

APRENDIZAJE VELOZ DE INGLÉS

Fácil & Divertido

I. Hay un total doce sonidos vocales en el idioma inglés. Están representados por los símbolos entre paréntesis

II. WORD STRESS (LA ACENTUACIÓN EN LAS PALABRAS)

Las palabras inglesas llevan un acento muy fuerte sobre una sílaba, en la cual se alza la voz. Las otras sílabas son más o menos débiles.

Repeat these words after your teacher. Imitate carefully

English, eraser

English	Én g-lish	Window	wín- d ow
Lesson	lés-son	picture	píc-ture
Oral	ó-ral	exercise	éx-er-cise
Practice	prác-tice	telephone	tél-e-phone
Morning	mór-ning	eraser	e-rá-ser
pencil	pén-cil	umbrella	um-brél-la
Table	tá-ble	banana	ba-nán-a

III. THE ALPHABET (EL ALFABETO)

A. Hay veintiseis letras en el alfabeto inglés. La pronunciación de cada letra se indica por los símbolos entre paréntesis.

A a (éi)	B b (bi)	C c (si)	D d (di)	E e (i)	F f (ef)	G g (yi)	H h (éich)	I i (ái)
J j (yéi)	K k (kéi)	L l (el)	M m (em)	N n (en)	O o (óu)	P p (pi)	Q q (kiú)	R r (ar)
S s (es)	T t (ti)	U u (iú)	V v (vi)	W w (dábliu)	X x (eks)	Y y (uái)	Z z (zi)	

A E I O U

(i:)	(I)	(er)	(ε)	(æ)	(ɒ)
Eat _____	it _____	bait _____	bet _____	Cat _____	Cot _____
beat _____	bit _____	late _____	let _____	hat _____	hot _____
heat _____	hit _____	mate _____	met _____	pat _____	pot _____
seat _____	sit _____	tale _____	tell _____	map _____	mop _____
feet _____	fit _____	sail _____	sell _____	cap _____	cop _____
(u:)	(ʊ)	(ʊʊ)	(ɔ:)	(3:)	(ʌ)
boot _____	book _____	low _____	law _____	burt _____	but _____
food _____	foot _____	hole _____	hall _____	bird _____	bud _____
pool _____	pull _____	pole _____	paul _____	hurt _____	hut _____
luke _____	look _____	coal _____	call _____	fern _____	fun _____
suit _____	soot _____	boat _____	bought _____	shirt _____	shut _____

COLORS

WHITE

YELLOW

GREEN

BLUE

SILVER

PINK

RED

ORANGE

GOLD

BLACK

BROWN / BEIGE

GRAY

VIOLET / PURPLE

LA VOCAL "A"

1. *Suena como "o" seguida de: LL, LK o LS:*

Ball	<i>Boll</i>	Hall	<i>Joll</i>
Tall	<i>Toll</i>	Small	<i>Smoll</i>
Talk	<i>Tok</i>	Walk	<i>Wok</i>
Also	<i>Olso</i>	False	<i>Fols</i>

2. *Como en español seguida de una o más consonantes:*

Map	Dark	Black
Hat	Hand	Accent
Affinity		Annul

3. *Como el diptongo "ei" seguida de consonante + "e" muda:*

Late	<i>Leit</i>	Take	<i>Teik</i>
Tape	<i>Teip</i>		

LA VOCAL "E"

1.- Suena como en español, seguida de una o más consonantes:

smell	yes
chest	help

2.- Como "i" española:

a) Cuando va repetida:

green	<i>grin</i>
street	<i>strit</i>
feel	<i>fil</i>

b) Cuando va seguida de la vocal "A"

please	<i>plis</i>
cream	<i>crim</i>
dream	<i>drim</i>

GREETINGS

NICE

GLAD

HAPPY

PLEASED

TO

MEET

KNOW

SEE

YOU

IT IS A PLEASURE TO KNOW YOU

LEARNING IS EASY AND FUN

WELCOME

WHAT IS THE MEANING OF?

HELLO

HI

BYE

GOOD BYE

SEE YOU

SEE YOU LATER

NAMES

FEMALE:

BROOKE
BETTY
ROSE
SALLY
DIANE
MARY
DORRIS
MELANIE
IRENE
ALICE
BARBARA
DOROTHY
LUCY
MARGIE
PEGGY
GRACE
EVE
ANN
LENA
MARILYN
DEBBIE
PATSY
LAURA

KIM
JOAN
LYNN
SHERRY
LIZ
EDITH

MALE :

