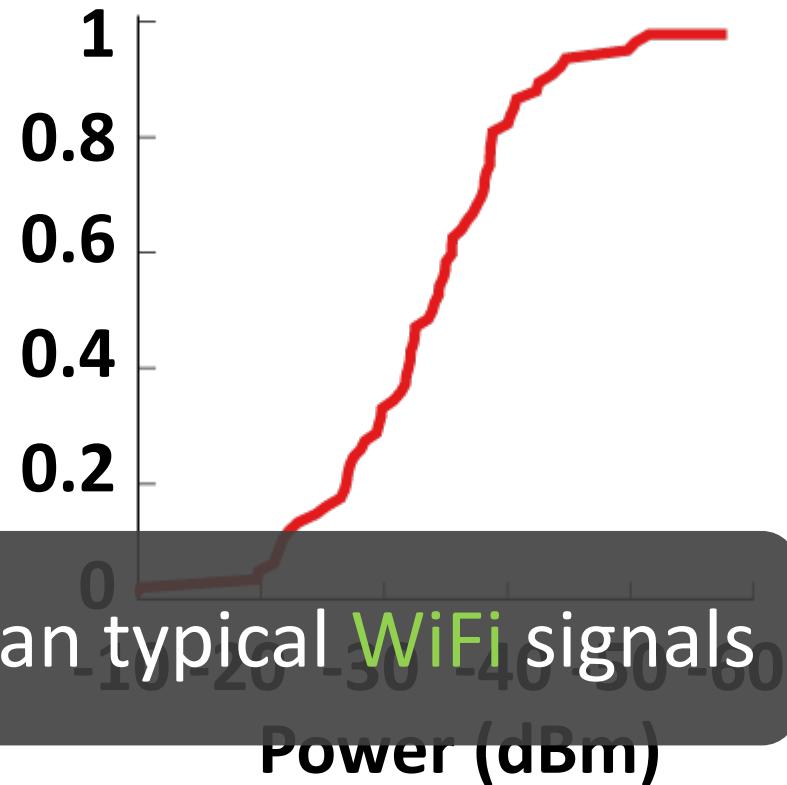
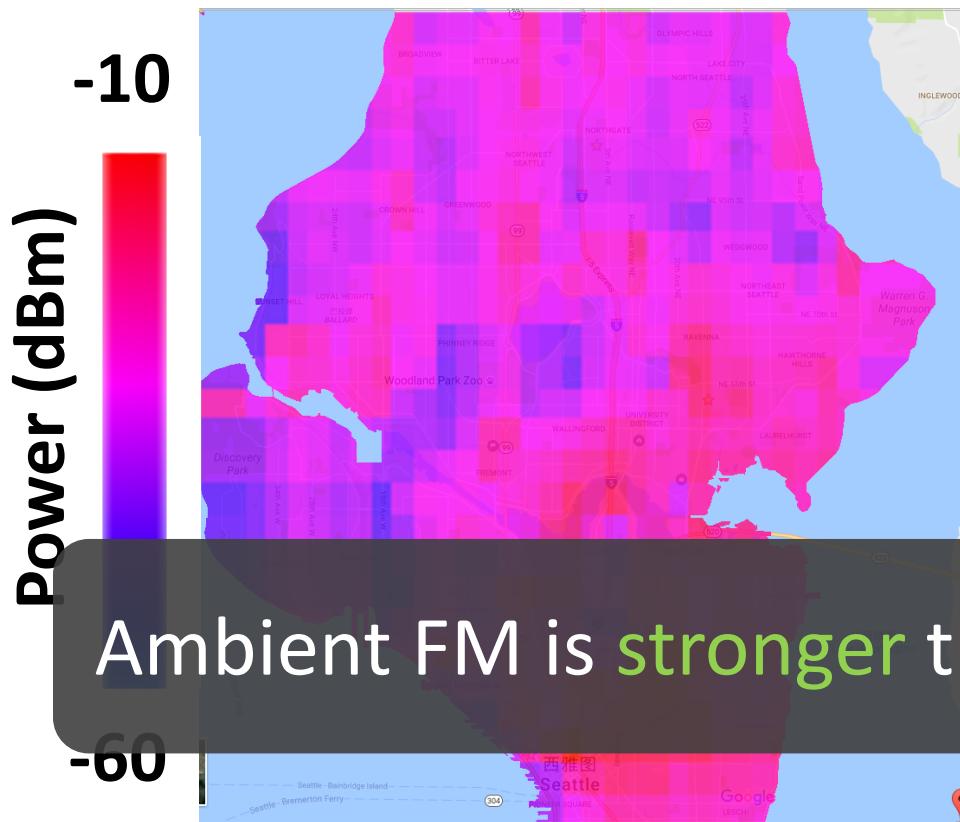
First posters and shirts that talk to phones and cars

# Live Demo

# Outline

- How strong are ambient FM signals?
- How do we encode our own information?

