**Keywords used for the queries employed in the construction of the English annotated dataset**

1. **Section 1: history, identity, values**
   1. Search about history.

* Tweets from Chinese authorities: “(China | Chinese) & (History | Heritage | Culture | OTD)”
* Tweets from Russian authorities: “(Russia | Rusian) & (History | Heritage | Culture | OTD)”
* Tweets from the US’ authorities: “(US | American) & (History | Heritage | Culture | OTD)”
* Tweets from the EU’s authorities: “(EU | European) & (History | Heritage | Culture | OTD)”
  1. Search about values.
* Tweets from Chinese authoritites: “(China | Chinese) & ('identity | peaceful | peace | future | justice | solidarity | freedom | values')”
* Tweets from Russian authorities: “(Russia | Rusian) & ('identity | peaceful | peace | future | justice | solidarity | freedom | values')”
* Tweets from the US’ authorities: “(US | American) & ('identity | peaceful | peace | future | justice | solidarity | freedom | values')”
* Tweets from the EU’s authorities: “(EU | European) & ('identity | peaceful | peace | future | justice | solidarity | freedom | values)”

1. **Section 2: other countries and concepts related to the international system.**
   1. Search about how these actors see each other.

* Tweets from Chinese authorities: ('Russia | Russian | U.S. | #US | US | United States | USA | U.S.A | European Union | #EU | EU')”
* Tweets from Russian authorities: ('China |Chinese | U.S. | #US | US | United States | USA | U.S.A | European Union | #EU | EU ')
* Tweets from the US’ authorities: ('China |Chinese | Russia | Russian | European Union | #EU | EU ')”
* Tweets from the EU’s authorities: ('China |Chinese | Russia | Russian | U.S. | #US | US | United States | USA | U.S.A')
  1. Search about other international actors (selection of traditional Western allies and Russian and Chinese allies.
* Tweets from Chinese authorities: ('Iran |Syria |Venezuela |United Kingdom |UK |Africa |BRICS |Brics |Australia |Japan | UN |United Nations | #UN')
* Tweets from Russian authorities: 'Iran |Syria |Venezuela |United Kingdom |UK |Africa |BRICS |Brics |Australia |Japan | UN |United Nations | #UN'
* Tweets from the US’ authorities: 'Iran |Syria |Venezuela |United Kingdom |UK |Africa |BRICS |Brics |Australia |Japan | UN |United Nations | #UN')
* Tweets from the EU’s authorities: “('Iran |Syria |Venezuela |United Kingdom |UK |Africa |BRICS |Brics |Australia |Japan | UN |United Nations | #UN')”
  1. Search about concepts related to the international system.
* Tweets from Chinese authorities: “(China | Chinese) & ('international law |international order|enemies | multilateralism | cooperation |hegemony | ally | allies | alliance |partner|partnership |Partnership |Partner ')”
* Tweets from Russian authorities: “(Russia | Rusian) & ('international law |international order|enemies | multilateralism | cooperation |hegemony | ally | allies | alliance |partner|partnership |Partnership |Partner )”
  + - Tweets from the US’ authorities: “(US | American) & ('international law |international order|enemies | multilateralism | cooperation |hegemony | ally | allies | alliance |partner|partnership |Partnership |Partner )”
    - Tweets from the EU’s authorities: “(EU | European) & ('international law |international order|enemies | multilateralism | cooperation |hegemony | ally | allies | alliance |partner|partnership |Partnership |Partner ')

1. **Section 3: specific issues**
   1. Search about the COVID-19 pandemic.
      * Tweets from Chinese authorities: ('COVID |Covid |covid |COVID19 |Covid19 |covid19 |coronavirus |Coronavirus | virus |COVID-19 |covid-19 |Covid-19')
      * Tweets from Russian authorities: ('COVID |Covid |covid |COVID19 |Covid19 |covid19 |coronavirus |Coronavirus | virus |COVID-19 |covid-19 |Covid-19')
      * Tweets from the US’ authorities: ('COVID |Covid |covid |COVID19 |Covid19 |covid19 |coronavirus |Coronavirus | virus |COVID-19 |covid-19 |Covid-19')
      * Tweets from the EU’s authorities: ('COVID |Covid |covid |COVID19 |Covid19 |covid19 |coronavirus |Coronavirus | virus |COVID-19 |covid-19 |Covid-19')
      1. Search about vaccines.
         * Tweets from Chinese authorities: (' vaccin|Pfizer |Cansino |CanSino |Astrazeneca |AstraZeneca | Sputnik V |SputnikV |SinoPharm |Sinopharm |SinoVac |Sinovac')

Tweets from Russian authorities: (' vaccin|Pfizer |Cansino |CanSino |Astrazeneca |AstraZeneca | Sputnik V |SputnikV |SinoPharm |Sinopharm |SinoVac |Sinovac')