CLARK
BILL
ED
BOB
DICK
DANY
HAROLD
JOE
CHARLIE
PETER
DAVID
HARRY
MAT
REGGIE

PAUL
PHILLIP
OLIVER
WALTER
RAYMOND
DONALD
AL
GEORGE
RONALD
ARTHUR
STEVE
CHRIS
FREDDY
JOHN
SAM
WILLIE
PELHAM
TONY
FRANK
ALEX
RUDY
VINCENT

PROFESSIONS

ACTRESS

LAWYER

AIR HOSTESS

MECHANIC

ARTIST

POET

ASTRONAUT

POLICEMAN

ATHLETE

PROFESSOR

BARBER

PRIEST

BAKER

POLITICIAN

BANKER

PILOT

CLOWN

FARMER

COMEDIAN

FASHION MODEL

COWBOY

JUDGE

DANCER

PSYCHOLOGIST

DETECTIVE

SOCIOLOGIST

EDITOR

SINGER

ENGINEER

ELECTRICIAN

JOURNALIST

ACCOUNTANT

CARDINAL NUMBERS

[illegible]

NUMBERS

303	1,011	15,535	333,333,555
215	2,115	13,336	100,001,000
113	3,003	17,905	555,333,333
503	5,555	19,993	616,100,816
633	4,612	16,515	886,414,600
755	6,013	20,005	900,000,001
906	8,817	31,316	212,717,409
816	9,600	99,012	779,413,015
412	7,333	53,353	961,530,511
653	7,776	18,089	296,575,017
890	6,987	606,113	456,938,112
533	5,899	1,999,033	635,777,555
448	3,458	10,001,005	111,868,615

NOUNS

car
card
razor
eraser
pencil
bottle
notebook
horse
cup
apple
pill
box
egg
ashtray
envelope
nail
screw
cigar
wallet
truck
calendar
brush
comb

bulb
napkin
candy
key
coin
necklace
subway ticket
heart
ruler
onion
earring
Bullet

bed
chair
table
window
house
picture
shelf
purse
umbrella
towel

SINGULAR

A + consonant

AN + vowel

PLURAL

S, X, CH, SH
“ES”

EXISTENCE verbo haber

+ THERE IS

? IS THERE

**- THERE IS NOT
 (ISN'T)**

AN APPLE

?

ON THE TABLE

IN THE BAG

IN MY HAND

+ THERE ARE

? ARE THERE

**- THERE ARE NOT
 (AREN'T)**

APPLE**S**

?

PRONOUNS

	SUBJECT	COMPLEMENT	
SINGULAR	I	ME	1
	YOU	YOU	2
	HE	HIM	3
	SHE	HER	
	IT	IT	
PLURAL	WE	US	1
	YOU	YOU	2
	THEY	THEM	3

SIMPLE PRESENT “TO BE”

Affirmative

I AM

HE
SHE
IT

} IS

WE
YOU
THEY

} ARE

Interrogative

AM I ?

IS { HE
SHE
IT ?
?

ARE { WE
YOU
THEY ?
?

Negative

I AM NOT

HE
SHE
IT

} IS NOT
(ISN'T)

WE
YOU
THEY

} ARE NOT
(AREN'T)

VERBS

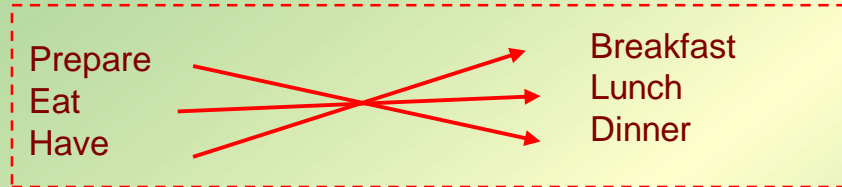
Wake up

Get up

Brush my teeth

Brush your teeth

Take a shower / take a bath



Get dressed (*drest*)

Put on my clothes / Put on Make up

Do the work

Go to work

clean	work	jump	guess
call	walk	study	laugh
leave	talk	wear	cry
shave	write	run	iron
close	ride	sit	cross
open	read	rent	say
start	carry	rob	sleep
drive	type	steal	see
drink	listen	repeat	teach
dream	hear	give	understand
wash	play	give up	go to bed
dance	like	sing	finish

SIMPLE PRESENT “TO WORK”

AFFIRMATIVE

HE
SHE
IT } WORKS

I
YOU
WE
THEY } WORK

INTERROGATIVE

DOES } HE
SHE
IT
DO } I
YOU
WE
THEY } WORK?

NEGATIVE

HE
SHE
IT } DOES NOT
DOESN'T
I
YOU
WE
THEY } DO NOT
DON'T } WORK

SIMPLE PRESENT “TO DO”

Affirmative

HE
SHE
IT } DOES

I
YOU
WE
THEY } DO

Interrogative

DOES { HE
SHE
IT }

DO { I
YOU
WE
THEY } DO?

