1.绪论

算法分析 封底估算

He calculated just as men breathe, as eagles sustain themselves in the air.

- Francois Arago

邓俊辉

deng@tsinghua.edu.cn

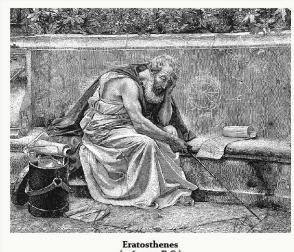
Back-Of-The-Envelope Calculation

❖地球(赤道)周长 ≈ 787 x 360/7.2

$$=$$
 787 x 50 $=$ 39,350 km

❖ 1天 = 24hr x 60min x 60sec

$$\approx$$
 25 x 4000 = 10^5 sec



(276 ~ 194 B.C.)

- ❖1生 ≈ 1世纪 = 100yr x 365 = 3 x 10^4 day = 3 x 10^9 sec
- * "为祖国健康工作五十年" ≈ 1.6 x 10^9 sec
- * "三生三世" ≈ 300 yr = 10^10 = (1 googel)^(1/10) sec





Back-Of-The-Envelope Calculation

❖ 考察对全国人口 普查数据的排序

 $n = 10^9 ...$

Bubblesort (10⁹)² 10¹8

Mergesort (10^9) x log(10^9) 30 x 10^9 普通PC 1GHz 10^9 flops 天河1A 干万亿次 = 1P 10^15 flops

硬

件

10^9 sec 30 yr 10^3 sec
20 min

30 sec

0.03 ms

课后

- ❖ 试按照 "不变性+单调性"的模式,归纳证明本章各算法的正确性
- ❖ 试举例说明, 010peration()对循环体的复杂度也可能有实质影响
- ❖ 学习不同开发环境提供的Profiler工具,并藉此优化你的程序性能
- ❖习题[1-32]