4.栈与队列

中缀表达式求值

实例

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表达式	运算符栈	操作数栈	注解
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$		表达式起始标识入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ (左括号入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ (0	操作数0入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ (!	0	运算符'!'入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ (1	运算符'!'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ (+	1	运算符'+'入栈
(0!+ 1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ (+	1 1	操作数1入栈
(0!+1) *2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ (2	运算符'+'出栈执行
(0!+1) *2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$	2	左括号出栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ *	2	运算符'*'入栈
(0!+1)* 2 ^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ *	2 2	操作数2入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^	2 2	运算符'^'入栈
(0!+1)*2^ (3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^ (2 2	左括号入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3 !+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^ (2 2 3	操作数3入栈

表达式	运算符栈	操作数栈	注解
(0!+1)*2^(3 ! +4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^ (!	2 2 3	运算符'!'入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^ (2 2 6	运算符'!'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3! + 4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^ (+	2 2 6	运算符'+'入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+ 4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^ (+	2 2 6 4	操作数4入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4) -(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^ (2 2 10	运算符'+'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4) -(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ * ^	2 2 10	左括号出栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4) - (5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ *	2 1024	运算符'^'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4) - (5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$	2048	运算符'*'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4) - (5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ -	2048	运算符'-'入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)- (5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ - (2048	左括号入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ - (2048 5	操作数5入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5 ! -67-(8+9))\$	\$ - (!	2048 5	运算符'!'入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5! - 67-(8+9))\$	\$ - (2048 120	运算符'!'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5! - 67-(8+9))\$	\$ - (-	2048 120	运算符'-'入栈

表达式	运算符栈	操作数栈	注解
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!- 67 -(8+9))\$	\$ - (-	2048 120 67	操作数67入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67 - (8+9))\$	\$ - (2048 53	运算符'-'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67 - (8+9))\$	\$ - (-	2048 53	运算符'-'入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67- (8+9))\$	\$ - (- (2048 53	左括号入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ - (- (2048 53 8	操作数8入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8 + 9))\$	\$ - (- (+	2048 53 8	运算符'+'入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+ 9))\$	\$ - (- (+	2048 53 8 9	操作数9入栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ - (- (2048 53 17	运算符'+'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$ - (-	2048 53 17	左括号出栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9)) \$	\$ - (2048 36	运算符'-'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9)) \$	\$ -	2048 36	左括号出栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$	\$	2012	运算符'-'出栈执行
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$		2012	表达式起始标识出栈
(0!+1)*2^(3!+4)-(5!-67-(8+9))\$			返回唯一的元素2012