Negative

HE
SHE
IT } DOES NOT
DOESN'T }

I
YOU
WE
THEY } DO NOT
DON'T } DO

SIMPLE PRESENT “TO HAVE”

Affirmative

HE
SHE
IT

HAS

I
YOU
WE
THEY

HAVE

Interrogative

DOES

HE
SHE
IT

DO

I
YOU
WE
THEY

HAVE?

Negative

HE
SHE
IT

DOES NOT
DOESN'T

I
YOU
WE
THEY

DO NOT
DON'T

HAVE

PRESENTE

- CAMBIOS EN LA 3RA PERSONA DEL SINGULAR:

Los verbos que terminan en:

- S, X, CH, SH + “ES”
- O + **ES** se pronuncia “S” DO/DOES GO/GOES
- HAVE / **HAS**

- ORTOGRAFIA: los verbos que terminan en “Y” precedidos de una consonante, se cambia la “Y” por “i” y se le agrega “ES”

Study / Stud**ies**

Carry / Carri**es**

Cry / Cri**es**

- Los verbos que terminan en “Y” precedidos de una vocal, se le agrega “S”

Play / Play**s**

Say / Say**s**

THE FAMILY TREE

Great grandfather

Grandfather

Father

Son

Grandson

Uncle

Nephew

Cousin

Brother

Husband

Father-in-law

Son-in-law

Brother-in-law

Step- father / son / brother

God-father / son

Great grandmother

Grandmother

Mother

Daughter

Granddaughter

Aunt

Niece

Cousin

Sister

Wife

Mother-in -law

Daughter-in-law

Sister-in-law

Step- mother / daughter / sister

God-mother / daughter

PRESENT CONTINUOUS . PROGRESSIVE

BE
DO
STUDY
LISTEN
WORK
GUESS
HURRY
CRY
LOVE~~E~~
HAVE~~E~~
LEAVE~~E~~
PREPARE~~E~~
TELEPHONE~~E~~
ENCOURAGE~~E~~
RUN
SWIM
PLAN

+ **ING**

BEING
DOING
STUDYING
LISTENING
WORKING
GUESSING
HURRYING
CRYING
LOVING
HAVING
LEAVING
PREPARING
TELEPHONING
ENCOURAGING
RUNNING
SWIMMING
PLANNING

1 AUXILIARY VERB	2 SUBJECT	3 PRINCIPAL VERB
DOES * *	3era. PERSONA SINGULAR	1 simple
DO		
MAY * CAN WILL SHALL *	1era. PERSONA	
AM IS ARE		2 ...ing

FUTURE

TOMORROW

MORNING
AFTERNOON
EVENING
NIGHT

NEXT

WEEK
MONTH
YEAR

THE DAY AFTER TOMORROW

PAST

YESTERDAY

MORNING
AFTERNOON
EVENING

LAST

NIGHT
WEEK
MONTH
YEAR

THE DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY
THE NIGHT BEFORE LAST

FUTURE

TOMORROW

MORNING
AFTERNOON
EVENING
NIGHT

NEXT

WEEK
MONTH
YEAR

THE DAY AFTER TOMORROW

PAST

YESTERDAY

MORNING
AFTERNOON
EVENING

LAST

NIGHT
WEEK
MONTH
YEAR

THE DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY
THE NIGHT BEFORE LAST

DAYS OF THE WEEK

ON SUNDAY
MONDAY
TUESDAY
WEDNESDAY
THURSDAY
FRIDAY
SATURDAY

MONTHS OF THE YEAR

IN JANUARY
FEBRUARY
MARCH
APRIL
MAY
JUNE
JULY
AUGUST
SEPTEMBER
OCTOBER
NOVEMBER
DECEMBER

ON July 25th
January 2nd
April 13th
.....

AT WORK
AT HOME
AT SCHOOL

AT TWELVE O'CLOCK
AT FIVE O'CLOCK
AT SIX O'CLOCK

PRONOUNS

SUJETO		COMPLEMENTO
SINGULAR: I	1	ME
YOU	2	YOU
HE		HIM
SHE	3	HER
IT		IT
PLURAL: WE	1	US
YOU	2	YOU
THEY	3	THEM

POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES		PRONOUNS	
<u>SINGULAR:</u>	<div><div>MY YOUR HIS HER ITS</div><div>THIS IS</div></div>	<div><div>MINE YOURS HIS HERS</div><div>THIS PAPER IS</div></div>	<div>1 2 3</div>
<u>PLURAL:</u>	<div><div>OUR YOUR THEIR</div><div>PAPER</div></div>	<div><div>OURS YOURS THEIRS</div></div>	<div>1 2 3</div>

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS

	Near	Far
Singular	THIS	THAT
Plural	THESE	THOSE