**Appendix 3: Most prominent topics discussed by the rest of the European authorities on Twitter (all the accounts selected except the eight central ones)**

These results were obtained with the same Bertopic parameters as the ones stated in the manuscript except for the number of topics selected. The most interpretable option in this case was considered 20 topics instead of 18.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Topic | | Most representative words | Description |
| 0 | eu, covid19, support, youth, education, partnership, health, africa, economic, world, future, global, development, sustainable, young, teameurope, meeting, join, countries, assistance | | Education & Development |
| 1 | eu, europe, today, european, turkey, president, europeday, ambassador, day, vonderleyen, delegation, solidarity, berger, uk, covid19, commission, 2020, president vonderleyen, eucopresident, canada | | Agenda |
| 2 | kosovo, eu, albania, ukraine, president, law, reforms, support, accession, justice, elections, reform, rule, rule law, serbia, minister, political, process, westernbalkans, council | | Eastern partners |
| 3 | asean, eu, china, agreement, partnership, eu asean, eutrade, cooperation, covid19, fiji, trade eu, europe, culture, european, region, economic, cultural, wto, asean eu, sigapore | | Asia diplomacy |
| 4 | covid19, global, world, billion, pandemic, unitedagainstcovid19, pledging, globalresponse, vaccines, support, biodiversity, countries, solidarity, crisis, covid19 pandemic, health, funding, globalunite, humanitarian, wildlife | | COVID-19, assistance |
| 5 | covid19, eu, support, crisis, recovery, corruption, global, civil society, society, pandemic, need, partners, world, teameurope, jcpoa, solidarity, europe, countries, cooperation, fight covid19 | | COVID-19, assistance |
| 6 | covid19, vaccines, vaccine, covax, safe, covid19 vaccines, eu, doses, strongertogether, countries, masks, pandemic, health, vaccination, safevaccines, equipment, effective, covid19 vaccine, protective, safe effective | | COVID-19, vaccines |
| 7 | democracy, rights, human rights, belarus, sanctions, myanmar, journalists, freedom, democratic, regime, rights democracy, belarusian, russia, eu4humanrights, freedoms, authorities, worldpressfreedomday, sanctions regime, repression, elections | | Promotion of human rights |
| 8 | climate, eugreendeal, arctic, energy, eu, climateaction, emissions, climatechange, 2050, planet, climate change, sustainable, climate neutral, 2030, economy, future, europe, biodiversity, nature, copernicuseu | | Sustainability, fight against climate change |
| 9 | farmers, food, eu, forests, rwanda, support, forest, euinkenya, mongolia, coffee, agriculture, sustainable, project, agricultural, women, eufarm2fork, production, kenya, agribiz, funded | | Sustainability, development & agriculture |
| 10 | multilateralism, global, peace, cooperation, un, world, eu, international, challenges, europe, nuclear, covid19, multilateral, multilateralimmatters, global challenges, iran, jcpoa, un75, foreign, transatlantic | | Promotion of multilateralism |
| 11 | children, humanitarian, refugees, lebanon, beirut, support, covid19, eu humanitarian, bridge, air bridge, humanitarian air, vulnerable, migrants, child, lebanese, assistance, racism, aid, ventilators, refugee | | COVID-19, humanitarian response |
| 12 | somalia, sudan, eu, ethiopia, uganda, support, kenya, africa, eu somalia, humanitarian, nigeria, covid19, somali, nberlangaeu, africanunion, mogadishu, partnership, ambassador, african, euinug | | Africa diplomacy |
| 13 | eu, citizens, eu citizens, travel, stranded, repatriation, covid19, eeas, migration, countries, consular, abroad, stranded abroad, european, eu eeas, eu delegations, flights, citizens stranded, tourism, ambassadors | | Consular support |
| 14 | victims, death, violence, holocaust, death penalty, terrorism, attacks, eu, today, trafficking, punishment, cyber, genocide, torture, antisemitism, rights, history, data, european, cybersecurity | | Condemnation of violence |
| 15 | human, rights, human rights, disinformation, covid19, eu, factsmatter, pandemic, food, lives, people, health, information, humanrightsday, false, misinformation, misleading, support, humanrights, covid19 pandemic | | Promotion of human rights, fight against disinformation |
| 16 | libya, eu, armenia, yemen, afghanistan, peace, support, iraq, al, meeting, kuwait, fac, foreign affairs, council, ministers, jordan, developments, ceasefire, discussed, need | | Diplomacy in conflicts |
| 17 | syria, humanitarian, syrian, syriaconf2020, ceasefire, conflict, civilians, refugees, region, solution, syria region, violence, israel, peace, palestinian, syrian refugees, political, future syria, support, parties | | Peace and humanitarian support in conflicts |
| 18 | film, films, erasmus, festival, competition, 2020, film festival, award, european, prize, languages, europe, winners, eu, short film, nataliprize, students, movies, euerasmusplus | | Erasmus programme & culture |
| 19 | women, gender, girls, equality, women girls, internationalwomensday, violence, gender equality, peace, rights, equal, genderequalworld, lgbti, eu, gender based, based violence, international, genderequality, eu4lgbti, gender action | | Gender equality |