* + - * Tweets from the US’ authorities: (' vaccin|Pfizer |Cansino |CanSino |Astrazeneca |AstraZeneca | Sputnik V |SputnikV |SinoPharm |Sinopharm |SinoVac |Sinovac')
      * Tweets from the EU’s authorities: (' vaccin|Pfizer |Cansino |CanSino |Astrazeneca |AstraZeneca | Sputnik V |SputnikV |SinoPharm |Sinopharm |SinoVac |Sinovac')
  1. Search about sensitive issues
     1. Tweets from Chinese authorities:
* ('Xinjiang|Uygur|Uyghur|HongKong |Hong Kong |HK |hk ')
* ('China |Chinese ') & ('riots |protest|violence |disinformation |propaganda | censor| minorit')
* ('Navalny |navalny |Crimea| Ukraine ')
* ('Russia|Russian|Moscow') & ('disinformation| propaganda')
* (‘US’) & ('protest|Protest|Racis|racis|BLM |blm |Police |police |riots |division|violence |sanctions |nationalism |selfish |disinformation | blame |unilateral')
* (‘EU’) & ('protest|Protest|Racis|racis|BLM |blm |Police |police |riots |division|violence |sanctions |nationalism |selfish |disinformation ')
  + 1. Tweets from Russian authorities
* ('Xinjiang|Uygur|Uyghur|HongKong |Hong Kong |HK |hk ')
* (China |Chinese ') & ('riots |protest|violence |disinformation |propaganda | censor| minorit')
* It contains ('Navalny |navalny |Crimea| Ukraine ')
* ('Russia|Russian|Moscow') & ('disinformation| propaganda')
* (‘US’) & ('protest|Protest|Racis|racis|BLM |blm |Police |police |riots |division|violence |sanctions |nationalism |selfish |disinformation | blame |unilateral')
* (‘EU’) & ('protest|Protest|Racis|racis|BLM |blm |Police |police |riots |division|violence |sanctions |nationalism |selfish |disinformation ')
  + 1. Tweets from the US’ authorities
* ('Xinjiang|Uygur|Uyghur|HongKong |Hong Kong |HK |hk ')
* (China |Chinese ') & ('riots |protest|violence |disinformation |propaganda | censor| minorit')
* ('Navalny |navalny |Crimea| Ukraine ')
* ('Russia|Russian|Moscow') & ('disinformation| propaganda')
* (‘US’) & ('protest|Protest|Racis|racis|BLM |blm |Police |police |riots |division|violence |sanctions |nationalism |selfish |disinformation | blame |unilateral')
* Contains (‘EU’) & ('protest|Protest|Racis|racis|BLM |blm |Police |police |riots |division|violence |sanctions |nationalism |selfish |disinformation ')
  + 1. Tweets from the European authorities
* ('Xinjiang|Uygur|Uyghur|HongKong |Hong Kong |HK |hk ')
* (China |Chinese ') & ('riots |protest|violence |disinformation |propaganda | censor| minorit')
* ('Navalny |navalny |Crimea| Ukraine ')
* ('Russia|Russian|Moscow') & ('disinformation| propaganda')
* (‘US’) & ('protest|Protest|Racis|racis|BLM |blm |Police |police |riots |division|violence |sanctions |nationalism |selfish |disinformation | blame |unilateral')
* (‘EU’) & ('protest|Protest|Racis|racis|BLM |blm |Police |police |riots |division|violence |sanctions |nationalism |selfish |disinformation ')
  + 1. Search about issues that these international actors may potentially promote.
    - Tweets from Chinese authorities: “(China | Chinese) & ('HumanRights |Human Rights |green energy |sustainable |sustainability |pollution| biodiversity |diversity | climate |development |women |gender |rule of law |democra|Democra|planet |Planet |agreement |treaty|security |space ')
    - Tweets from Russian authorities: “(Russia | Rusian) & ('HumanRights |Human Rights |green energy |sustainable |sustainability |pollution| biodiversity |diversity | climate |development |women |gender |rule of law |democra|Democra|planet |Planet |agreement |treaty|security |space ')
    - Tweets from the US’ authorities: “(US | American) & ('HumanRights |Human Rights |green energy |sustainable |sustainability |pollution| biodiversity |diversity | climate |development |women |gender |rule of law |democra|Democra|planet |Planet |agreement |treaty|security |space)”
    - Tweets from the EU’s authorities: “(EU | European) & 'HumanRights |Human Rights |green energy |sustainable |sustainability |pollution| biodiversity |diversity | climate |development |women |gender |rule of law |democra|Democra|planet |Planet |agreement |treaty|security |space’)