# How strong are ambient FM signals?



Ambient FM is stronger than typical WiFi signals

Measured: 0.6 mi<sup>2</sup> grid

Total: 40 mi<sup>2</sup>

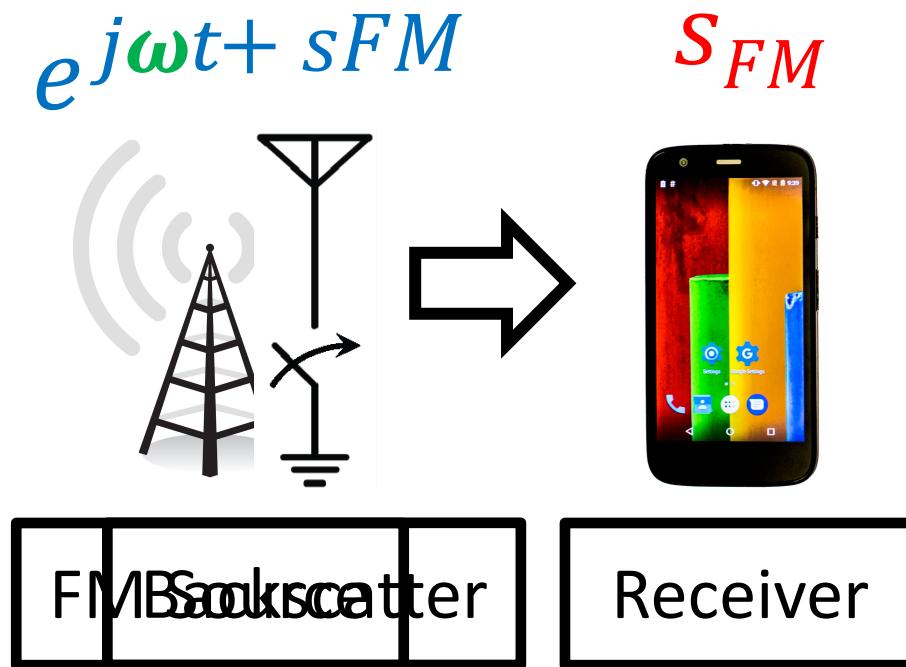
