

Hoja 1 de problemas y prácticas con R

Estadística Computacional I. Grado en Estadística

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1. Crear un vector donde se repitan los códigos provinciales de Andalucía: 10 veces Almería, 10 veces Cádiz, ..., 10 veces Jaén, 15 para Málaga y 18 Sevilla. Permutar aleatoriamente los elementos de dicho vector y calcular la tabla de frecuencias.

```
codigos=c(4,11,14,18,21,23,29,41)
#acceder a elementos:
codigorepetidos=rep(codigos,c(10,10,10,10,10,10,15,18))
codigorepetidos
```

```
## [1]  4  4  4  4  4  4  4  4  4  4  4 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 14 14 14 14 14
## [26] 14 14 14 14 14 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21
## [51] 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29
## [76] 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
```

Permutar aleatoriamente los elementos de dicho vector %sample me los permuta %Para calcular la tabla de frecuencias table %si queremos evitar que la permutacion varie voy a usar una semilla

```
set.seed(1)
codigospermutados=sample(codigorepetidos)
codigospermutados
```

```
## [1] 29 18  4 18 41 21 11 41 23 23 14 23 29  4 29 18 41 41 21 18 18 29 21 18 11
## [26] 14 29 29 18 29 14 23 23  4 23 41 41 29 23 14 18 41  4 21 11 14 23 29 41 29
## [51] 29 14 41 29 41 11 11 18 11 29 41 29 21 29 41 41 21 11 11 21 41 41 21 41  4
## [76] 14 41 21 18  4 21 14  4 23 41 14  4 11 14 11  4 23  4
```

```
table(codigospermutados)
```

```
## codigospermutados
##  4 11 14 18 21 23 29 41
## 10 10 10 10 10 10 15 18
```

```
set.seed(1)
codigorepetidos %>%
  sample() %>%
  table()
```

```
## .
##  4 11 14 18 21 23 29 41
## 10 10 10 10 10 10 15 18
```

2. Con la ayuda de paste, crear un vector de nombres "Caso_1",..., "Caso_30".

```
paste("Caso_",1:30,sep="") #equivalente a paste0("Caso_",1:30)
```

```
## [1] "Caso_1" "Caso_2" "Caso_3" "Caso_4" "Caso_5" "Caso_6" "Caso_7"
## [8] "Caso_8" "Caso_9" "Caso_10" "Caso_11" "Caso_12" "Caso_13" "Caso_14"
```

```
## [15] "Caso_15" "Caso_16" "Caso_17" "Caso_18" "Caso_19" "Caso_20" "Caso_21"
## [22] "Caso_22" "Caso_23" "Caso_24" "Caso_25" "Caso_26" "Caso_27" "Caso_28"
## [29] "Caso_29" "Caso_30"
```

```
#paste("Caso",1:30,c("a","b"),sep="_ ")
```

3. Generar dos vectores de tamaño 250, seleccionando aleatoriamente números enteros entre 0 y 999, sean x e y los vectores resultantes.
 - i) Visualizarlos en dos columnas.
 - ii) Construir el vector $y_2 - x_1, \dots, y_{250} - x_{249}$.
 - iii) Generar el vector $y_2 - y_1, \dots, y_{250} - y_{249}$.
 - iv) Construir el vector $x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3, x_2 + 2x_3 - x_4, \dots, x_{248} + 2x_{249} - x_{250}$.
 - v) Calcular la suma de los valores $1/(x_i + y_i)$.

```
set.seed(1357) #semilla del generador
#Vamos a generar los vectores aleatoriamente de tamaño 250, vamos a hacerlo con reemplazamiento
n=250;
x=sample(0:999,size=n, replace=T)
y=sample(0:999,size=n, replace=T)
#i)visualizarlo en columna
xy=cbind(x,y)
head(xy,10)
```

```
##      x      y
## [1,] 139 894
## [2,] 776 235
## [3,] 537 316
## [4,] 262 963
## [5,] 451  69
## [6,]  89  99
## [7,] 272  70
## [8,] 644 731
## [9,]  81 848
## [10,] 955 220
```

Otro modo:(tidyverse)

```
set.seed(1357) #directamente digo lo que valen las columnas
n=250;
xyt=tibble(
  x=sample(0:999,size=n, replace=T),
  y=sample(0:999,size=n, replace=T))
xyt
```

```
## # A tibble: 250 x 2
##       x      y
##   <int> <int>
## 1   139   894
## 2   776   235
## 3   537   316
## 4   262   963
## 5   451    69
## 6    89    99
## 7   272    70
## 8   644   731
## 9    81   848
## 10  955   220
```

```
## # ... with 240 more rows
```

```
#ii) Construir el vector $y_2-x_1,\ldots,y_{250}-x_{249}$.
```

```
v2=y[2:n] -x[1:n-1]#Se queda con todas las componentes menos la primera, equivalente y[-1]-x[-n]
v2
```

```
## [1] 96 -460 426 -193 -352 -19 459 204 139 -91 735 218 367 795 286
## [16] -137 205 -95 -73 -8 -316 37 -175 -90 -344 0 -160 209 -17 721
## [31] 286 -648 441 -677 492 97 -457 -62 13 402 124 -45 -591 436 288
## [46] 83 -814 688 337 -331 -187 222 222 -590 -165 479 -626 19 -781 -746
## [61] -126 245 359 -253 -76 -614 24 607 -172 -262 385 -504 -556 462 188
## [76] 667 -229 124 -594 -240 -580 -611 -171 -461 -884 365 531 546 196 -303
## [91] 244 -265 633 -400 -828 -548 31 859 -370 48 -446 -65 728 274 14
## [106] -746 54 502 664 -217 164 -286 -15 -87 287 248 -628 550 147 -246
## [121] -36 -361 -510 -84 -293 212 -345 -547 -632 232 127 236 236 -904 81
## [136] 168 92 -200 -349 -215 56 257 756 -278 334 392 -321 -586 -578 -805
## [151] -164 -81 737 269 119 133 44 -221 -679 -229 308 200 653 24 179
## [166] -90 100 517 39 519 -273 -233 712 -40 -255 77 341 -4 226 -13
## [181] -215 -151 -103 26 -788 -401 65 610 46 121 -463 549 -450 -721 -463
## [196] -139 -602 -467 -3 55 76 399 443 -588 -444 608 -101 253 588 -314
## [211] -595 -247 89 -534 466 289 642 -455 -537 71 335 -579 -351 -276 -564
## [226] 777 106 176 -331 -218 57 398 60 -59 125 -212 -500 -322 -99 7
## [241] -710 2 601 -175 -368 -587 -858 541 -42
```

```
#voy a ver de donde saldría
```

```
head(cbind(y[2:n],x[1:n-1],v2))
```

```
## v2
## [1,] 235 139 96
## [2,] 316 776 -460
## [3,] 963 537 426
## [4,] 69 262 -193
## [5,] 99 451 -352
## [6,] 70 89 -19
```

