## Appendix: Butcher Tableau of IMEX-RK

Table A.1: Tableau for the explicit (left) implicit (right) IMEX-SSP2(2,2,2) L-stable scheme.

Table A.2: Tableau for the explicit (left) implicit (right) IMEX-SSP2(3,2,2) stiffly accurate scheme.

Table A.3: Tableau for the explicit (left) implicit (right) IMEX-SSP2(3,3,2) stiffly accurate scheme.

Table A.4: Tableau for the explicit (left) implicit (right) IMEX-SSP3(3,3,2) L-stable scheme.

 $\alpha = 0.24169426078821, \quad \beta = 0.06042356519705 \quad \eta = 0.12915286960590$ 

Table A.5: Tableau for the explicit (left) implicit (right) IMEX-SSP3(4,3,3) L-stable scheme.

- [1] A.M. Anile and S. Pennisi, Thermodynamic derivation of the hydrodynamical model for charge transport in semiconductors. *Phys. Rev B* **46** (1992), 13186–13193.
- [2] A.M. Anile and O. Muscato, Improved hydrodynamical model for carrier transport in semiconductors. *Phys. Rev B* **51** (1995), 16728–16740.
- [3] M. Arora and P.L. Roe, Issues and strategies for hyperbolic problems with stiff source terms. In: *Barriers and challenges in computational fluid dynamics*, Hampton, VA, 1996, Kluwer Acad. