



NPTEL ONLINE CERTIFICATION COURSES

Course Name: Deep Learning

Faculty Name: Prof. P. K. Biswas

Department : E & ECE, IIT Kharagpur

Topic

Lecture 29: Autoencoder vs. PCA

CONCEPTS COVERED

Concepts Covered:

☐ Autoencoder

- ☐ Undercomplete Autoencoder

- ☐ Autoencoder vs. PCA

- ☐ Deep Autoencoder Training

- ☐ Sparse Autoencoder

- ☐ Denoising Autoencoder

- ☐ Contractive Autoencoder

- ☐ Convolution Autoencoder



Autoencoder

- ❖ Unsupervised Learning.
- ❖ Representation learning.
- ❖ Impose a **bottleneck** in the network.
- ❖ The bottleneck forces a **compressed knowledge representation** of the input.



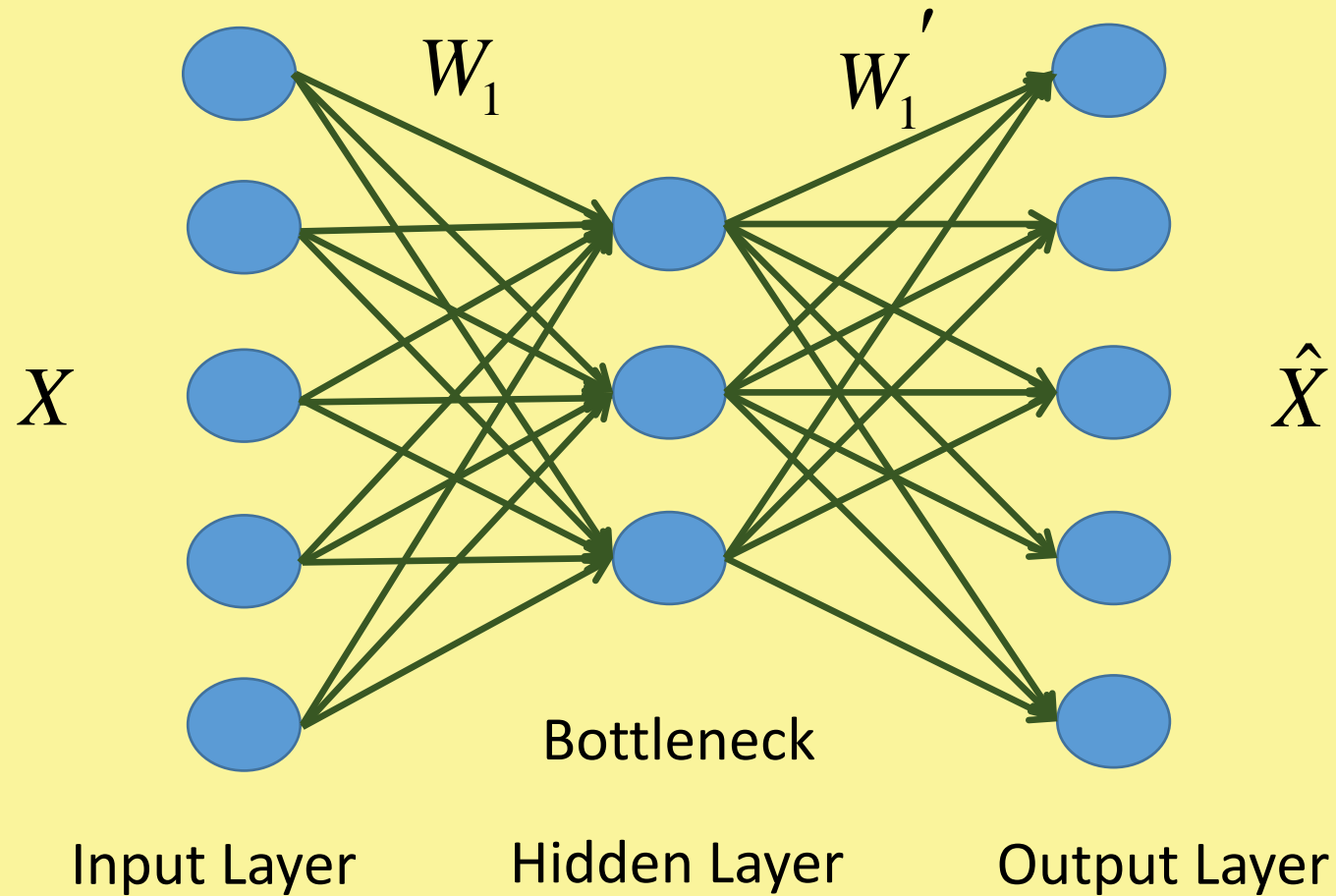
Autoencoder

Assumption:

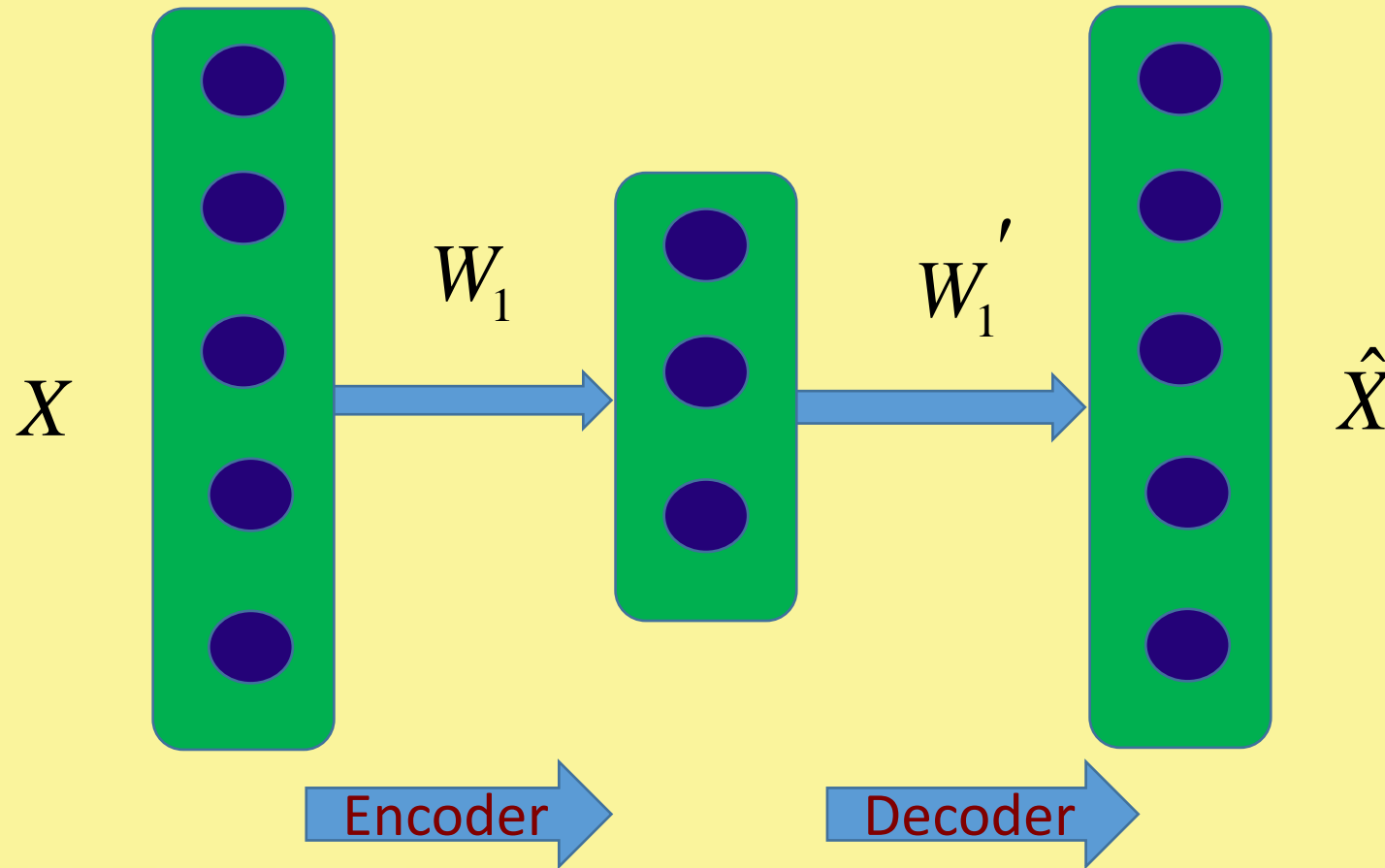
- High degree of correlation/structure exists in the data.
- For uncorrelated data (input features are independent), then compression and subsequent reconstruction would be difficult.



