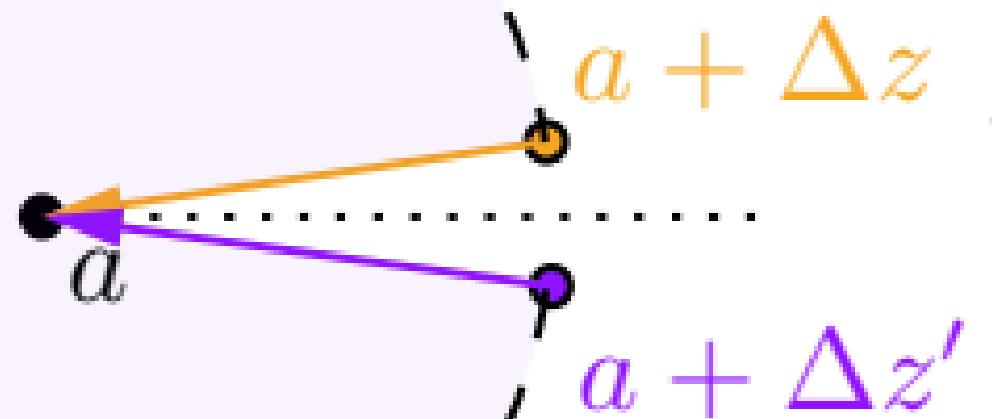


多值性: $f(a + \Delta z)$ 与 $f(a + \Delta z')$

函数值相差甚远



$$\lim_{\Delta z \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(a + \Delta z) - f(a)}{\Delta z}$$

$$\neq \lim_{\Delta z' \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(a + \Delta z') - f(a)}{\Delta z'}$$