

* Lab Program 3. Quadratic Equation

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.*;

class Quadratic
{
    public static void main(String ar[])
    {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Pannaga R. Bhat");
        System.out.println("IBM22CS189");
        System.out.println("Enter values of a, b, c");
        int double a, b, c;
        a = sc.nextInt();      a = sc.nextDouble();
        b = sc.nextInt();      b = sc.nextDouble();
        c = sc.nextInt();      c = sc.nextDouble();
        double
        int x1, x2;
        if (a == 0) b == 0
        {
            System.out.println("Roots cannot
                                be formed");
            System.exit(0);
        }
    }
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
int d = (b*b) - (4*a*c);
```

```
if (d == 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    r1 = (-b)/(2*a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are real and  
                        equal");
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1=Root2=" + r1);  
}
```

```
else if (d > 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    r1 = (-b + (Math.sqrt(d)))/(2*a);
```

```
    r2 = (-b - (Math.sqrt(d)))/(2*a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are real and  
                        distinct");
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1=" + r1);
```

```
    System.out.println("Root2=" + r2);  
}
```

```
else
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are imaginary");  
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```


Output:-

a) Pannaga R. Bhat

IBM22CS189

Enter values of a, b, c

1

2

1

Roots are real and equal

$$\text{Root1} = \text{Root2} = -1.0$$

b) Pannaga R. Bhat

IBM22CS189

Enter values of a, b, c

1

-3

2

Roots are real and distinct

$$\text{Root1} = 2.0$$

$$\text{Root2} = 1.0$$

c) Pannaga R. Bhat

IBM22CS189

Enter values of a, b, c

1

1

2

Roots are imaginary.

d) Pannaga R. Bhat

IBM22CS189

Enter values of a, b, c

0

4

2

Roots cannot be formed

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