# Ashish Panigrahi

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#### About me

I am a 4<sup>th</sup> year physics student studying at the *National Institute of Science Education and Research, Bhubaneswar, India*. My research interest lies in the experimental aspects of quantum information processing, specifically in quantum photonics investigating photon-photon and spin-photon entanglement using various quantum systems for applications in quantum technologies.

Nationality: Indian

### **Education**

• National Institute of Science Education and Research (NISER)
Integrated Master's in Physics (Minor in Computer Science)

Bhubaneswar, India 2018 - 2023

- Current Cumulative GPA: 9.16/10
- My grades have been among the top two in my batch.
- Relevant coursework:
  - \* Physics: Quantum Mechanics, Classical Mechanics, Statistical Mechanics, Electromagnetism, Mathematical Methods, Condensed Matter Physics, Quantum Optics, Quantum Information and Computation, Experimental Techniques, Non-linear Optics & Lasers, Computational Physics.
  - \* Computer Science: Theory of Computation, Discrete Structures in Computation, Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Programming & Data structures lab, Modern Cryptography, Machine Learning.
- Maharishi Vidya Mandir Senior Sec. School All India Senior Secondary Certificate Examination (CBSE) - 95.6%

Chennai, India *May 2018* 

• PSG Public School

All India Secondary School Examination (CBSE) - CGPA 10

Coimbatore, India *May 2016* 

# **Project Experience**

• Research Assistantship Ultrafast TeraHertz Dynamics Group, NISER Bhubaneswar, India December 2021 - Present

- Project guide: Dr. Shovon Pal, Assistant Professor, NISER; Adjunct Advisor of Dept. of Materials Science, ETH Zürich.
- Currently working on understanding electrodynamics and band structures in semiconductor heterostructures and the origin of two-dimensional electron gas.
- The goal is to simulate and experimentally demonstrate cavity coupling using a solid state heterostructure cavity enclosing GaAs quantum dots.
- P452 Term Project on Reliability Measurement of FETs Semester VII

Bhubaneswar, India January 2022 - Present

Project Guide: Dr. Satyaprasad Senanayak, Assistant Professor, Nano-electronics
 & Device Physics Laboratory, NISER.

- Worked on a computational/experimental project entailing the estimation of various electrical parameters such as conductivity, hysteresis characterization, threshold voltage and carrier mobility for two-terminal and three-terminal devices at various temperatures.
- Also estimated the reliability factor for three-terminal device.
- The experimental data was obtained for a DNA sample (two-terminal device) and an organic field effect transistor made of a perovskite layer.
- Currently working on understanding the experimental trend for dependence of carrier mobility, threshold voltage with device temperature.
- Relevant code is hosted on GitHub: https://github.com/paniash/fetter

## • P443/P444 OpenLab Project on Nd:YAG Laser Semester VII

Bhubaneswar, India January - May 2022

- Undertook a joint project with a colleague as part of the coursework for the P443/P444 laboratory course.
- Worked and built a working Nd:YAG solid-state laser with light emission at a wavelength of 1064 nm.
- The setup involved an optical rail, onto which a diode laser source, the Nd:YAG crystal, along with necessary optical components such as a collimator, focussing lens, DBR reflector mirror (for constructing an optical resonator cavity) were placed.
- Studied various properties of the Nd:YAG crystal such as the lifetime of the metastable energy state which is responsible for the lasing 1064 nm emission.
- Also explored other nonlinear phenomena such as second harmonic generation (SHG) using a Cr:YAG crystal which gave a light emission at a wavelength of 532 nm.

# • Computational Project & Term Paper on Photonic Crystals Semester VII

Bhubaneswar, India August - December 2021

- Worked on a computational project on the simulation of surface plasmon resonance in one-dimensional photonic crystals as part of the coursework for P441/P442 openlab course. The relevant code was written in pure Julia.
- Worked separately on a term paper titled "Fabrication and Characterization of Photonic Crystals" as part of the coursework for the P473 Experimental Techniques elective course.

