

Foundations of Audio Signal Processing:

Exercise sheet 65

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Exercise 6.1.

(a).

$$\widehat{f'(w)} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f'(t) e^{-2\pi i w t} dt = e^{-2\pi i w t} f(t) \Big|_{t=-\infty}^{+\infty} - \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} -2\pi i w f(t) e^{-2\pi i w t} dt = \quad (1)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} 2\pi i w f(t) e^{-2\pi i w t} dt = 2\pi i w \widehat{f(w)} \quad (2)$$

(b).

$$\widehat{t f(t)} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-2\pi i w t} t f(t) dt = -2\pi i \frac{d}{dw} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-2\pi i w t} f(t) dt = -2\pi i f'(w) \quad (3)$$

(c).

$$\widehat{f'(w)} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \cos(2\pi w t) f(t) dt + i \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (-\sin(2\pi w t) f(t) dt) \quad (4)$$

$$\operatorname{Re}(\widehat{f'(-w)}) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \cos(-2\pi w t) f(t) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \cos(2\pi w t) f(t) dt = \operatorname{Re}(\widehat{f'(w)}) \quad (5)$$

$$\operatorname{Im}(\widehat{f'(-w)}) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} -\sin(-2\pi w t) f(t) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin(2\pi w t) f(t) dt = -\operatorname{Im}(\widehat{f'(w)}) \quad (6)$$

(d).

$$\widehat{f'(w)} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \cos(2\pi wt) f(t) dt - i \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin(2\pi wt) f(t) dt \quad (7)$$

$$\text{Since } f(-t) = f(t), \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin(2\pi wt) f(t) dt = 0 \quad (8)$$

$$\text{So, } \widehat{f'(w)} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \cos(2\pi wt) f(t) dt \quad (9)$$

$$f(t) \text{ is real, so } \widehat{f'(w)} \text{ is real} \quad (10)$$

$$f(t) \text{ and } \cos(2\pi wt) \text{ are both even, so } \widehat{f'(w)} \text{ is even} \quad (11)$$

Exercise 6.2.

(a).

$$\sqrt{2} \int_0^1 f(t) \cos(2\pi kt) dt = \sqrt{2} \left(\int_{1/2}^1 f(t) \cos(2\pi kt) dt + \int_0^{1/2} f(t) \cos(2\pi kt) dt \right) = \quad (12)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \left(\int_{1/2}^1 \cos(2\pi kt) dt - \int_0^{1/2} \cos(2\pi kt) dt \right) = \sqrt{2} \left(\left. \frac{\sin(2\pi kt)}{2\pi k} \right|_{t=1/2}^1 - \left. \frac{\sin(2\pi kt)}{2\pi k} \right|_{t=0}^{1/2} \right) = \quad (13)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{\sin(2\pi k) - \sin(\pi k)}{2\pi k} - \frac{\sin(\pi k) - \sin(0)}{2\pi k} \right) = 0 \quad (14)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \int_0^1 f(t) \sin(2\pi kt) dt = \sqrt{2} \left(\int_{1/2}^1 f(t) \sin(2\pi kt) dt + \int_0^{1/2} f(t) \sin(2\pi kt) dt \right) = \quad (15)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \left(\int_{1/2}^1 \sin(2\pi kt) dt - \int_0^{1/2} \sin(2\pi kt) dt \right) = -\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{\cos(2\pi k) - \cos(\pi k)}{2\pi k} - \frac{\cos(\pi k) - \cos(0)}{2\pi k} \right) = \quad (16)$$

$$-\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{4}{2\pi k} \right) = -\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\pi k} \quad (17)$$