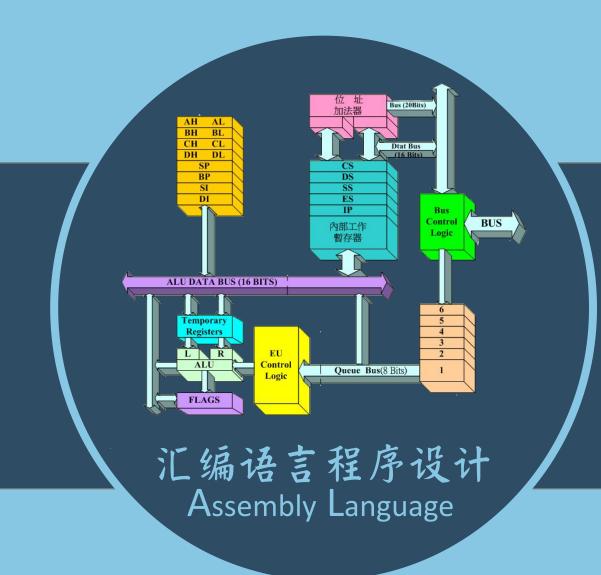
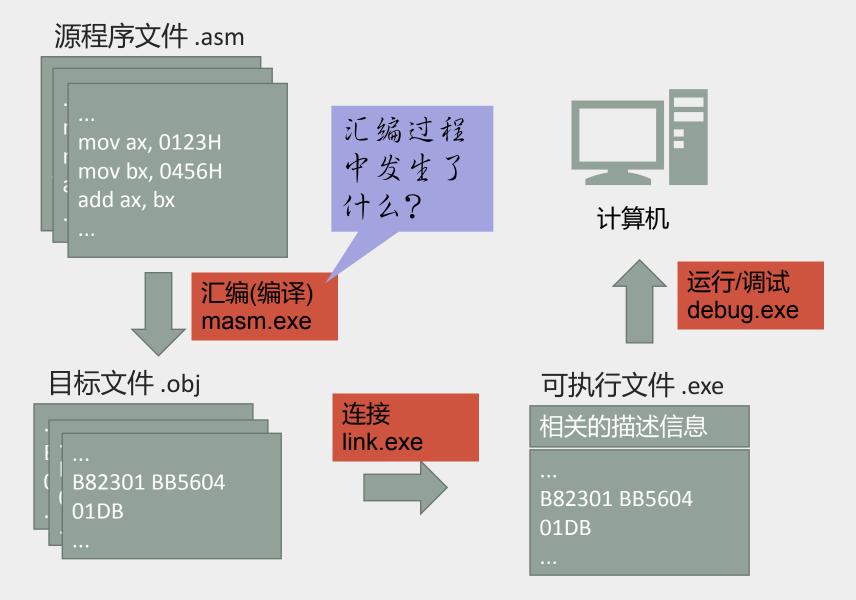
汇编过程

