version.c

提供两个函数获取当前libuv库的版本:

1.uv_version,获取数字版本 2.uv_version_string获取字符串版本

tree.h

定义伸展树 (splay tree) 和红黑树 (RB tree)

- 1.伸展树在windows平台未发现使用
- 2.红黑树相关定义
- 3.#define RB_HEAD(name, type) 红黑树结构体,内部包含一个根节点指针(比如uvwin.h中的uv_timer_s,其中uv_timer_s中又包含UV_TIMER_PRIVATE_FIELDS宏,该宏展开后有RB_ENTRY(uv_timer_s) tree_entry)

```
#define RB_HEAD(name, type)
struct name {

struct type *rbh_root; /* root of the tree

*/}

b. #define RB_INIT(root) 初始化根节点

#define RB_INIT(root) do {

(root)->rbh_root = NULL;
} while (/*CONSTCOND*/0)
```

- c. #define RB_ENTRY(type) 红黑树节点,包含左、右子树,父节点以及节点颜色
- d. 红黑树相关函数的宏定义,主要包括左旋、右旋、删除、插入、上一个节点、下一个节点、最大节点、最小节点、查找等方法,可以参考stl的红黑树(stl通过模板实现支持树节点包含不同类型的数据,共用同一套红黑树的逻辑,而libuv通过宏定义来实现,不同类型的树节点都包含RB_ENTRY宏,而树相关的操作基本上都是针对该宏定义的结构体)

uv-win.h 定义平台相关的内容

- 1. 定义重叠模型 (Overlapped I/O) 用到的socket函数指针
 - a. typedef int (WSAAPI* LPFN_WSARECV)
 - b. typedef int (WSAAPI* LPFN_WSARECVFROM)
- 2. typedef struct uv_buf_t结构体,能够转换为WSABUF
- 3. RB_HEAD(uv_timer_tree_s, uv_timer_s); 定义一颗红黑树 uv_timer_tree_s, 节点为uv_timer_s

