Foundations of Audio Signal Processing:

Exercise sheet 2

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Exercise 2.1.

(a).

$$2e^{\frac{\pi}{2}i}(1+i)\tag{1}$$

$$For a + bi = 1 + i \tag{2}$$

$$r = \sqrt{1^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{2} \tag{3}$$

$$1 = \sqrt{2}\cos\phi\tag{4}$$

$$\cos \phi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \tag{5}$$

$$\phi = \frac{\pi}{4} \tag{6}$$

(7)

$$2e^{\frac{\pi}{2}i}(1+i) = 2e^{\frac{\pi}{2}i}\sqrt{2}e^{\frac{\pi}{4}i} = 2\sqrt{2}e^{\frac{3\pi}{4}i} \tag{8}$$

(b).

$$z \cdot \bar{z} = |z|^2 \tag{9}$$

$$z = a + bi = re^{i\phi} \tag{10}$$

$$\bar{z} = a - bi = re^{-i\phi} \tag{11}$$

$$z \cdot \bar{z} = re^{i\phi} \cdot re^{-i\phi} = r^2 = a^2 + b^2 = |z|^2 \tag{12}$$

(c).

$$e^{i\alpha} = \cos\alpha + i\sin\alpha \tag{13}$$

$$i\sin\alpha = e^{i\alpha} - \cos\alpha \tag{14}$$

$$e^{-i\alpha} = \cos(-\alpha) + i\sin(-\alpha) = \cos\alpha - i\sin\alpha$$
 (15)

$$i\sin\alpha = \cos\alpha - e^{-i\alpha} \tag{16}$$

$$Sum of (14) and (16) gives 2i \sin \alpha = e^{i\alpha} - e^{-i\alpha}$$
(17)

$$sin\alpha = \frac{1}{2i}(e^{i\alpha} - e^{-i\alpha}) \tag{18}$$