Median: -35 dbm

Min: -55 dBm

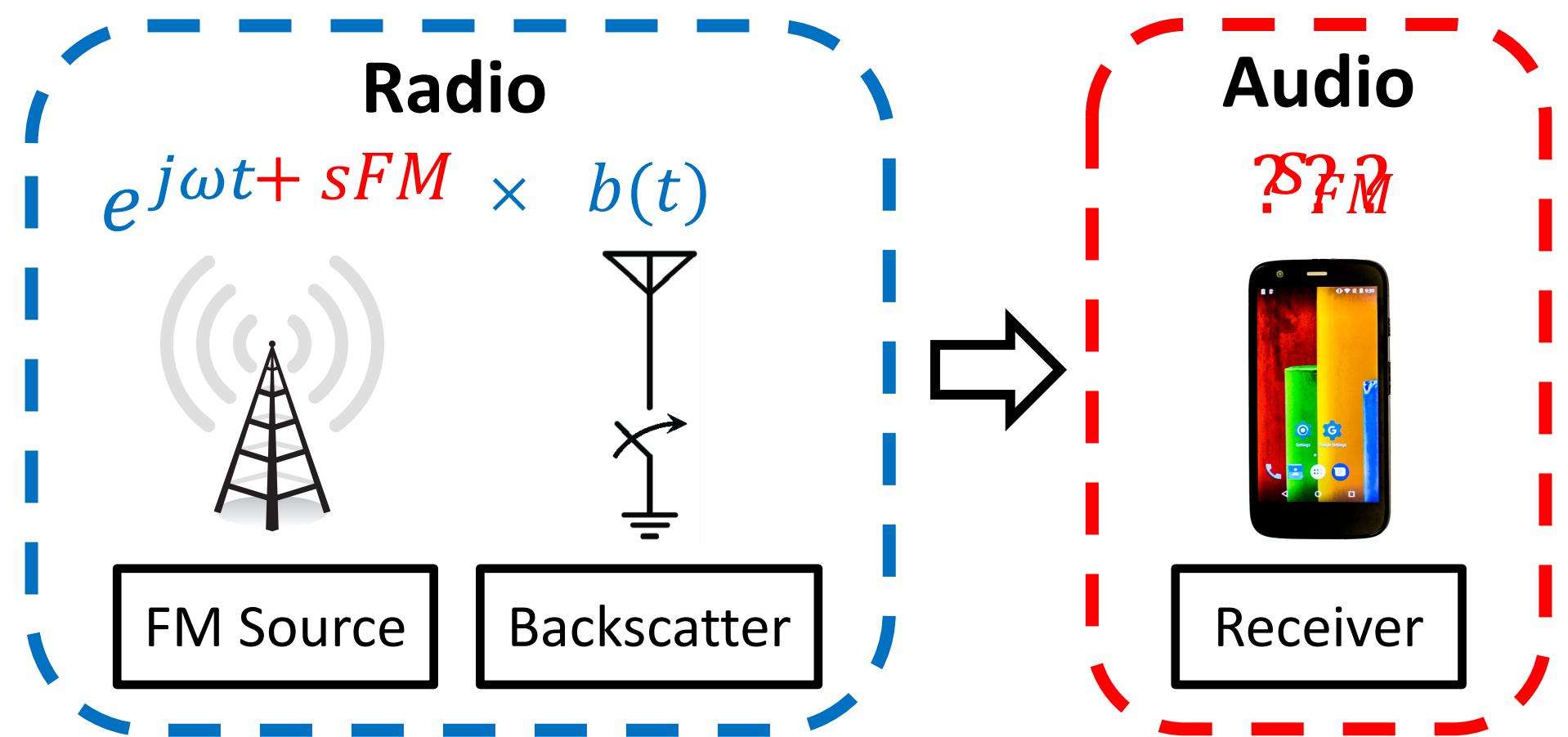
# Outline

- How strong are ambient FM signals?
- How do we encode our own information?

