

## QUESTION EASY (10 Questions)

Q1. The router boot process begins with which component?

- A. IOS
- B. POST
- C. Startup configuration
- D. Routing table

Q2. Which memory stores the router's startup configuration?

- A. RAM
- B. Flash
- C. ROM
- D. NVRAM

Q3. Which interface is used for initial router configuration?

- A. Ethernet
- B. Serial
- C. Console
- D. Loopback

Q4. The command to set a router hostname is:

- A. set hostname
- B. router-name
- C. hostname
- D. name

Q5. Which protocol resolves hostnames to IP addresses on a router?

- A. ARP
- B. DNS
- C. ICMP
- D. SNMP

Q6. Which IOS command displays the routing table?

- A. show version
- B. show interfaces
- C. show ip route
- D. show protocols

Q7. Telnet operates at which TCP port by default?

- A. 21
- B. 22
- C. 23
- D. 80

Q8. Which access method is considered insecure?

- A. SSH
- B. Console
- C. AUX
- D. Telnet

Q9. The default router prompt symbol “#” indicates:

- A. User EXEC mode
- B. Global configuration mode
- C. Privileged EXEC mode
- D. Interface configuration mode

Q10. Which IOS feature helps identify command syntax errors?

- A. Tab completion
  - B. Context-sensitive help
  - C. Debug command
  - D. Ping
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## □ MEDIUM (15 Questions)

Q11. Which step occurs first during the router boot sequence?

- A. Load startup-config
- B. Locate IOS
- C. Perform POST
- D. Initialize interfaces

Q12. Which configuration register value is most commonly used?

- A. 0x2100
- B. 0x2142
- C. 0x2102
- D. 0x2000

Q13. Which command enables DNS name resolution?

- A. ip dns
- B. ip domain-lookup
- C. ip name-server
- D. dns enable

Q14. What happens if the startup-config file is missing?

- A. Router shuts down
- B. Router loads IOS only
- C. Setup mode starts
- D. ROMMON mode starts

Q15. Which command tests network layer connectivity?

- A. traceroute
- B. ping
- C. telnet
- D. debug ip

Q16. Which protocol is used by traceroute to discover paths?

- A. TCP only
- B. UDP/ICMP
- C. ARP
- D. SNMP

Q17. Which IOS command enables hostname-to-IP mapping locally?

- A. ip name-server
- B. ip host
- C. hostname
- D. name-server

Q18. Which access line is used for remote router access?

- A. Console
- B. AUX
- C. VTY
- D. Loopback

Q19. Which IOS debug command monitors packet routing decisions?

- A. debug arp
- B. debug ip routing
- C. debug interface
- D. debug ip packet

Q20. Which command disables DNS lookup delays on mistyped commands?

- A. no ip route
- B. no ip domain-lookup
- C. no dns enable
- D. no hostname

Q21. Which register value causes router to ignore startup-config?

- A. 0x2102
- B. 0x2142
- C. 0x2100
- D. 0x2002

Q22. Which IOS feature allows testing reachability without logging in?

- A. Telnet
- B. Ping
- C. SSH
- D. FTP

Q23. Which router memory holds routing tables?

- A. ROM
- B. Flash
- C. RAM
- D. NVRAM

Q24. Which command resolves IP-to-hostname mapping?

- A. nslookup
- B. show hosts
- C. ip host
- D. show ip dns

Q25. Which mode allows execution of debug commands?

- A. User EXEC
  - B. Privileged EXEC
  - C. Global configuration
  - D. Interface configuration
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## **HARD (15 Questions)**

Q26. During password recovery, which configuration register is used?

- A. 0x2102
- B. 0x2142
- C. 0x2100
- D. 0x2000

Q27. Why is Telnet considered insecure?

- A. Uses TCP
- B. No authentication
- C. Data transmitted in plain text
- D. Uses default port

Q28. Which command sequence enables SSH access?

- A. hostname + ip domain-name + crypto key generate rsa
- B. ip name-server + enable password
- C. interface vty + transport input ssh
- D. router ospf + crypto key

Q29. Which debug command is most CPU intensive?

- A. debug ip packet
- B. debug arp
- C. debug interface
- D. debug ip routing

Q30. What is the purpose of the AUX port?

- A. LAN access
- B. Modem-based remote access
- C. Routing updates
- D. Packet forwarding

Q31. Which IOS command stops all debugging output?

- A. no debug
- B. debug off
- C. undebug all
- D. clear debug

Q32. Which method provides the highest router access security?

- A. Telnet
- B. Console
- C. AUX
- D. SSH

Q33. Which protocol resolves router names during ping tests?

- A. ICMP
- B. DNS
- C. ARP
- D. SNMP

Q34. Why should debug commands be used cautiously?

- A. They modify configuration
- B. They increase RAM usage
- C. They can overload CPU
- D. They stop routing

Q35. Which command shows the router uptime?

- A. show processes
- B. show version
- C. show clock
- D. show ip route

Q36. Which access line supports simultaneous remote sessions?

- A. Console
- B. AUX
- C. VTY
- D. Loopback

Q37. Which IOS feature maps IP addresses to hostnames statically?

- A. DNS
- B. ip host
- C. ARP
- D. DHCP

Q38. Which protocol assists in path discovery during troubleshooting?

- A. ARP
- B. ICMP
- C. SNMP
- D. FTP

Q39. Which command reloads the router?

- A. restart
- B. reboot
- C. reload
- D. shutdown

Q40. Which statement best describes router management?

- A. Only physical access is allowed
- B. Management is done only via GUI
- C. Router can be managed locally and remotely
- D. Router management is automatic