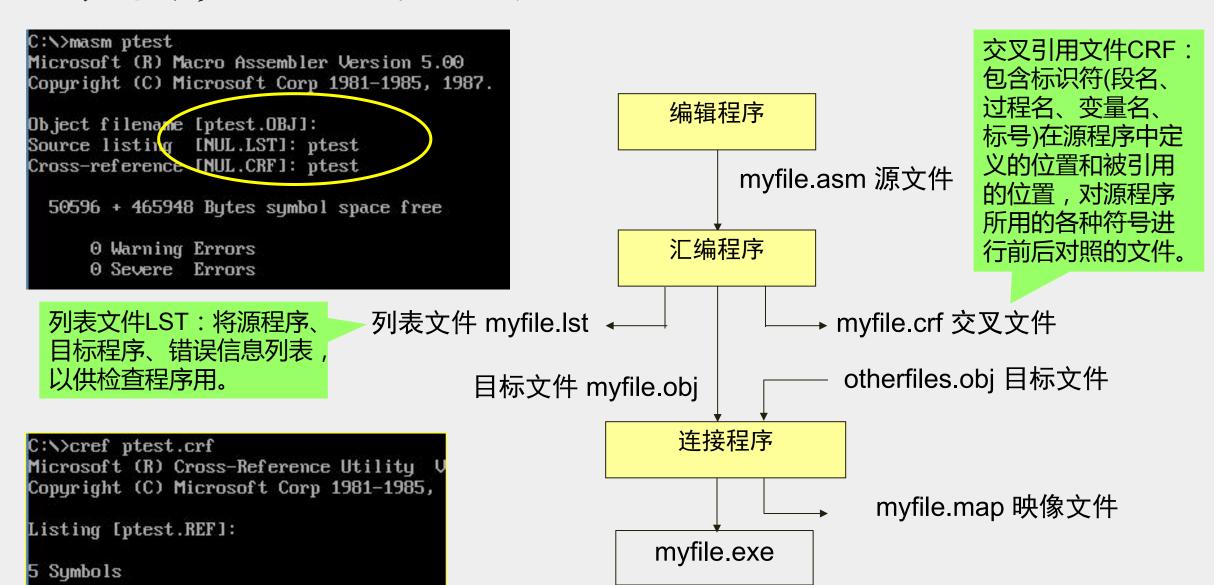
贺利坚 主讲



.exe的诞生



程序运行步骤及生成的文件



观察列表文件

assume cs:code data segment n1 db 1 data ends code segment start:mov ax,data mov ds,ax lea bx, n1 call subprog call subprog mov ax,4c00h int 21h subprog: mov ax,bx mov cx,[bx] mov dx,100h ret code ends end start

列表文件:

```
1 □ ☑ Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
                                                                    6/19/17 15:47:06
 2
                                                                            1-1
                                                                   Page
 3
 4
 5
                                    assume cs:code
    0000
                                    data segment
    0000 01
                                        n1 db 1
                                    data ends
    0001
    0000
                                    code segment
    9999
          B8 ---- R
                                    start:mov ax,data
    0003
          8E D8
                                           mov ds,ax
    0005
         8D 1E 0000 R
                                           lea bx, n1
    0009
          E8 0014 R
                                           call subprog
    999C
         E8 0014 R
                                           call subprog
    000F
         B8 4C00
                                           mov ax,4c00h
                                           int 21h
    0012
         CD 21
17
    0014
                                    subprog:
    0014
         8B C3
                                           mov ax, bx
    0016
         8B 0F
                                           mov cx, [bx]
                                           mov dx, 100h
20
    0018 BA 0100
    001B C3
                                           ret
    001C
                                    code ends
                                    end start
23
24 □ □□Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.00
                                                                    6/19/17 15:47:06
25
                                                                   Symbols-1
```

体会汇编过程(两遍汇编)

■第一次汇编:确定地址,翻译成各条机器码,字符标号原样写出;

■第二次汇编:标号代真,将字符标号用计算出的地址值或偏移量代换。

源程序	第一遍汇编	第二遍汇编
assume cs:codesg		
codesg segment	0000	0000
org 1000H	1000	1000
START:	1000	1000
lea bx, BUF	1000 8D 1E BUF	1000 8D 1E 1015
mov dx, [bx]	1004 8B 17	1004 8B 17
BACK: mov cx, [bx]	1006 8B 0F	1006 8B 0F
jcxz OK	1008 E3 OK	1008 E3 04
inc bx	100A 43	100A 43
inc bx	100B 43	100B 43
jmp short BACK	100C EB BACK	100C EB F8
OK: mov dx, bx	100E 8B D3	100E 8B D3
mov ax, 4c00H	1010 B8 4C00	1010 B8 4C00
int 21H	1013 CD 21	1013 CD 21
BUF dw 1234H	1015 1234	1015 1234
codesg ends	1017	1017
end start		

- 伪指令不产生机器码;
- 汇编指令与机器指令一一对应。