# How does FM backscatter work?

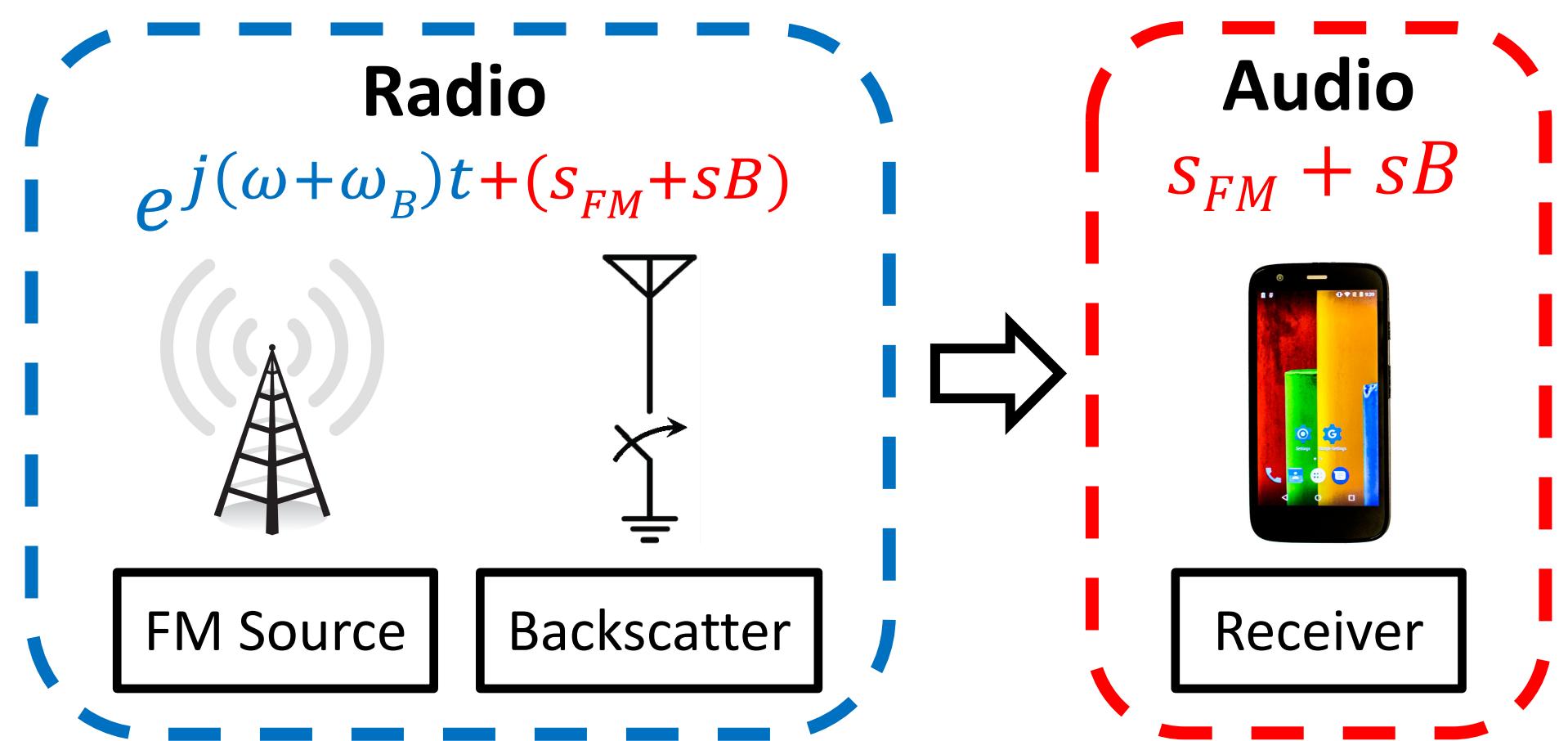


# How does FM backscatter work?



Need to transform RF operations to **audio**

# Solution: Imitate FM with Backscatter



Need to transform RF operations to audio

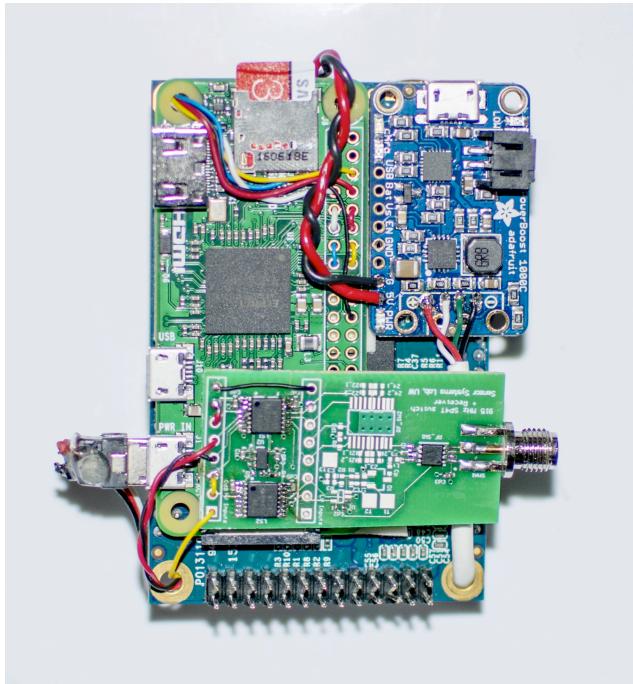
# Further Enhancements

- Reducing the background sound
  - Leverage the stereo mode of FM radios
- Transmitting digital bits over audio
  - Use FSK modulation at 8-12 kHz

