



## Symbiosis Institute of Technology

Faculty of Engineering

CSE- Academic Year 2024-25

Data Structures – Lab Batch 2023-27

Lab Assignment No:- 6	
<b>Name of Student</b>	Pankhuri Varshney
<b>PRN No.</b>	23070122160
<b>Batch</b>	2023-27
<b>Class</b>	CS-B2
<b>Academic Year &amp; Semester</b>	2024-25 Semester 3
<b>Date of Performance</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> October, 2024
<b>Title of Assignment:</b>	<p>Write a program for:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Creation of Doubly Linked list</li><li>2. Insertion at beginning</li><li>3. Insertion at end</li><li>4. Insertion after specific node</li><li>5. Display</li></ol>
<b>Source Code/Algorithm/Flow Chart:</b>	<p><b>Implement a program to:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Creation of Doubly Linked list</li><li>2. Insertion at beginning</li><li>3. Insertion at end</li><li>4. Insertion after specific node</li><li>5. Display</li></ol> <p><b>SOURCE CODE:</b></p> <pre>#include &lt;iostream&gt; using namespace std;</pre>

```

class Node{
public:
int data;
Node *left;
Node *right;

Node(int data){
    this->data=data;
    this->left=this->right=NULL;
}
};

class DLL{
private:
Node *head;
Node *tail;
public:
DLL(){
    this->head=NULL;
    this->tail=NULL;
}

public:
void addNodeEnd(int data){
    Node *newNode=new Node(data);
    if(tail==NULL){
        tail=head=newNode;
        return;
    }
    tail->right=newNode;
    newNode->left=tail;
    tail=newNode;
}

void addNodeBegin(int data){
    Node *newNode=new Node(data);
    if(head==NULL){
        head=tail=newNode;
        return;
    }
    newNode->right=head;
    head->left=newNode;
    head=newNode;
}

void addNodeAt(int data, int pos){
    Node *newNode=new Node(data);
    if(pos==1){
        addNodeBegin(data);
        return;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    int i=1;
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp!=NULL&&pos!=i){
        temp=temp->right;
        i++;
    }
    if(temp==NULL){
        cout<<"POSITION OUT OF BOUNDS\n";
        return;
    }
    newNode->right=temp;
    newNode->left=temp->left;
    temp->left->right=newNode;
    temp->left=newNode;
}
void deleteNodeEnd(){
    if(tail==NULL){
        return;
    }
    Node *del=tail;
    tail=tail->left;
    tail->right=NULL;
    delete(del);
}

void deleteNodeBegin(){
    if(head==NULL){
        return;
    }
    Node *del=head;
    head=head->right;
    head->left=NULL;
    delete(del);
}

void deleteNodeAt(int pos){
    if(head==NULL){
        return;
    }
    if(pos==1){
        deleteNodeBegin();
        return;
    }
    int i=1;
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp!=NULL&&pos!=i){
        temp=temp->right;
        i++;
    }
    if(temp==NULL){