Autoencoder



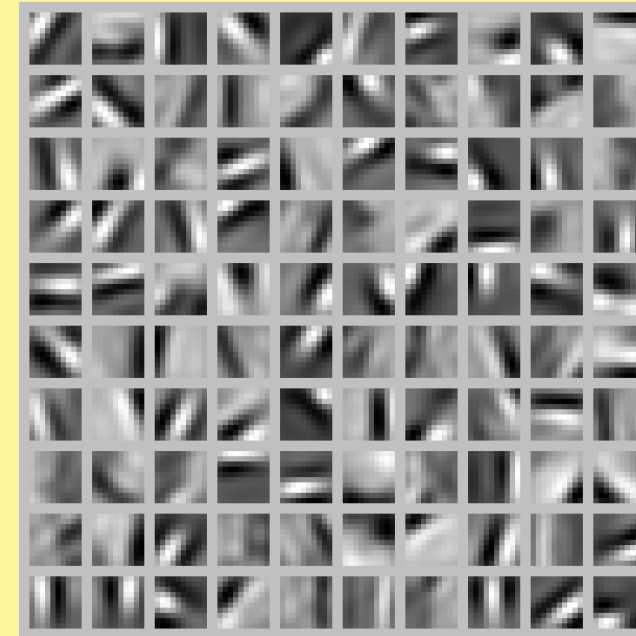
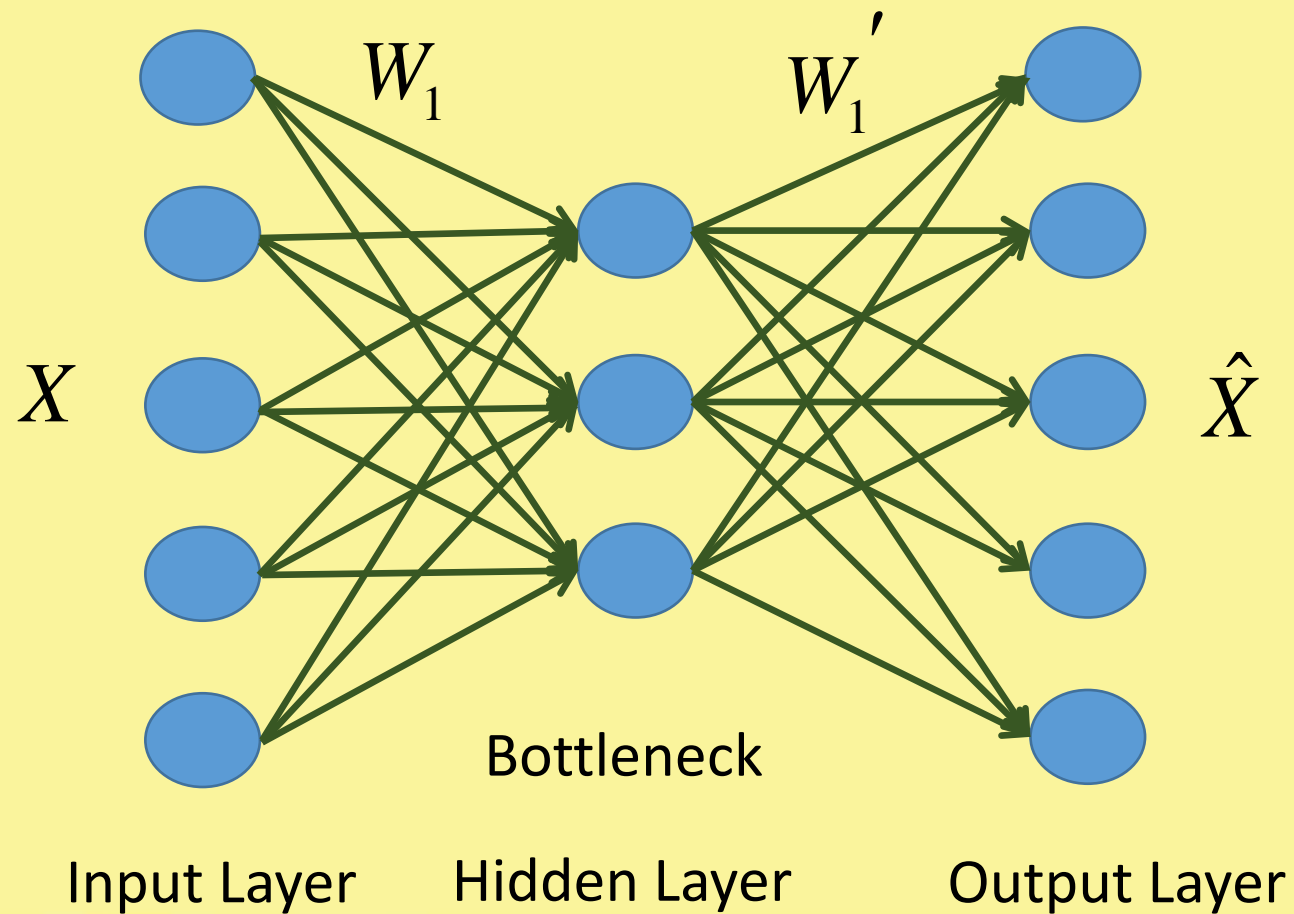
Undercomplete Autoencoder