otra forma (tidyverse):

```
xyt %>%
  mutate(
    t1=lead(y,n=1),
    t2=x,
    v2=t1-t2
  ) %>%
  pull(v2)
```

```
## [1] 96 -460 426 -193 -352 -19 459 204 139 -91 735 218 367 795 286
## [16] -137 205 -95 -73 -8 -316 37 -175 -90 -344 0 -160 209 -17 721
## [31] 286 -648 441 -677 492 97 -457 -62 13 402 124 -45 -591 436 288
## [46] 83 -814 688 337 -331 -187 222 222 -590 -165 479 -626 19 -781 -746
## [61] -126 245 359 -253 -76 -614 24 607 -172 -262 385 -504 -556 462 188
## [76] 667 -229 124 -594 -240 -580 -611 -171 -461 -884 365 531 546 196 -303
## [91] 244 -265 633 -400 -828 -548 31 859 -370 48 -446 -65 728 274 14
## [106] -746 54 502 664 -217 164 -286 -15 -87 287 248 -628 550 147 -246
## [121] -36 -361 -510 -84 -293 212 -345 -547 -632 232 127 236 236 -904 81
## [136] 168 92 -200 -349 -215 56 257 756 -278 334 392 -321 -586 -578 -805
## [151] -164 -81 737 269 119 133 44 -221 -679 -229 308 200 653 24 179
## [166] -90 100 517 39 519 -273 -233 712 -40 -255 77 341 -4 226 -13
```

```
## [181] -215 -151 -103 26 -788 -401 65 610 46 121 -463 549 -450 -721 -463
## [196] -139 -602 -467 -3 55 76 399 443 -588 -444 608 -101 253 588 -314
## [211] -595 -247 89 -534 466 289 642 -455 -537 71 335 -579 -351 -276 -564
## [226] 777 106 176 -331 -218 57 398 60 -59 125 -212 -500 -322 -99 7
## [241] -710 2 601 -175 -368 -587 -858 541 -42 NA
```

#iii) Generar el vector $y_2 - y_1, \dots, y_{250} - y_{249}$.

```
v3=y[2:n]-y[1:n-1]
```

```
v3
```

```
## [1] -659 81 647 -894 30 -29 661 117 -628 644 88 -300 5 253 -582
## [16] 13 439 -769 387 423 -756 930 -351 111 -454 -212 16 441 109 169
## [31] -143 -586 362 -136 609 -693 267 -348 63 261 278 -607 -133 834 -184
## [46] 83 -581 746 -88 -574 -236 486 -93 -25 -236 787 -787 -61 -49 -18
## [61] 22 545 77 12 -637 -24 832 -190 -147 -360 729 -835 24 690 -442
## [76] 389 -295 433 -699 287 -312 -86 775 -749 39 683 127 -147 -123 52
## [91] -412 -83 725 -475 -411 -10 263 655 -502 102 -530 711 67 -179 -396
## [106] -47 807 -253 156 -689 560 -728 264 1 86 120 -270 575 -610 -179
## [121] 70 368 -284 697 -343 303 -624 29 65 383 -97 -241 443 -708 564
## [136] -9 18 -111 -100 -431 387 35 511 -591 225 -52 95 -611 132 -112
## [151] 612 -431 714 -518 -34 177 376 -909 82 90 623 -315 457 32 -626
## [166] -181 500 -29 -29 -9 43 -539 860 -171 -696 310 185 395 -645 -179
## [181] 99 573 -590 471 -657 132 714 91 -692 19 -55 559 -520 -235 128
## [196] -65 -129 200 655 -425 -360 822 -56 -824 178 616 -798 361 314 -587
## [211] 126 -4 220 -331 537 2 -13 -186 -332 173 193 -397 248 -50 45
## [226] 505 -417 -48 99 -454 220 612 -403 48 417 -498 -327 563 -461 -35
## [241] -55 609 -51 -517 125 -19 -224 566 301
```

```
cbind(y[2:n],y[1:n-1],y[2:n]-y[1:n-1])
```

```
## [,1] [,2] [,3]
## [1,] 235 894 -659
## [2,] 316 235 81
## [3,] 963 316 647
## [4,] 69 963 -894
## [5,] 99 69 30
## [6,] 70 99 -29
## [7,] 731 70 661
## [8,] 848 731 117
## [9,] 220 848 -628
## [10,] 864 220 644
## [11,] 952 864 88
## [12,] 652 952 -300
## [13,] 657 652 5
## [14,] 910 657 253
## [15,] 328 910 -582
## [16,] 341 328 13
## [17,] 780 341 439
## [18,] 11 780 -769
## [19,] 398 11 387
## [20,] 821 398 423
## [21,] 65 821 -756
## [22,] 995 65 930
## [23,] 644 995 -351
## [24,] 755 644 111
## [25,] 301 755 -454
```

```

## [26,] 89 301 -212
## [27,] 105 89 16
## [28,] 546 105 441
## [29,] 655 546 109
## [30,] 824 655 169
## [31,] 681 824 -143
## [32,] 95 681 -586
## [33,] 457 95 362
## [34,] 321 457 -136
## [35,] 930 321 609
## [36,] 237 930 -693
## [37,] 504 237 267
## [38,] 156 504 -348
## [39,] 219 156 63
## [40,] 480 219 261
## [41,] 758 480 278
## [42,] 151 758 -607
## [43,] 18 151 -133
## [44,] 852 18 834
## [45,] 668 852 -184
## [46,] 751 668 83
## [47,] 170 751 -581
## [48,] 916 170 746
## [49,] 828 916 -88
## [50,] 254 828 -574
## [51,] 18 254 -236
## [52,] 504 18 486
## [53,] 411 504 -93
## [54,] 386 411 -25
## [55,] 150 386 -236
## [56,] 937 150 787
## [57,] 150 937 -787
## [58,] 89 150 -61
## [59,] 40 89 -49
## [60,] 22 40 -18
## [61,] 44 22 22
## [62,] 589 44 545
## [63,] 666 589 77
## [64,] 678 666 12
## [65,] 41 678 -637
## [66,] 17 41 -24
## [67,] 849 17 832
## [68,] 659 849 -190
## [69,] 512 659 -147
## [70,] 152 512 -360
## [71,] 881 152 729
## [72,] 46 881 -835
## [73,] 70 46 24
## [74,] 760 70 690
## [75,] 318 760 -442
## [76,] 707 318 389
## [77,] 412 707 -295
## [78,] 845 412 433
## [79,] 146 845 -699

