1. Whoami: To display username

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#pub@youbViroldsec-

Q = 0 0 0

ayush@ayush-VirtualBox:-$ whoami

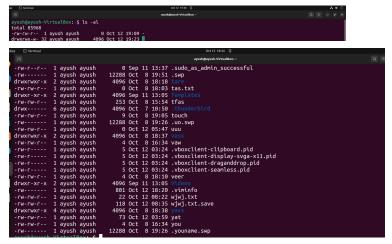
ayush
ayush@yoush-VirtualBox:-$ [
```

2. hostname:To display hostname

3. Is: To display the list of directories



4.ls -al: list of all all directories including the hidden files and other details.



5. pwd: To display the present working directory

6. cd <directory name> : To access the directory

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```

7. cd .. : To back to the previous directory

8. touch <file name > : To create a file

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ApushBayush-VirtualBox:-/kas$ touch file.txt

apushBayush-VirtualBox:-/kas$ ts

file.txt kp

ayushBayush-VirtualBox:-/kas$

Osi2:E47 D

Art D
```

9. vi /nano: create a file and open in write mode



10. cat <file name> : Display the content in file



11. mkdir < directory name >: create a directory

```
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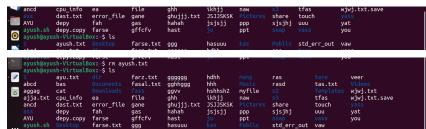
R

Ayush@ayush-VirtualBox:-$ mkdir many
ayush@ayush-VirtualBox:-$ 18

1 ayush.txt Desktop farse.txt ggg hasuuu kas Public tas.txt Videos
abcd ayu.txt dir farz.txt gggggp hdhh many ras Templates wjwj.txt
```

12 . mkdir -p<dirname1/dirname2>: create a directory with in a directory

13. rm <filename>: to remove/delete a file



14. rmdir < dirname>: to remove or delete a directory



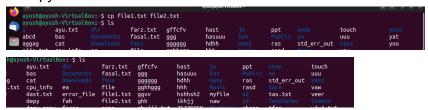
15. mv <filename > <filename > : to rename a file





16. cp <source name > <destination>:

To copy the content of file to new file



17. cp - v : show the execution and details of command



18.cat -n: shows the number with each line in file

```
Actions Dhemond Oxil 2015 0 A C O

ayushgayush-VirtualBox: S nano file1.txt

ayushgayush-VirtualBox: S cp file1.txt file2.txt

ayushgayush-VirtualBox: S cat -n file2.txt

1 how are you

ayushgayush-VirtualBox: S nano file1 txt
```

19. tac or tail - r: shows the content of file in reverse order



20. cat <file1> >>

<file2>: to display the content of both files in file 2



21. rm <filename> : used to remove a file from the system