4.#define UV_LOOP_PRIVATE_FIELDS 定义loop(循环)的私有变量

uv_async_t wq_async;

```
/* The loop's I/O completion port * /
//iocp完成端口句柄
HANDLE iocp;
/* The current time according to the event loop. in msecs.
*/ //事件循环的当前时间 毫秒
uint64_t time;
/* Tail of a single-linked circular queue of pending reqs. If the queue */
/* is empty, tail_ is NULL. If there is only one item, */
/* tail_->next_req == tail_ */
//单向循环队列的尾指针
uv_req_t* pending_reqs_tail;
/* Head of a single-linked list of closed handles */
//已经关闭的句柄的单向列表的首指针
uv_handle_t* endgame_handles;
/* The head of the timers tree */
//定时器红黑树
struct uv_timer_tree_s timers;
/* Lists of active loop (prepare / check / idle) watchers */
//活动的循环观察者列表
uv_prepare_t* prepare_handles;
uv_check_t* check_handles;
uv_idle_t* idle_handles;
/* This pointer will refer to the prepare/check/idle handle whose
*/ /* callback is scheduled to be called next. This is needed to
allow */ /* safe removal from one of the lists above while that list
being */ /* iterated over. */
//
uv_prepare_t* next_prepare_handle;
uv_check_t* next_check_handle;
uv_idle_t* next_idle_handle;
/* This handle holds the peer sockets for the fast variant of uv_poll_t */
SOCKET
poll_peer_sockets[UV_MSAFD_PROVIDER_COUNT]; /*
Counter to keep track of active tcp streams */
//活动的tcp流数量
unsigned int active_tcp_streams;
/* Counter to keep track of active udp streams */
//活动的udp流数量
unsigned int active_udp_streams;
/* Counter to started timer */
//已开始的定时器的数量
uint64_t timer_counter;
/* Threadpool */
void* wq[2];
uv_mutex_t wq_mutex;
```

```
6. #define UV_REQ_PRIVATE_FIELDS 定义REQ的私有变量
       #define UV_REQ_PRIVATE_FIELDS
       union {
              /* Used by I/O operations */
              struct {
                     OVERLAPPED overlapped;
                     size_t queued_bytes;
              } io;
       } u;
       struct uv_req_s* next_req;
7. #define UV_WRITE_PRIVATE_FIELDS 定义write的私有变量
       int ipc_header;
       uv_buf_t write_buffer;
       HANDLE event_handle;
       HANDLE wait_handle;
8.
     uv_pipe_accept_s
9.
     uv_tcp_accept_s
10.
    uv_read_s
    uv_stream_connection_fields
11.
    uv_stream_server_fields
12.
    UV_STREAM_PRIVATE_FIELDS
13.
14.
    uv_tcp_server_fields
15.
    uv_tcp_connection_fields
    UV_TCP_PRIVATE_FIELDS
16.
17.
    uv_pipe_server_fields
18.
    uv_pipe_connection_fields
19.
     UV_PIPE_PRIVATE_FIELDS
20.
     UV_TTY_PRIVATE_FIELDS
21.
     UV_POLL_PRIVATE_FIELDS
     UV_TIMER_PRIVATE_FIELDS
22.
     UV_ASYNC_PRIVATE_FIELDS
23.
24.
     UV_PREPARE_PRIVATE_FIELDS
25.
     UV CHECK PRIVATE FIELDS
26.
     UV_IDLE_PRIVATE_FIELDS
27.
     UV_HANDLE_PRIVATE_FIELDS
28.
     UV_GETADDRINFO_PRIVATE_FIELDS
29.
     UV_GETNAMEINFO_PRIVATE_FIELDS
30.
     UV_PROCESS_PRIVATE_FIELDS
31.
     UV_FS_PRIVATE_FIELDS
32.
     UV_WORK_PRIVATE_FIELDS
33.
     UV_FS_EVENT_PRIVATE_FIELDS
34.
     UV_SIGNAL_PRIVATE_FIELDS
```

```
主要是一些宏定义以及函数的声明
1._WIN32平台下,如果定义了BUILDING_UV_SHARED就是导出函数(libuv工程在工程配置"c/c++--预处理器"中定
义):
       # if defined(BUILDING_UV_SHARED)
       /* Building shared library. */
       # define UV_EXTERN __declspec(dllexport)
       如果定义了USING_UV_SHARED (使用者定义),则是导入函数
       2.#define UV_ERRNO_MAP(XX) 定义了错误名以及对应的错误信息的列表,其中XX可以是另一个宏,比如在uv-
common.h中的:
       #define UV_ERR_NAME_GEN(name, _) case UV_ ## name: return #name;
配合switch语句使用,返回错误名。其中错误的代码通过枚举定义:
       typedef enum {
              #define XX(code, _) UV_ ## code = UV__ ## code,
              UV_ERRNO_MAP(XX)
              #undef XX
              UV\_ERRNO\_MAX = UV\_\_EOF - 1
       } uv errno t;
3.#define UV_HANDLE_TYPE_MAP(XX), 旬柄类型列表, 同时参考:
       typedef enum {
              UV_UNKNOWN_HANDLE = 0,
              #define XX(uc, lc) UV_##uc,
              UV_HANDLE_TYPE_MAP(XX)
              #undef XX
              UV FILE,
              UV_HANDLE_TYPE_MAX
       } uv_handle_type;
4.#define UV_REQ_TYPE_MAP(XX), 定义请求类型列表, 同时参考:
       typedef enum {
              UV_UNKNOWN_REQ = 0,
              #define XX(uc, lc) UV_##uc,
              UV_REQ_TYPE_MAP(XX)
              #undef XX
              UV_REQ_TYPE_PRIVATE
              UV_REQ_TYPE_MAX
       } uv_req_type;
5.定义一些结构体类型,比如typedef struct uv_loop_s uv_loop_t;,主要有句柄结构体以及请求结构体
6.定义一些配置:
       typedef enum {
UV_LOOP_BLOCK_SIGNAL }
uv_loop_option;
       typedef enum {
              UV_RUN_DEFAULT = 0,
              UV_RUN_ONCE,
              UV_RUN_NOWAIT
       } uv_run_mode;
7. 函数声明,以及声明各种函数指针变
```

- 量。京兴各种社协社
- 8. 定义各种结构体