```

```

## [80,] 433 146 287
## [81,] 121 433 -312
## [82,] 35 121 -86
## [83,] 810 35 775
## [84,] 61 810 -749
## [85,] 100 61 39
## [86,] 783 100 683
## [87,] 910 783 127
## [88,] 763 910 -147
## [89,] 640 763 -123
## [90,] 692 640 52
## [91,] 280 692 -412
## [92,] 197 280 -83
## [93,] 922 197 725
## [94,] 447 922 -475
## [95,] 36 447 -411
## [96,] 26 36 -10
## [97,] 289 26 263
## [98,] 944 289 655
## [99,] 442 944 -502
## [100,] 544 442 102
## [101,] 14 544 -530
## [102,] 725 14 711
## [103,] 792 725 67
## [104,] 613 792 -179
## [105,] 217 613 -396
## [106,] 170 217 -47
## [107,] 977 170 807
## [108,] 724 977 -253
## [109,] 880 724 156
## [110,] 191 880 -689
## [111,] 751 191 560
## [112,] 23 751 -728
## [113,] 287 23 264
## [114,] 288 287 1
## [115,] 374 288 86
## [116,] 494 374 120
## [117,] 224 494 -270
## [118,] 799 224 575
## [119,] 189 799 -610
## [120,] 10 189 -179
## [121,] 80 10 70
## [122,] 448 80 368
## [123,] 164 448 -284
## [124,] 861 164 697
## [125,] 518 861 -343
## [126,] 821 518 303
## [127,] 197 821 -624
## [128,] 226 197 29
## [129,] 291 226 65
## [130,] 674 291 383
## [131,] 577 674 -97
## [132,] 336 577 -241
## [133,] 779 336 443

```

```

## [134,] 71 779 -708
## [135,] 635 71 564
## [136,] 626 635 -9
## [137,] 644 626 18
## [138,] 533 644 -111
## [139,] 433 533 -100
## [140,] 2 433 -431
## [141,] 389 2 387
## [142,] 424 389 35
## [143,] 935 424 511
## [144,] 344 935 -591
## [145,] 569 344 225
## [146,] 517 569 -52
## [147,] 612 517 95
## [148,] 1 612 -611
## [149,] 133 1 132
## [150,] 21 133 -112
## [151,] 633 21 612
## [152,] 202 633 -431
## [153,] 916 202 714
## [154,] 398 916 -518
## [155,] 364 398 -34
## [156,] 541 364 177
## [157,] 917 541 376
## [158,] 8 917 -909
## [159,] 90 8 82
## [160,] 180 90 90
## [161,] 803 180 623
## [162,] 488 803 -315
## [163,] 945 488 457
## [164,] 977 945 32
## [165,] 351 977 -626
## [166,] 170 351 -181
## [167,] 670 170 500
## [168,] 641 670 -29
## [169,] 612 641 -29
## [170,] 603 612 -9
## [171,] 646 603 43
## [172,] 107 646 -539
## [173,] 967 107 860
## [174,] 796 967 -171
## [175,] 100 796 -696
## [176,] 410 100 310
## [177,] 595 410 185
## [178,] 990 595 395
## [179,] 345 990 -645
## [180,] 166 345 -179
## [181,] 265 166 99
## [182,] 838 265 573
## [183,] 248 838 -590
## [184,] 719 248 471
## [185,] 62 719 -657
## [186,] 194 62 132
## [187,] 908 194 714

```

```

## [188,] 999 908 91
## [189,] 307 999 -692
## [190,] 326 307 19
## [191,] 271 326 -55
## [192,] 830 271 559
## [193,] 310 830 -520
## [194,] 75 310 -235
## [195,] 203 75 128
## [196,] 138 203 -65
## [197,] 9 138 -129
## [198,] 209 9 200
## [199,] 864 209 655
## [200,] 439 864 -425
## [201,] 79 439 -360
## [202,] 901 79 822
## [203,] 845 901 -56
## [204,] 21 845 -824
## [205,] 199 21 178
## [206,] 815 199 616
## [207,] 17 815 -798
## [208,] 378 17 361
## [209,] 692 378 314
## [210,] 105 692 -587
## [211,] 231 105 126
## [212,] 227 231 -4
## [213,] 447 227 220
## [214,] 116 447 -331
## [215,] 653 116 537
## [216,] 655 653 2
## [217,] 642 655 -13
## [218,] 456 642 -186
## [219,] 124 456 -332
## [220,] 297 124 173
## [221,] 490 297 193
## [222,] 93 490 -397
## [223,] 341 93 248
## [224,] 291 341 -50
## [225,] 336 291 45
## [226,] 841 336 505
## [227,] 424 841 -417
## [228,] 376 424 -48
## [229,] 475 376 99
## [230,] 21 475 -454
## [231,] 241 21 220
## [232,] 853 241 612
## [233,] 450 853 -403
## [234,] 498 450 48
## [235,] 915 498 417
## [236,] 417 915 -498
## [237,] 90 417 -327
## [238,] 653 90 563
## [239,] 192 653 -461
## [240,] 157 192 -35
## [241,] 102 157 -55

```



```
## [242,] 711 102 609
## [243,] 660 711 -51
## [244,] 143 660 -517
## [245,] 268 143 125
## [246,] 249 268 -19
## [247,] 25 249 -224
## [248,] 591 25 566
## [249,] 892 591 301
```