## • Bachelor's Project on Inverse Spin Hall Effect Superconducting Spintronics Group, NISER

Bhubaneswar, India April - July 2021

- Project guide: Dr. Kartikeswar Senapati, Reader-F, NISER.
- Worked on a semester project on the topic, "Study of spin current in NM/HM bilayer and trilayer systems".
- The goal was to analyse and be able to detect spin current emerging from a trilayer system involving a layer of Cu (for its large coherence length) sandwiched between two layers of Pt (for spin-coupling). The idea was to supply through one end of the H-gap sample, an electric current which would then get converted to spin current via the spin Hall effect and to measure this spin current via a simple non-local electrical measurement at the other end of the sample. On this end, the electric current which originated from the back-conversion of the spin current via the inverse spin Hall effect is measured via a micro-voltmeter.
- Through the project, I obtained hands on experience with experimental techniques such as UHV systems, magnetron sputtering and focused ion beam.

#### • Software Developer Internship

Quantum Brilliance

Australia February - April 2021

- Project guide: Dr. Nariman Saadatmand, QBQE Product Manager.
- Initially worked on language parsers especially the Earley parser for its use in natural language processing as a potential quantum application. Later transferred to the emulator division, where I worked on the quantum brilliance quantum emulator (QBQE) and enhanced the functionality of its QAOA (Quantum Approximation Optimization Algorithm) module. The relevant code was written in C++.

# • Summer Project on Anisotropic Magnetoresistance Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar

Bhubaneswar, India *May - June 2019* 

- Project guide: Dr. Debakanta Samal, Reader-F, Institute of Physics.
- Did a reading project on "Study on Anisotropic Magnetoresistance".
- Topics covered: Origin of magnetoresistance, theory of magnetoresistance in real metals using the 2-band charge carrier model, origin of anisotropic magnetoresistance, its applications and current research scenario in the field.

# Honors/Awards

#### • IBM Qiskit Advocate

2021

IBM Quantum

- Selected from a global pool of applicants.
- This achievement depicts a deep level of understanding with Qiskit including circuits, algorithms, simulators, qubits and noise.
- Through my contributions to the Qiskit and the quantum community, I have demonstrated an ability and commitment to educate and influence others by sharing ideas, knowledge and expertise in the field of quantum computing.

• Zonal Topper 2021

Mimamsa 2021 IISER Pune

- Science quiz competition for undergraduates with participations from universities all over the country.
- Our team became the zonal topper for the *Odisha and Paschim Medinipur district (WB)* zone.

## National Topper

2020

National Graduate Physics Examination

- A country-wide competitive examination conducted by the *Indian Association* of *Physics Teachers* for students pursuing a bachelors in physics.
- Secured a score within the top 1% in the country.

# • Department Topper $(1^{st} \& 2^{nd} year)$

2018-2020

School of Physical Sciences, NISER

- Scored the highest grade in my department for four consecutive semesters (fall 2018, spring 2019, fall 2019, spring 2020).

#### • INSPIRE Fellowship

2018

Department of Science and Technology, Govt. of India

 Eligible for this prestigious fellowship by the Department of Science and Technology, Government of India. - Awarded to the top 1% students at their higher secondary (+2) level, for those pursuing a bachelors in basic sciences.

## • Kishore Vaigyanik Protsahan Yojana (KVPY) Fellowship

2017

Indian Institute of Science

Bengaluru, India

- A prestigious fellowship program funded by the *Department of Science and Technology*, Government of India.
- Cleared the written examination (stage I) and an interview (stage II) to receive the fellowship.

# National Talent Search Examination (NTSE) Scholarship

2016

National Council of Education Research and Training

New Delhi, India

- A national level scholarship program offered by the Government of India.
- It is one of the oldest and most prestigious scholarship programmes in the country.