Works at distances of up to 12 ft

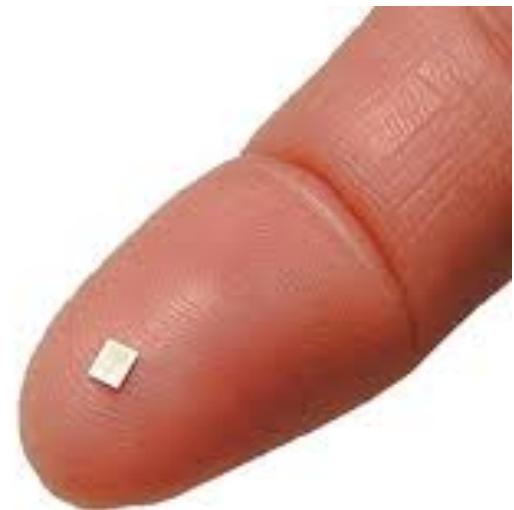
# Implementation

Off-the-shelf Design



Current prototype

Custom IC



Consumes 12 uW

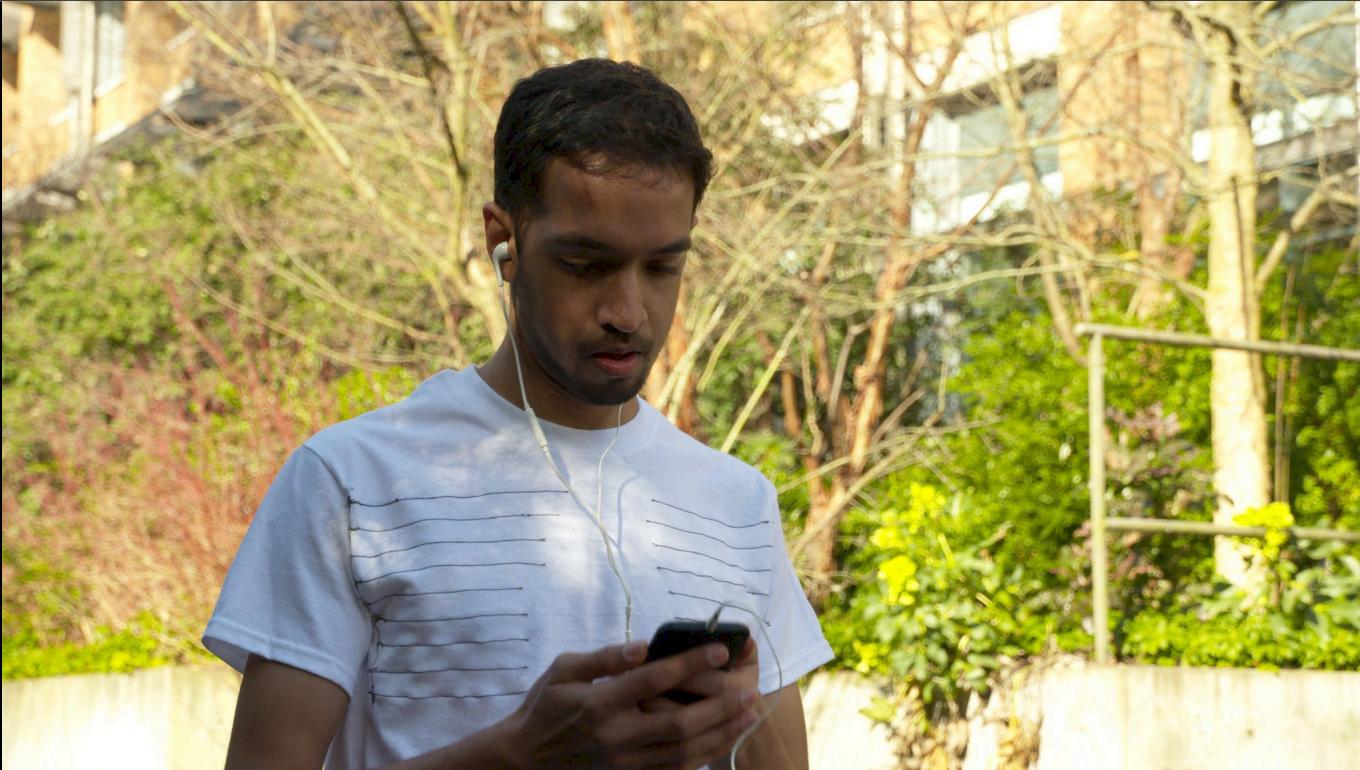
# Proof of Concept Applications

# Posters Talking to Cars



Works up to 60 ft

# Shirt with Integrated Antenna



- Data rates up to 1.6 kbps
- Works while running and walking

# Conclusion

First demonstration of backscatter with ambient FM

[smartcities.cs.washington.edu](http://smartcities.cs.washington.edu)