Otra forma tidyverse:

```
xyt %>%
  mutate(
    t1=lead(y,n=1),
    t2=y,
    v3=t1-t2
  ) %>%
  pull(v3)
```

```
## [1] -659 81 647 -894 30 -29 661 117 -628 644 88 -300 5 253 -582
## [16] 13 439 -769 387 423 -756 930 -351 111 -454 -212 16 441 109 169
## [31] -143 -586 362 -136 609 -693 267 -348 63 261 278 -607 -133 834 -184
## [46] 83 -581 746 -88 -574 -236 486 -93 -25 -236 787 -787 -61 -49 -18
## [61] 22 545 77 12 -637 -24 832 -190 -147 -360 729 -835 24 690 -442
## [76] 389 -295 433 -699 287 -312 -86 775 -749 39 683 127 -147 -123 52
## [91] -412 -83 725 -475 -411 -10 263 655 -502 102 -530 711 67 -179 -396
## [106] -47 807 -253 156 -689 560 -728 264 1 86 120 -270 575 -610 -179
## [121] 70 368 -284 697 -343 303 -624 29 65 383 -97 -241 443 -708 564
## [136] -9 18 -111 -100 -431 387 35 511 -591 225 -52 95 -611 132 -112
## [151] 612 -431 714 -518 -34 177 376 -909 82 90 623 -315 457 32 -626
## [166] -181 500 -29 -29 -9 43 -539 860 -171 -696 310 185 395 -645 -179
## [181] 99 573 -590 471 -657 132 714 91 -692 19 -55 559 -520 -235 128
## [196] -65 -129 200 655 -425 -360 822 -56 -824 178 616 -798 361 314 -587
## [211] 126 -4 220 -331 537 2 -13 -186 -332 173 193 -397 248 -50 45
## [226] 505 -417 -48 99 -454 220 612 -403 48 417 -498 -327 563 -461 -35
## [241] -55 609 -51 -517 125 -19 -224 566 301 NA
```

#iv) Construir el vector $x_{1+2x_2-x_3}, x_{2+2x_3-x_4}, \dots, x_{248}+2x_{249}-x_{250}$.

```
v4=x[1:248]+2*x[2:249]-x[3:250]
v4
```

```
## [1] 1154 1588 610 1075 357 -11 1479 -149 1774 955 795 899 478 -279 423
## [16] 1522 316 219 1748 633 1478 1751 1864 2046 558 282 267 1578 483 150
## [31] 1865 -223 1574 1734 -243 1844 1191 552 -272 1150 417 998 1061 508 732
## [46] 2408 949 625 1456 713 580 -316 1826 1148 455 1940 95 944 2187 764
## [61] 551 27 2052 534 554 2229 245 1006 1016 856 970 1504 1092 518 -431
## [76] 601 1343 1528 1385 1429 1012 2086 1041 2072 1441 959 369 110 2398 605
## [91] 671 193 1119 2001 1754 1005 -384 1213 1344 626 1976 579 539 -171 1112
## [106] 2540 1151 246 445 1273 903 538 965 303 -273 1701 1308 77 438 -321
## [121] 1060 1212 1753 1958 1487 920 1165 2177 1357 1242 107 211 1939 1625 918
## [136] 829 1236 2080 883 716 488 -97 1188 967 -448 1404 1396 1183 1566 2137
## [151] 1184 512 192 211 188 1925 562 1358 1092 1111 779 -81 2026 1037 122
## [166] 1276 245 1186 -178 1582 1344 14 1572 1213 767 -153 2123 1053 -3 150
## [181] 2107 998 887 1798 1197 1892 1360 706 -63 1392 536 1005 1686 1851 609
## [196] 823 1096 2026 1632 -112 605 697 977 1688 939 318 264 -86 116 1597
```

```
## [211] 1416 540 1471 658 919 -545 1161 2007 958 -136 807 1489 926 2303 710
## [226] 500 -88 1573 1100 152 704 678 714 1508 1458 834 2249 1407 -221 1065
## [241] 2171 509 59 754 1425 2552 49 1590
```

```
cbind(x[1:248], 2*x[2:249], x[3:250], x[1:248] + 2*x[2:249] - x[3:250])
```

```
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,] 139 1552 537 1154
## [2,] 776 1074 262 1588
## [3,] 537 524 451 610
## [4,] 262 902 89 1075
## [5,] 451 178 272 357
## [6,] 89 544 644 -11
## [7,] 272 1288 81 1479
## [8,] 644 162 955 -149
## [9,] 81 1910 217 1774
## [10,] 955 434 434 955
## [11,] 217 868 290 795
## [12,] 434 580 115 899
## [13,] 290 230 42 478
## [14,] 115 84 478 -279
## [15,] 42 956 575 423
## [16,] 478 1150 106 1522
## [17,] 575 212 471 316
## [18,] 106 942 829 219
## [19,] 471 1658 381 1748
## [20,] 829 762 958 633
## [21,] 381 1916 819 1478
## [22,] 958 1638 845 1751
## [23,] 819 1690 645 1864
## [24,] 845 1290 89 2046
## [25,] 645 178 265 558
## [26,] 89 530 337 282
## [27,] 265 674 672 267
## [28,] 337 1344 103 1578
## [29,] 672 206 395 483
## [30,] 103 790 743 150
## [31,] 395 1486 16 1865
## [32,] 743 32 998 -223
## [33,] 16 1996 438 1574
## [34,] 998 876 140 1734
## [35,] 438 280 961 -243
## [36,] 140 1922 218 1844
## [37,] 961 436 206 1191
## [38,] 218 412 78 552
## [39,] 206 156 634 -272
## [40,] 78 1268 196 1150
## [41,] 634 392 609 417
## [42,] 196 1218 416 998
## [43,] 609 832 380 1061
## [44,] 416 760 668 508
## [45,] 380 1336 984 732
## [46,] 668 1968 228 2408
## [47,] 984 456 491 949
## [48,] 228 982 585 625
```

```

## [49,] 491 1170 205 1456
## [50,] 585 410 282 713
## [51,] 205 564 189 580
## [52,] 282 378 976 -316
## [53,] 189 1952 315 1826
## [54,] 976 630 458 1148
## [55,] 315 916 776 455
## [56,] 458 1552 70 1940
## [57,] 776 140 821 95
## [58,] 70 1642 768 944
## [59,] 821 1536 170 2187
## [60,] 768 340 344 764
## [61,] 170 688 307 551
## [62,] 344 614 931 27
## [63,] 307 1862 117 2052
## [64,] 931 234 631 534
## [65,] 117 1262 825 554
## [66,] 631 1650 52 2229
## [67,] 825 104 684 245
## [68,] 52 1368 414 1006
## [69,] 684 828 496 1016
## [70,] 414 992 550 856
## [71,] 496 1100 626 970
## [72,] 550 1252 298 1504
## [73,] 626 596 130 1092
## [74,] 298 260 40 518
## [75,] 130 80 641 -431
## [76,] 40 1282 721 601
## [77,] 641 1442 740 1343
## [78,] 721 1480 673 1528
## [79,] 740 1346 701 1385
## [80,] 673 1402 646 1429
## [81,] 701 1292 981 1012
## [82,] 646 1962 522 2086
## [83,] 981 1044 984 1041
## [84,] 522 1968 418 2072
## [85,] 984 836 379 1441
## [86,] 418 758 217 959
## [87,] 379 434 444 369
## [88,] 217 888 995 110
## [89,] 444 1990 36 2398
## [90,] 995 72 462 605
## [91,] 36 924 289 671
## [92,] 462 578 847 193
## [93,] 289 1694 864 1119
## [94,] 847 1728 574 2001
## [95,] 864 1148 258 1754
## [96,] 574 516 85 1005
## [97,] 258 170 812 -384
## [98,] 85 1624 496 1213
## [99,] 812 992 460 1344
## [100,] 496 920 790 626
## [101,] 460 1580 64 1976
## [102,] 790 128 339 579

