# PANKAJ KUMAR

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### **EDUCATION**

## PhD in Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics

2017-present

Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India

Master of Technology in Earth System Science and Technology Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India

2015-2017

Bachelor of Engineering in Mechanical Engineering

2008-2012

Birla Institute of Technology, Mesra, Ranchi, Jharkhand, India

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- > Pankaj Kumar, Jayanarayanan Kuttippurath, and Adway Mitra: Causal discovery of drivers of surface ozone variability in Antarctica using a deep learning algorithm, RSC Environmental Science: Processes & Impacts, 2022.
- > R. Roy, J. Kuttippurath, F. Lefèvre, S. Raj, and **P. Kumar**: *The Sudden Stratospheric Warming and Chemical ozone loss in the Antarctic winter 2019: Comparison with the winters of 1988 and 2002*, Theoretical and Applied Climatology, 2022.
- ➤ Pankaj Kumar, Jayanarayanan Kuttippurath, Peter von der Gathen, Irina Petropavlovskikh, Bryan Johnson, Audra McClure-Begley, Paolo Cristofanelli, Paolo Bonasoni, Maria Elena Barlasina, and Ricardo Sánchez: *The increasing surface and tropospheric ozone in Antarctica and their possible drivers,* Environmental Science & Technology, 2021.
- > J. Kuttippurath, W. Feng, R. Müller, **P. Kumar**, S. Raj, G. S. Gopikrishnan and R. Roy: *Exceptional loss in ozone in the Arctic winter/spring 2020*, Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 2021.
- > J. Kuttippurath, F. Lefèvre, S. Raj, **P. Kumar**, and K. Abbhishek: *The ozone hole measurements at the Indian station Maitri in Antarctica*, Polar Science, 2021.
- > J. Kuttippurath, S. Murasingh, P. A. Stott, B. Balan Sarojini, M. K. Jha, **P. Kumar**, P. J. Nair, H. Varikoden, S. Raj, P. A. Francis, and P. C. Pandey: *Observed rainfall changes in the past century (1901–2019) over northeast India and the wettest place on the Earth*, Environmental Research Letters, 2020.
- > J. Kuttippurath, **P. Kumar**, P. J. Nair, and P. C. Pandey: *Emergence of ozone recovery evidenced by reduction in the occurrence of Antarctic ozone loss saturation*, npj Climate and Atmospheric Science, 2018.
- > J. Kuttippurath, **P. Kumar**, P. J. Nair, and A. Chakraborty: Accuracy of satellite total column ozone measurements in polar vortex conditions: Comparison with ground-based observations in 1979--2013, Remote Sensing of Environment, 2018.

### **CONFERENCES**

- > Pankaj Kumar and Jayanarayanan Kuttippurath: *Tropical teleconnection and climate impacts of tropospheric ozone variability in Antarctica*, NCPS, Goa, August 2019.
- ➤ Pankaj Kumar, Jayanarayanan Kuttippurath, Prijitha J. Nair, and Arun Chakroborty: Accuracy of Ground-based measurements in Polar Vortex conditions: Comparison to TOMS/OMI observations during 1979-2013, EGU General Assembly, Vienna, April 2017.

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### Research Scholar, ATMOS Lab, PhD

**2017 – Present** 

- Merged and bias-corrected long term data record of vertical profiles of rainfall, ozone and related trace gases using various correction techniques like quantile mapping and scaled distribution mapping.
- > Analysed Polar vortex based stratospheric ozone for detection of ozone hole saturation using ground-based and satellite based measurements in Antarctic region.
- Developed Receptor models based on airmass trajectory generated with HYSPLIT in python for source detection studies and clustered them using Hierarchical agglomerative clustering and wavelet transform based K-Means clustering for transportation pathways analysis.
- > Investigated Land Use Land Cover (LULC) change over North-East India using Google Earth Engine and Random forest based classification.
- > Performed Self-organising map (SOM) based clustering of tropospheric ozone profiles for Antarctic region and their long-term analysis using DLM and MLR.
- > Conducted Causal Effect Network (CEN) analysis of tropospheric ozone in Antarctica for determination of geophysical drivers responsible for observed variability.
- > Simulated and analysed global Atmospheric Chemistry using GEOS-Chem at Pratyush, India's fastest supercomputer.

## Research Assistant, ATMOS Lab, MTech

2016 - 2017

- > Compared long term total column ozone datasets from various ground based instruments with satellite based observations in Antarctic region.
- > Estimated rainfall using preliminary data from Doppler Weather radar in Kolkata region using **wradlib** radar data analysis package in **python**.
- > Investigated freezing of water droplet and subsequent transformation of its shape numerically using MATLAB.

- > Carried out numerical investigation of natural convection in Bingham fluids within a square enclosure with differentially heated sidewalls using **Fluent**, a CFD package.
- > Performed optimization of Wind Turbine Blades using **Fluent**.

### SKILLS

Programming Languages: Python, JavaScript, MATLAB, Fortran

#### **Data Science Skills**

> Statistical Learning: Bayesian Data Analysis and Parameter Estimation (MLE, MAP, MCMC), Regression, Classification and Clustering, Time series analysis (State space models, MLR, DLM), Machine learning, and Causal Inference.

#### **Physical Modeling Skills**

- > Trajectory Modeling: HYSPLIT
- > Atmospheric modeling: WRF-Chem, GEOS-Chem, climlab
- > Radiative Transfer Modeling: RRTMG

#### **Analytics Tools**

- > Statistical Learning: statsmodels, scikit-learn, Keras, PyTorch, PyMC3
- > Data visualization: Matplotlib, seaborn, Leaflet, Folium, arviz, D3.js, Three.js
- > Mathematical optimization: scipy
- > RADAR Data Analysis: wradlib
- > Geospatial Data Analysis: gdal, rasterio, xarray, geopandas, Google Earth Engine
- > Parallel Programming: dask, joblib

#### Other Computer related skills

- > Experience of version control with git and shell scripting in Linux.
- > Conversant with Markdown and LaTeX.

#### **OPEN SOURCE SOFTWARE**

- bias correction: Python library for performing bias correction of datasets using methods like quantile mapping, scaled distribution mapping
- HyTraj: Implementation of HySPLIT based trajectory modeling and analysis in python
- <u>pyvortex</u>: Python library for estimating Equivalent Latitude and polar vortex edge using Nash criteria

### **AWARDS**

 Received full funding for attending European Geosciences Union (EGU) General Assembly held in Vienna, Austria.
April 2017