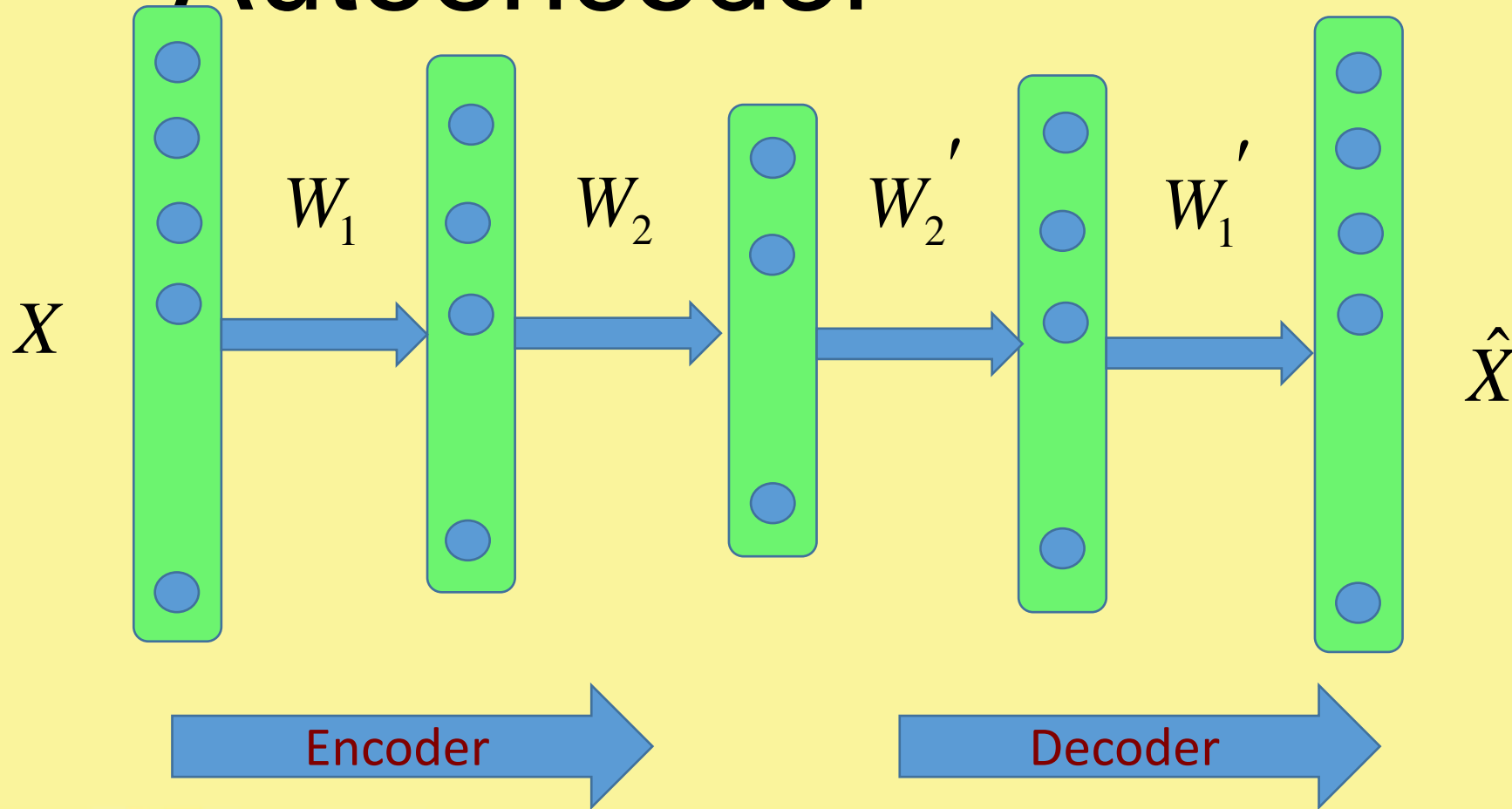
$$L(X, \hat{X}) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_N \|X - \hat{X}\|^2$$



Autoencoder



Deep Autoencoder



$$L(X, \hat{X}) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_N \|X - \hat{X}\|^2$$



Autoencoder vs. PCA



What is PCA?





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*Thank
you*