```

```

## [103,] 64 678 203 539
## [104,] 339 406 916 -171
## [105,] 203 1832 923 1112
## [106,] 916 1846 222 2540
## [107,] 923 444 216 1151
## [108,] 222 432 408 246
## [109,] 216 816 587 445
## [110,] 408 1174 309 1273
## [111,] 587 618 302 903
## [112,] 309 604 375 538
## [113,] 302 750 87 965
## [114,] 375 174 246 303
## [115,] 87 492 852 -273
## [116,] 246 1704 249 1701
## [117,] 852 498 42 1308
## [118,] 249 84 256 77
## [119,] 42 512 116 438
## [120,] 256 232 809 -321
## [121,] 116 1618 674 1060
## [122,] 809 1348 945 1212
## [123,] 674 1890 811 1753
## [124,] 945 1622 609 1958
## [125,] 811 1218 542 1487
## [126,] 609 1084 773 920
## [127,] 542 1546 923 1165
## [128,] 773 1846 442 2177
## [129,] 923 884 450 1357
## [130,] 442 900 100 1242
## [131,] 450 200 543 107
## [132,] 100 1086 975 211
## [133,] 543 1950 554 1939
## [134,] 975 1108 458 1625
## [135,] 554 916 552 918
## [136,] 458 1104 733 829
## [137,] 552 1466 782 1236
## [138,] 733 1564 217 2080
## [139,] 782 434 333 883
## [140,] 217 666 167 716
## [141,] 333 334 179 488
## [142,] 167 358 622 -97
## [143,] 179 1244 235 1188
## [144,] 622 470 125 967
## [145,] 235 250 933 -448
## [146,] 125 1866 587 1404
## [147,] 933 1174 711 1396
## [148,] 587 1422 826 1183
## [149,] 711 1652 797 1566
## [150,] 826 1594 283 2137
## [151,] 797 566 179 1184
## [152,] 283 358 129 512
## [153,] 179 258 245 192
## [154,] 129 490 408 211
## [155,] 245 816 873 188
## [156,] 408 1746 229 1925

```

```

## [157,] 873 458 769 562
## [158,] 229 1538 409 1358
## [159,] 769 818 495 1092
## [160,] 409 990 288 1111
## [161,] 495 576 292 779
## [162,] 288 584 953 -81
## [163,] 292 1906 172 2026
## [164,] 953 344 260 1037
## [165,] 172 520 570 122
## [166,] 260 1140 124 1276
## [167,] 570 248 573 245
## [168,] 124 1146 84 1186
## [169,] 573 168 919 -178
## [170,] 84 1838 340 1582
## [171,] 919 680 255 1344
## [172,] 340 510 836 14
## [173,] 255 1672 355 1572
## [174,] 836 710 333 1213
## [175,] 355 666 254 767
## [176,] 333 508 994 -153
## [177,] 254 1988 119 2123
## [178,] 994 238 179 1053
## [179,] 119 358 480 -3
## [180,] 179 960 989 150
## [181,] 480 1978 351 2107
## [182,] 989 702 693 998
## [183,] 351 1386 850 887
## [184,] 693 1700 595 1798
## [185,] 850 1190 843 1197
## [186,] 595 1686 389 1892
## [187,] 843 778 261 1360
## [188,] 389 522 205 706
## [189,] 261 410 734 -63
## [190,] 205 1468 281 1392
## [191,] 734 562 760 536
## [192,] 281 1520 796 1005
## [193,] 760 1592 666 1686
## [194,] 796 1332 277 1851
## [195,] 666 554 611 609
## [196,] 277 1222 676 823
## [197,] 611 1352 867 1096
## [198,] 676 1734 384 2026
## [199,] 867 768 3 1632
## [200,] 384 6 502 -112
## [201,] 3 1004 402 605
## [202,] 502 804 609 697
## [203,] 402 1218 643 977
## [204,] 609 1286 207 1688
## [205,] 643 414 118 939
## [206,] 207 236 125 318
## [207,] 118 250 104 264
## [208,] 125 208 419 -86
## [209,] 104 838 826 116
## [210,] 419 1652 474 1597

```

```
## [211,] 826 948 358 1416
## [212,] 474 716 650 540
## [213,] 358 1300 187 1471
## [214,] 650 374 366 658
## [215,] 187 732 0 919
## [216,] 366 0 911 -545
## [217,] 0 1822 661 1161
## [218,] 911 1322 226 2007
## [219,] 661 452 155 958
## [220,] 226 310 672 -136
## [221,] 155 1344 692 807
## [222,] 672 1384 567 1489
## [223,] 692 1134 900 926
## [224,] 567 1800 64 2303
## [225,] 900 128 318 710
## [226,] 64 636 200 500
## [227,] 318 400 806 -88
## [228,] 200 1612 239 1573
## [229,] 806 478 184 1100
## [230,] 239 368 455 152
## [231,] 184 910 390 704
## [232,] 455 780 557 678
## [233,] 390 1114 790 714
## [234,] 557 1580 629 1508
## [235,] 790 1258 590 1458
## [236,] 629 1180 975 834
## [237,] 590 1950 291 2249
## [238,] 975 582 150 1407
## [239,] 291 300 812 -221
## [240,] 150 1624 709 1065
## [241,] 812 1418 59 2171
## [242,] 709 118 318 509
## [243,] 59 636 636 59
## [244,] 318 1272 836 754
## [245,] 636 1672 883 1425
## [246,] 836 1766 50 2552
## [247,] 883 100 934 49
## [248,] 50 1868 328 1590
```