# **Academic Exposure**

### · Qiskit Global Summer School

Virtual

IBM Quantum

July-August 2020

- An intensive 2 week virtual summer school on quantum computation and designing quantum circuits and algorithms using Qiskit.
- Did hands-on coding exercises to learn various quantum algorithms, pulse level control of qubits and concepts in quantum chemistry.
- Also did a project on simulating the ground energy level of LiH molecule using variational quantum eigensolver.
- National Initiative on Undergraduate Science (Physics)

  Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education, TIFR

Mumbai, Maharashtra

June 2019

- Selected as one of top 70 students in the country to participate in this camp.
- An extensive 12-day course containing lectures, independent lab work and a field trip for 2 days.
- Lecture series on quantum mechanics, quantum information theory and quantum computation, basic condensed matter physics, many body physics, astronomy and astrophysics.
- Performed around 30 hours of independent lab work.

# **Contributions**

Qiskit Textbook

GitHub

Collaborator

April 2020 - Present

- Qiskit is IBM's software development kit for building software to interact with IBM's quantum devices and OpenQASM.
- The textbook is equivalent to a university level course for learning quantum computation and beyond.
- I am a collaborator for this project and have actively contributed with over 50+ commits since April 2020.

#### • IBM Certified Associate Developer

Quantum Computation using Qiskit v0.2X

IBM

July 2021

- This certification demonstrates fundamental knowledge of quantum computing concepts and the ability to express them using the Qiskit open source software development kit (SDK).
- Shows experience in using the Qiskit SDK from the Python programming language to create and execute quantum computing programs on IBM Quantum computers and simulators.

## • Introduction to Quantum Computing Course

Qubit by Qubit

IBM Quantum & The Coding School

October 2020 - May 2021

 Developed a foundational understanding of quantum computing, with topics including introductory linear algebra, coding with Qiskit, quantum mechanics, quantum algorithms, and quantum applications.

# • Challenge Fall 2020 Achievement - Intermediate

IBM

IBM Quantum

December 2020

- Demonstrated an ability to implement near-future quantum data structures and design a quantum game solver using Grover's algorithm.
- Showed an understanding of quantum circuits, the gates that comprise such circuits, Grover's algorithm, and qRAM (quantum random access memory) as a way to implement complex data structures.

# • CS-191x: Quantum Mechanics and Quantum Computation

edX

University of California, Berkeley

August 2020

- Coursework involved ranging from the basics of the qubit to quantum algorithms such as Grover's, Shor's etc. to the Bloch sphere and Schrödinger's wave equation.
- Final score: 97%

# **Volunteering**

#### • Project Lovelace

Scientific Programming Problems

May 2021 - Present

- Project Lovelace is a platform to learn science through programming.
- Member of the team to add new problems and maintain the website (both frontend and backend).
- Website: https://projectlovelace.net

#### Full-Stack Quantum Computation

Community-driven, Opensource Education Resources

December 2020 - Present

- Part of the team as a curator of various articles on quantum technologies, submitted by volunteers.
- Website: https://fullstackquantumcomputation.tech

#### Volunteer

NISER Open Day

April 2019

 Outreach programme for depicting the wonders of science to school students from grades 9 to 12.  I was involved in the demonstration of plasma generation using grapes and a microwave oven as part of our team's project.

#### Mentor

Avanti Fellows NGO

January - April 2019

- Duties included mentoring students from grades 11 and 12.
- My weekend work involved having a one-to-one discussion with students on physics and general advice on college entrance exams.

# **Technical Skills**

### Programming and scripting languages

Python (Libraries: Scipy, Numpy, Matplotlib), Julia, C/C++, Bash

### Markup languages

既X, Markdown, Groff

#### General computing tools

Git, GitHub, vim, tmux, gnuplot, unix-shell

# **References**

- 1. Dr. Shovon Pal, Ultrafast TeraHertz Dynamics Group
  - Assistant Professor of Physics at NISER, Bhubaneswar;
     Adjunct Advisor of Department of Materials Science at ETH Zürich, Switzerland.
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- 3. **Dr. Satyaprasad Senanayak**, Nano-electronics & Device Physics Laboratory
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