**Appendix 1: Most prominent topics discussed by the main European authorities on Twitter (including all topics returned by Bertopic)**

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| Topic | | Most representative words | Description |
| 0 | digital, recovery, green, europe, nextgenerationeu, eu, economy, green digital, european, sustainable, resilience, digitaleu, climate, initiative, recovery resilience, recovery plan, citizens, resilience facility, citizens initiative, resilient | | COVID-19, recovery |
| 1 | libya, turkey, eu, un, syria, support, solution, ceasefire, lebanon, jcpoa, efforts, iran, conflict, greece, iraq, region, cyprus, israel, humanitarian, beirut | | Middle East Security |
| 2 | vaccines, vaccine, covid19, cancer, research, eu, covid19 vaccines, safevaccines, safe, vaccineswork, vaccination, safe effective, ema news, covid19 vaccine, eucancerplan, testing, tests, virus, countries, eu countries | | COVID-19, provision of health resources & vaccines |
| 3 | President, josepborrelf, navalny, vonderleyen, conference, soteu, president vonderleyen, press conference, eu, sassoli, vice, david sassoli, vice president, representative, president david, foreign, ep president, alexei navalny, alexei, chancellor, | | Agenda & declarations |
| 4 | covid19, china, eu, global, covax, multilateralism, pandemic, cooperation, support, vaccines, eu china, unitedagainstcovid19, hong kong, hong, countries, globalresponse, covid19 pandemic, solidarity, crisis, partners | | COVID-19, international cooperation |
| 5 | rights, human, human rights, eu, democracy, social, sanctions, freedom, myanmar, regime, sanctions regime, law, eu4humanrights, people, violations, rights sanctions, global human, socialrights, rule law, worldpressfreedomday | | Promotion of human rights |
| 6 | food, eu, budget, support, covid19, countries, meps, businesses, workers, term budget, long term, eu countries, crisis, parliament, jobs, eu long, farmers, eu budget, pandemic, debt | | COVID-19, economic measures |
| 7 | conference, euco, press conference, eucopresident, eeas10, eudiplomacy, eu, video, picture eeas10, world image, eudiplomacy check, years eudiplomacy, image 10, covid19, image, eurogroup, leaders, video conference, meeting, european | | Agenda |
| 8 | uk, agreement, trade, eu uk, negotiations, eu, brexit, transatlantic, partnership, borisjohnson, relationship, future, eutrade, cooperation, global, forward, withdrawal agreement, trade agreement, remain, ireland | | Negotiations with the United Kingdom |
| 9 | travel, eu, migration, citizens, eu citizens, stranded, covid19, restrictions, repatriation, asylum, countries, travel restrictions, tourism, abroad, migration asylum, citizens stranded, essential travel, stranded abroad, flights, migrants | | Migration |
| 10 | belarus, ukraine, eu, belarusian, democratic, russia, georgia, elections, support, repression, eu ukraine, belarusian people, people belarus, democracy, territorial integrity, territorial, rights, canada, political, authorities | | Promotion of democracy and sovereignty |
| 11 | aueu, africa, sudan, ethiopia, partnership, eu, asean, somalia, region, peace, support, minister, meeting, african, africanunion, cooperation, japan, sudanese, ministerial, humanitarian | | International cooperation |
| 12 | global, pledging, humanitarian, unitedagainstcovid19, globalresponse, covid19, globalgoalunite, vaccines, summit, air bridge, event, pandemic, pledging event, funding, covid19 globalresponse, eu humanitarian, humanitarian air, tests treatments, aid, vaccine tests | | COVID-19 response |
| 13 | defence, security, terrorism, attacks, eu, terrorist, eudefence, security defence, threats, cyber, 5g, attack, terrorist attacks, europe, cybersecurity, fight terrorism, france, extremism, cyberspace, secure | | Security |
| 14 | Women, gender, gender equality, girls, internationalwomensday, violence, women girls, men, violence women, womesday, equal, eu4women, gender based, women rights, rights, women day, based violence, peace, eeaswomen | | Gender equality |
| 15 | serbia, albania, kosovo, croatia, western balkans, balkans, eu, earthquake, macedonia, north macedonia, belgrade, belgrade pristina, pristina, croatian, pristina dialogue, andrejplenkovic, eu2020hr, minister, prime minister, reforms | | Western Balkans |
| 16 | education, children, youth, young people, young, child, unicef, skills, opportunities, genital, genital mutilation, mutilation, europe, female genital, training, eu, traineeship, school, trainees, abuse | | Children rights |
| 17 | disinformation, factsmatter, apps, covid19, data, false, platforms, information, euvsdisinfo, misleading, media, facts, online platforms, data protection, pandemic, privacy, social media, fake news, fight disinformation, false misleading | | COVID-19, disinformation |