#Otra forma :(tidyverse)

```
xyt %>%
  mutate(
    t1=(x),
    t2=lead(x,n=1),
    t3=lead(x,n=2),
    v4=t1+2*t2-t3) %>%
  pull(v4)
```

```
## [1] 1154 1588 610 1075 357 -11 1479 -149 1774 955 795 899 478 -279 423
## [16] 1522 316 219 1748 633 1478 1751 1864 2046 558 282 267 1578 483 150
## [31] 1865 -223 1574 1734 -243 1844 1191 552 -272 1150 417 998 1061 508 732
## [46] 2408 949 625 1456 713 580 -316 1826 1148 455 1940 95 944 2187 764
## [61] 551 27 2052 534 554 2229 245 1006 1016 856 970 1504 1092 518 -431
## [76] 601 1343 1528 1385 1429 1012 2086 1041 2072 1441 959 369 110 2398 605
```

```
## [91] 671 193 1119 2001 1754 1005 -384 1213 1344 626 1976 579 539 -171 1112
## [106] 2540 1151 246 445 1273 903 538 965 303 -273 1701 1308 77 438 -321
## [121] 1060 1212 1753 1958 1487 920 1165 2177 1357 1242 107 211 1939 1625 918
## [136] 829 1236 2080 883 716 488 -97 1188 967 -448 1404 1396 1183 1566 2137
## [151] 1184 512 192 211 188 1925 562 1358 1092 1111 779 -81 2026 1037 122
## [166] 1276 245 1186 -178 1582 1344 14 1572 1213 767 -153 2123 1053 -3 150
## [181] 2107 998 887 1798 1197 1892 1360 706 -63 1392 536 1005 1686 1851 609
## [196] 823 1096 2026 1632 -112 605 697 977 1688 939 318 264 -86 116 1597
## [211] 1416 540 1471 658 919 -545 1161 2007 958 -136 807 1489 926 2303 710
## [226] 500 -88 1573 1100 152 704 678 714 1508 1458 834 2249 1407 -221 1065
## [241] 2171 509 59 754 1425 2552 49 1590 NA NA
```

```
#v) Calcular la suma de los valores 1/($x_i+y_i$).
sum(1/(x+y))
```

```
## [1] 0.3663756
```

Con el sistema tidyverse:

```
xyt %>%
  mutate(
    t1=x,
    t2=y,
    v4=1/(t1+t2)
  )
```

```
## # A tibble: 250 x 5
##       x     y   t1   t2     v4
##   <int> <int> <int> <int>   <dbl>
## 1  139   894   139   894 0.000968
## 2  776   235   776   235 0.000989
## 3  537   316   537   316 0.00117
## 4  262   963   262   963 0.000816
## 5  451    69   451    69 0.00192
## 6   89    99    89    99 0.00532
## 7  272    70   272    70 0.00292
## 8  644   731   644   731 0.000727
## 9   81   848    81   848 0.00108
## 10 955   220   955   220 0.000851
## # ... with 240 more rows
```

4. Continuando con los vectores x e y anteriores.

```
#i) Determinar las posiciones y valores de los $y_i>600$.
head(cbind(which(y>600),y[which(y>600)])) # nos da las posiciones
```

```
##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,]    1 894
## [2,]    4 963
## [3,]    8 731
## [4,]    9 848
## [5,]   11 864
## [6,]   12 952
```

tidyverse

```
xyt %>%
  mutate(
```

```

    posicion=row_number()
  ) %>%
  filter(y>600) %>%
  select(posicion,y) %>%
  head

```

```

## # A tibble: 6 x 2
##   posicion     y
##   <int> <int>
## 1      1    894
## 2      4    963
## 3      8    731
## 4      9    848
## 5     11    864
## 6     12    952

```

#ii) Construir una matriz con las posiciones y valores anteriores, y con los valores de x en esas posiciones.

```

head(cbind(which(y>600),y[which(y>600)],x[which(y>600)]))

```

```

##      [,1] [,2] [,3]
## [1,]    1  894  139
## [2,]    4  963  262
## [3,]    8  731  644
## [4,]    9  848   81
## [5,]   11  864  217
## [6,]   12  952  434

```

```

xyt %>%
  mutate(
    posicion=row_number()
  ) %>%
  filter(y>600) %>%
  select(posicion,y,x) %>%
  as.matrix() %>%
  head()

```

```

##      posicion     y     x
## [1,]      1  894  139
## [2,]      4  963  262
## [3,]      8  731  644
## [4,]      9  848   81
## [5,]     11  864  217
## [6,]     12  952  434

```

#iii) Guardar las posiciones como nombres de filas de la matriz anterior.

```

xyt %>%
  mutate(
    posicion=row_number()
  ) %>%
  filter(y>600) %>%
  select(posicion,y,x) %>%
  as.matrix() ->xytmat
rownames(xytmat)=xytmat[,1]
xytmat=xytmat[,-1]
head(xytmat)