```

```

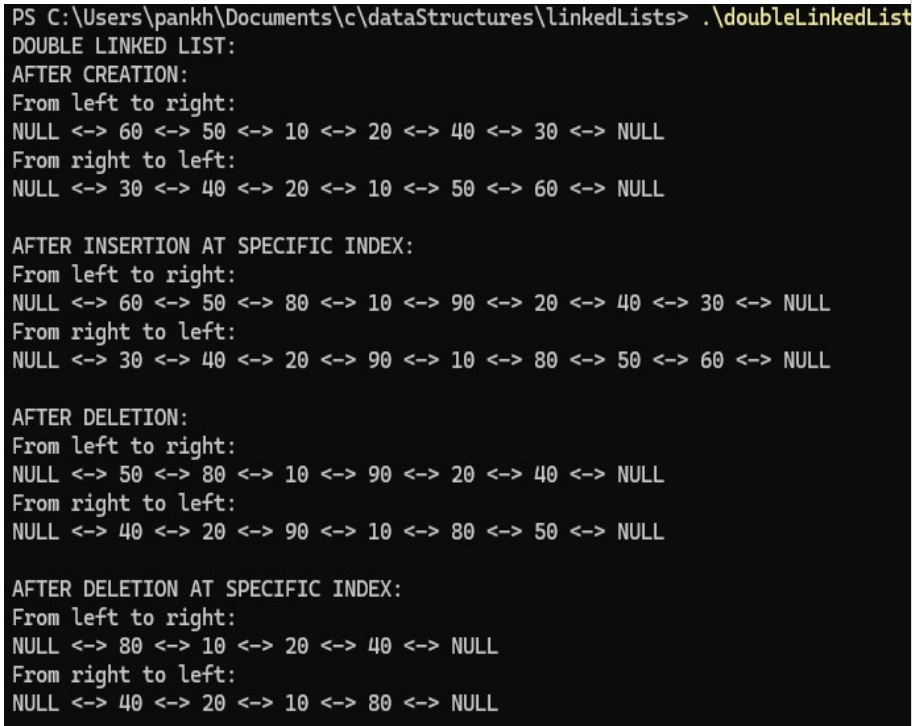
        cout<<"POSITION OUT OF BOUNDS\n";
        return;
    }
    temp->left->right=temp->right;
    temp->right->left=temp->left;
    delete(temp);
}
void display(){
    if(head==NULL||tail==NULL){
        cout<<"EMPTY LIST"<<endl;
        return;
    }
    cout<<"From left to right: \nNULL <-> ";
    Node *temp=head;
    while(temp!=NULL){
        cout<<temp->data<<" <-> ";
        temp=temp->right;
    }
    cout<<"NULL"<<endl;
    cout<<"From right to left: \nNULL <-> ";
    temp=tail;
    while(temp!=NULL){
        cout<<temp->data<<" <-> ";
        temp=temp->left;
    }
    cout<<"NULL\n"<<endl;
}
};

int main(){
    cout<<"DOUBLE LINKED LIST:"<<endl;
    DLL *dll=new DLL();
    dll->addNodeEnd(20);
    dll->addNodeEnd(40);
    dll->addNodeEnd(30);
    dll->addNodeBegin(10);
    dll->addNodeBegin(50);
    dll->addNodeBegin(60);
    cout<<"AFTER CREATION: "<<endl;
    dll->display();

    dll->addNodeAt(80,3);
    dll->addNodeAt(90,5);
    cout<<"AFTER INSERTION AT SPECIFIC INDEX: "<<endl;
    dll->display();

    dll->deleteNodeEnd();
    dll->deleteNodeBegin();
    cout<<"AFTER DELETION:"<<endl;
    dll->display();
}

```

	<pre> dll-&gt;deleteNodeAt(1); dll-&gt;deleteNodeAt(3); cout&lt;&lt;"AFTER DELETION AT SPECIFIC INDEX:"&lt;&lt;endl; dll-&gt;display(); } </pre>
<b>Output Screenshots</b>	 <pre> PS C:\Users\pankh\Documents\c\dataStructures\linkedList&gt; .\doubleLinkedList DOUBLE LINKED LIST: AFTER CREATION: From left to right: NULL &lt;-&gt; 60 &lt;-&gt; 50 &lt;-&gt; 10 &lt;-&gt; 20 &lt;-&gt; 40 &lt;-&gt; 30 &lt;-&gt; NULL From right to left: NULL &lt;-&gt; 30 &lt;-&gt; 40 &lt;-&gt; 20 &lt;-&gt; 10 &lt;-&gt; 50 &lt;-&gt; 60 &lt;-&gt; NULL  AFTER INSERTION AT SPECIFIC INDEX: From left to right: NULL &lt;-&gt; 60 &lt;-&gt; 50 &lt;-&gt; 80 &lt;-&gt; 10 &lt;-&gt; 90 &lt;-&gt; 20 &lt;-&gt; 40 &lt;-&gt; 30 &lt;-&gt; NULL From right to left: NULL &lt;-&gt; 30 &lt;-&gt; 40 &lt;-&gt; 20 &lt;-&gt; 90 &lt;-&gt; 10 &lt;-&gt; 80 &lt;-&gt; 50 &lt;-&gt; 60 &lt;-&gt; NULL  AFTER DELETION: From left to right: NULL &lt;-&gt; 50 &lt;-&gt; 80 &lt;-&gt; 10 &lt;-&gt; 90 &lt;-&gt; 20 &lt;-&gt; 40 &lt;-&gt; NULL From right to left: NULL &lt;-&gt; 40 &lt;-&gt; 20 &lt;-&gt; 90 &lt;-&gt; 10 &lt;-&gt; 80 &lt;-&gt; 50 &lt;-&gt; NULL  AFTER DELETION AT SPECIFIC INDEX: From left to right: NULL &lt;-&gt; 80 &lt;-&gt; 10 &lt;-&gt; 20 &lt;-&gt; 40 &lt;-&gt; NULL From right to left: NULL &lt;-&gt; 40 &lt;-&gt; 20 &lt;-&gt; 10 &lt;-&gt; 80 &lt;-&gt; NULL </pre>
<b>Practice questions</b>	
<b>Conclusion</b>	Thus, we have studied the concept of Linked List and how it is different from arrays.