PANKAJ KUMAR

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EDUCATION

PhD in Atmospheric Physics and Chemistry

2017-2022

IIT Kharagpur, Kharagpur, West Bengal, India

Master of Technology in Earth System Science and Technology

2015-2017

IIT Kharagpur, Kharagpur, West Bengal, India

Bachelor of Engineering in Mechanical Engineering

2008-2012

BIT Mesra, Ranchi, Jharkhand, India

SKILLS

Programming Languages: Python, Fortran, MATLAB, JavaScript

Data Science Skills

> **Artificial Intelligence**: Regression, Classification and Clustering, Time series analysis, Machine learning, Deep learning, and Causal Discovery / Inference.

Physical Modeling Skills

- > Trajectory Modeling: HySPLIT
- > Atmospheric modeling: WRF, GEOS-Chem, ICON-ART
- > Radiative Transfer Modeling: RRTMG

Analytics Tools

- > Statistical Learning: statsmodels, scikit-learn, Keras, PyTorch
- > Data visualization: Matplotlib, ggplot, Leaflet, Folium, arviz, D3.js, Three.js
- > Mathematical optimization: scipy
- > RADAR Data Analysis: wradlib
- > Geospatial Data Analysis: gdal, rasterio, xarray, geopandas, Google Earth Engine
- > Parallel Programming: dask, joblib

Other Computer related skills

- > Experience of version control with git/github and shell scripting in Linux
- Conversant with Markdown and LaTeX

OPEN SOURCE PYTHON PACKAGES DEVELOPED

- bias_correction: Python library for performing bias correction of datasets using methods like quantile mapping, scaled distribution mapping (>24k downloads).
- HyTraj: Implementation of HySPLIT based trajectory modeling and analysis in python (>8k downloads).

- > **pyvortex**: Python library for estimating Equivalent Latitude and polar vortex edge using Nash criteria (>7k downloads).
- > <u>reprobus</u>: Python library for post-processing of REPROBUS chemistry transport model using **fortran/python coupling**.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Post-doctoral Researcher, IMK-TRO, KIT Germany

2022 - Present

- > Developing ML based emulation and parameterization schemes for ICON-ART model.
- > Developing mineral dust pre-processor for ICON modeling system.

Research Scholar, ATMOS Lab, IIT Kharagpur

2017 - 2022

- > Developed open source python library (<u>bias correction</u>) for bias-correction using various correction techniques like quantile mapping and scaled distribution mapping.
- > Investigated long-term trend analysis of rainfall changes and Land Use Land Cover (<u>LULC</u>) change over North-East India using Random forest based classification.
- Developed Receptor models based on airmass trajectory generated with HySPLIT in python (<u>HyTraj</u>) for source detection studies and clustered them using Hierarchical agglomerative clustering and wavelet transform based K-Means clustering for transportation pathways analysis.
- > Performed Self-organising map (SOM) based clustering and long-term analysis of tropospheric ozone using DLM and MLR.
- > Conducted deep learning based Causal Effect Network (CEN) analysis for determination of robust predictors of tropospheric ozone variability in Antarctica.
- > Developed a python library for polar vortex analysis (<u>pyvortex</u>).
- > Carried out radiative transfer modeling using RRTMG for radiative forcing estimation.

Research Assistant, ATMOS Lab, IIT Kharagpur

2016 - 2017

- ➤ Estimated rainfall using preliminary data from Doppler Weather radar in Kolkata region using **wradlib** radar data analysis package in **python**.
- > Investigated freezing of water droplet and subsequent transformation of its shape numerically using **python**.

Undergraduate project

2011 - 2012

- ➤ Carried out numerical investigation of natural convection in Bingham fluids within a square enclosure with differentially heated sidewalls using **Fluent**, a CFD package.
- > Performed optimization of Wind Turbine Blades using **Fluent**.

PUBLICATIONS

- 1. R. Kashyap, J. Kuttippurath and **P. Kumar**: Browning of vegetation in efficient carbon sink regions of India during the past two decades is driven by climate change and anthropogenic intrusions, Journal of Environmental Management, 2023.
- 2. **Pankaj Kumar**, Jayanarayanan Kuttippurath, and Adway Mitra: *Causal discovery of drivers of surface ozone variability in Antarctica using a deep learning algorithm*, RSC Environmental Science: Processes & Impacts, 2022.
- 3. S. Murasingh, J. Kuttippurath, S. Sandeep Dash, R. Ramesan, S. Raj, Madan K. Jha, and **P. Kumar**: Long-term trends and projections of hydrological fluxes under RCP climate change scenarios for a mountainous river basin of Northeast India, Journal of Water and Climate Change, 2022.
- 4. R. Roy, J. Kuttippurath, F. Lefèvre, S. Raj, and **P. Kumar**: *The Sudden Stratospheric Warming and Chemical ozone loss in the Antarctic winter 2019: Comparison with the winters of 1988 and 2002*, Theoretical and Applied Climatology, 2022.
- 5. Divakaran Ardra, Jayanarayanan Kuttippurath, Raina Roy, **Pankaj Kumar**, Sarath Raj, Rolf Mueller, and Wuhu Feng: *The unprecedented ozone loss in the Arctic winter and spring of 2010/2011 and 2019/2020*, ACS Earth and Space Chemistry, 2022.
- Pankaj Kumar, Jayanarayanan Kuttippurath, Peter von der Gathen, Irina Petropavlovskikh, Bryan Johnson, Audra McClure-Begley, Paolo Cristofanelli, Paolo Bonasoni, Maria Elena Barlasina, and Ricardo Sánchez: The increasing surface and tropospheric ozone in Antarctica and their possible drivers, ACS Environmental Science & Technology, 2021.
- 7. J. Kuttippurath, W. Feng, R. Müller, **P. Kumar**, S. Raj, G. S. Gopikrishnan and R. Roy: *Exceptional loss in ozone in the Arctic winter/spring 2020*, Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 2021.
- 8. J. Kuttippurath, F. Lefèvre, S. Raj, **P. Kumar**, and K. Abbhishek: *The ozone hole measurements at the Indian station Maitri in Antarctica*, Polar Science, 2021.
- 9. J. Kuttippurath, S. Murasingh, P. A. Stott, B. Balan Sarojini, M. K. Jha, **P. Kumar**, P. J. Nair, H. Varikoden, S. Raj, P. A. Francis, and P. C. Pandey: *Observed rainfall changes in the past century (1901–2019) over northeast India and the wettest place on the Earth*, Environmental Research Letters, 2020.
- 10. J. Kuttippurath, **P. Kumar**, P. J. Nair, and P. C. Pandey: *Emergence of ozone recovery evidenced by reduction in the occurrence of Antarctic ozone loss saturation*, npj Climate and Atmospheric Science, 2018.
- 11. J. Kuttippurath, **P. Kumar**, P. J. Nair, and A. Chakraborty: *Accuracy of satellite total column ozone measurements in polar vortex conditions: Comparison with ground-based observations in 1979-2013*, Remote Sensing of Environment, 2018.