```



```
##      y      x
## 1  894 139
## 4  963 262
## 8  731 644
## 9  848  81
## 11 864 217
## 12 952 434
```

```
#iv) Construir el vector  $|x_1 - x_{media}|^{1/2}, \dots, |x_n - x_{media}|^{1/2}$ .
xmedia=mean(x)
abs(x-xmedia)^(1/2)
```

```
## [1] 18.4116268 17.2630241 7.6819268 14.6965302 5.1949976 19.7227787
## [7] 14.3522820 12.8845644 19.9245577 21.8406044 16.1551230 6.6323450
## [13] 13.7108716 19.0522440 20.8803257 0.1095445 9.8494670 19.2869904
## [19] 2.6434826 18.7353142 9.8482486 21.9091762 18.4665102 19.1575573
## [25] 12.9233123 19.7227787 14.5941084 11.8738368 13.9288190 19.3646069
## [31] 9.1097750 16.2791892 21.4939061 22.8037716 6.3236066 18.3844500
## [37] 21.9775340 16.1241434 16.4920587 19.9997000 12.4904764 16.7924983
## [43] 11.4460474 7.8732458 9.8988888 13.7844840 22.4947105 15.8110088
## [49] 3.6072150 10.3446605 16.5223485 13.9995714 16.9996471 22.3161825
## [55] 12.7666754 4.4707941 17.2630241 20.1987128 18.5205831 17.0297387
## [61] 17.5495869 11.5753186 13.0762380 21.2840786 18.9996842 12.3698019
## [67] 18.6282581 20.6394767 14.3531181 7.9992500 4.2440547 8.4859885
## [73] 12.1660182 13.4159606 18.6544365 20.9281628 12.7676153 15.5888422
## [79] 16.1867847 13.9646697 14.9335863 12.9619443 22.4279290 6.6341541
## [85] 22.4947105 7.7451921 9.9492713 16.1551230 5.8299228 22.7378979
## [91] 21.0235106 3.9984997 13.7472906 19.2096851 19.6471881 9.7985713
## [97] 14.8319924 19.8239249 18.2759952 4.2440547 4.2412262 17.6638614
## [103] 20.3466951 11.7893172 16.5827621 20.9287362 21.0953075 15.9996250
## [109] 16.1860434 8.3658831 10.4408812 12.9995385 13.2660469 10.1483004
## [115] 19.7734165 15.2311523 19.3393899 15.1323495 20.8803257 14.8992617
## [121] 19.0259822 18.1937352 14.0004286 21.6104604 18.2486164 11.4460474
## [127] 8.0007500 17.1759134 21.0953075 5.9989999 5.2903686 19.4419135
## [133] 8.0630019 22.2937659 8.7184861 4.4707941 8.6030227 15.9690952
## [139] 17.4359399 16.1551230 12.0410963 17.6348519 17.2912695 12.0005000
## [145] 15.5880724 18.7879749 21.3310103 10.4408812 15.2647306 18.6550797
## [151] 17.8609070 13.9638104 17.2912695 18.6812205 15.2639444 8.3658831
## [157] 19.8749088 15.7793536 17.0590738 8.3059015 4.1245606 13.7836135
## [163] 13.6377417 21.7947700 17.4925127 14.7644167 9.5922886 18.8145688
## [169] 9.7474099 19.8491310 21.0002857 11.7468294 14.9327827 18.9212050
## [175] 11.0899955 12.0410963 14.9662286 22.7158975 18.9469787 17.2912695
## [181] 1.4184499 22.6055745 11.2688952 14.6632875 19.2876126 10.8172085
## [187] 19.1052872 9.4333451 14.7305126 16.5223485 16.0003750 14.0352414
## [193] 16.7932129 17.8328910 13.7117468 14.1770237 11.5330828 14.0716737
## [199] 19.7233871 9.6947408 21.7942194 4.9002041 8.7171096 11.4460474
## [205] 12.8456997 16.4617132 18.9733497 18.7879749 19.3387694 7.6803646
## [211] 18.6550797 1.9969977 10.9539034 13.1153345 17.0583704 10.5824383
## [217] 21.8629367 20.8089404 13.5281928 15.8741299 17.9718669 13.9288190
## [223] 14.6291490 9.4346171 20.5429307 20.3466951 12.6486363 16.6729721
## [229] 18.1111016 15.4592367 17.1460783 4.7945803 9.3801919 8.8888694
## [235] 17.6638614 12.2886940 10.5835722 22.2937659 13.6743556 18.1104390
## [241] 18.2759952 15.1990789 20.4691964 12.6486363 12.5702824 18.9212050
## [247] 20.1249099 20.6878708 21.3544375 12.2469588
```

```
#v) Calcular el número de elementos de y que distan menos de 200 del máximo de y.
ymax=max(y)
abs(y-ymax)<200 #(LOS VERDADEROS SON 1 Y LOS FALSOS 0 )
```

```
## [1] TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
## [13] FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE
## [25] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE
## [37] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [49] TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [61] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE
## [73] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE
## [85] FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE
## [97] FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE
## [109] FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [121] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [133] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE
## [145] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE
## [157] FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [169] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE
## [181] FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [193] TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
## [205] FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [217] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE
## [229] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [241] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE
```

```
sum(abs(y-ymax)<200)
```

```
## [1] 45
```

tidyverse:

```
xyt %>%
  mutate(
    distancia=abs(y-max(y))) %>%
  filter(distancia<200) %>%
  summarise(cuantos=n())
```

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 1
##   cuantos
##   <int>
## 1     45
```

```
#vi) ¿Cuántos elementos de x son pares?
length(which(x %% 2==0)) #x modulo 2 es verdadero o falso #wich en cuales esto es verdadero
```

```
## [1] 129
```

```
sum((x %% 2==0))
```

```
## [1] 129
```

tidyverse:

```
xyt %>%
  filter(x%%2==0) %>%
  count()
```

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 1
```

```
##      n
##    <int>
## 1    129
```

```
#vii) Seleccionar los elementos de x en posiciones donde y sea múltiplo de 5.
x[(y%%5==0)]
```

```
## [1] 776 272 955 42 106 958 819 645 337 103 16 140 634 228 458 70 768 298 130
## [20] 740 981 522 418 217 995 462 64 923 408 116 809 458 622 409 495 953 570 124
## [39] 333 254 994 119 179 989 760 796 666 609 118 826 0 672 239 557 629 975 318
## [58] 50
```

tidyverse:

```
xyt %>%
  filter(y%%5==0) %>%
  pull(x)
```

```
## [1] 776 272 955 42 106 958 819 645 337 103 16 140 634 228 458 70 768 298 130
## [20] 740 981 522 418 217 995 462 64 923 408 116 809 458 622 409 495 953 570 124
## [39] 333 254 994 119 179 989 760 796 666 609 118 826 0 672 239 557 629 975 318
## [58] 50
```

```
#viii) Ordenar los elementos de x según la ordenación creciente de y.
```

```
xyt %>%
  arrange(y) %>% #lo dejo asi o si solo quiero los valores de x
  pull(x)
```

```
## [1] 711 333 769 676 116 471 790 825 125 416 282 797 643 184 170 302 50 258
## [19] 981 574 768 631 344 626 984 595 958 451 272 298 554 666 502 809 265 821
## [37] 409 975 692 16 89 418 333 709 337 826 255 187 646 226 826 611 636 673
## [55] 458 70 609 496 206 812 945 480 228 923 570 495 256 587 150 843 289 773
## [73] 207 179 277 867 916 78 955 249 923 358 474 776 961 455 693 883 205 989
## [91] 836 281 462 375 87 85 442 900 155 89 205 796 537 40 438 734 478 543
## [109] 64 575 567 235 179 260 408 246 806 104 315 167 829 245 254 976 721 590
## [127] 179 200 701 217 3 496 864 650 674 557 661 998 239 634 292 672 852 790
## [145] 218 189 414 933 609 782 873 460 672 125 100 307 934 994 919 587 84 203
## [163] 552 283 458 995 573 911 845 733 340 290 366 291 103 0 115 684 318 931
## [181] 668 124 450 117 743 36 419 641 59 850 216 64 644 984 309 645 196 130
## [199] 444 975 106 379 339 355 42 288 522 118 381 542 395 585 760 351 318 740
## [217] 609 81 52 380 390 811 217 384 408 550 328 139 402 389 42 217 629 491
## [235] 129 229 847 140 622 776 812 953 434 262 836 222 172 119 819 261
```

5. Calcular $1 + (1 + 2) + \dots + (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 10)$.

```
sum(cumsum(1:10))
```

```
## [1] 220
```

```
cumsum(1:10) %>%
  sum()
```

```
## [1] 220
```

6. Calcular $1 + (2/3) + (2/3)(4/5) + \dots + (2/3)(4/5)(6/7) + \dots + ((2/3)(4/5)(6/7)\dots(38/39))$.

```
v6=c(1,seq(from=2,to=38,by=2)/seq(from=3,to=39,by=2))
```

```
## no es cumsum como antes porque ahora no se van sumando se van multiplicando.
```

```
v6
```

```
## [1] 1.0000000 0.6666667 0.8000000 0.8571429 0.8888889 0.9090909 0.9230769
## [8] 0.9333333 0.9411765 0.9473684 0.9523810 0.9565217 0.9600000 0.9629630
## [15] 0.9655172 0.9677419 0.9696970 0.9714286 0.9729730 0.9743590
```

```
cumprod(v6)
```

```
## [1] 1.0000000 0.6666667 0.5333333 0.4571429 0.4063492 0.3694084 0.3409923
## [8] 0.3182595 0.2995384 0.2837732 0.2702602 0.2585097 0.2481694 0.2389779
## [15] 0.2307373 0.2232941 0.2165276 0.2103411 0.2046562 0.1994087
```

```
sum(cumprod(v6))
```

```
## [1] 6.976346
```

7. Construir una matriz $n \times n$ con 0 en la diagonal, +1 en la mitad triangular superior y -1 en la mitad triangular inferior.

```
n=5
m= diag(0,nrow=n)
m[upper.tri(m)]=1
m[lower.tri(m)]=-1
m
```

```
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]
## [1,]    0    1    1    1    1
## [2,]   -1    0    1    1    1
## [3,]   -1   -1    0    1    1
## [4,]   -1   -1   -1    0    1
## [5,]   -1   -1   -1   -1    0
```

8. Construir una matriz con la tabla de multiplicar.

```
i=1:9
j=1:9
A=outer(i,j,"*")
colnames(A)=paste("i",1:9,sep="")
rownames(A)=1:9
A
```

```
##      *1 *2 *3 *4 *5 *6 *7 *8 *9
## 1  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9
## 2  2  4  6  8 10 12 14 16 18
## 3  3  6  9 12 15 18 21 24 27
## 4  4  8 12 16 20 24 28 32 36
## 5  5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45
## 6  6 12 18 24 30 36 42 48 54
## 7  7 14 21 28 35 42 49 56 63
## 8  8 16 24 32 40 48 56 64 72
## 9  9 18 27 36 45 54 63 72 81
```

con tidyverse:

```
tibble(f1=1:10) %>%
mutate(tabla1=f1*1,
       tabla2=f1*2,
       tabla3=f1*3,
       tabla4=f1*4,
       tabla5=f1*5,
       tabla6=f1*6,
```

```

tabla7=f1*7,
tabla8=f1*8,
tabla9=f1*9,
tabla10=f1*10)

```

```

## # A tibble: 10 x 11
##       f1 tabla1 tabla2 tabla3 tabla4 tabla5 tabla6 tabla7 tabla8 tabla9 tabla10
##   <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1     1     1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9    10
## 2     2     2     4     6     8    10    12    14    16    18    20
## 3     3     3     6     9    12    15    18    21    24    27    30
## 4     4     4     8    12    16    20    24    28    32    36    40
## 5     5     5    10    15    20    25    30    35    40    45    50
## 6     6     6    12    18    24    30    36    42    48    54    60
## 7     7     7    14    21    28    35    42    49    56    63    70
## 8     8     8    16    24    32    40    48    56    64    72    80
## 9     9     9    18    27    36    45    54    63    72    81    90
## 10    10    10    20    30    40    50    60    70    80    90   100

```

9. Construir una matriz 6x9 con enteros aleatorios en 1, ..., 10.

```

set.seed(12345)
v9=sample((1:10),6*9,replace=T)
M9=matrix(v9,nrow=6,ncol=9)
M9

```

```

##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8] [,9]
## [1,]   3   6   7   3   4   9  10  10   3
## [2,]  10   6   6   9   9   5  10   8   6
## [3,]   8   7   1   4   9   3   3   9   3
## [4,]  10  10   4  10   4   1   3   8   7
## [5,]   8   1   8   7   8   1   3   4  10
## [6,]   2   8  10   2   6   5   1   2   7

```

#i) Calcular la suma de cada fila, visualizarlo en una nueva columna.

```

v1=cbind(M9,apply(M9,1,sum))
v1

```

```

##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8] [,9] [,10]
## [1,]   3   6   7   3   4   9  10  10   3   55
## [2,]  10   6   6   9   9   5  10   8   6   69
## [3,]   8   7   1   4   9   3   3   9   3   47
## [4,]  10  10   4  10   4   1   3   8   7   57
## [5,]   8   1   8   7   8   1   3   4  10   50
## [6,]   2   8  10   2   6   5   1   2   7   43

```

#ii) Calcular el máximo de cada columna, visualizarlo en una fila nueva.

```

rbind(M9,apply(M9,2,max))

```

```

##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8] [,9]
## [1,]   3   6   7   3   4   9  10  10   3
## [2,]  10   6   6   9   9   5  10   8   6
## [3,]   8   7   1   4   9   3   3   9   3
## [4,]  10  10   4  10   4   1   3   8   7
## [5,]   8   1   8   7   8   1   3   4  10
## [6,]   2   8  10   2   6   5   1   2   7
## [7,]  10  10  10  10   9   9  10  10  10

```

#iii) Calcular el producto matricial de A por su traspuesta.

M9 *%%* *t*(M9)

```
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6]
## [1,]  409  414  277  304  248  250
## [2,]  414  559  380  451  396  293
## [3,]  277  380  319  335  257  201
## [4,]  304  451  335  455  336  257
## [5,]  248  396  257  336  368  252
## [6,]  250  293  201  257  252  287
```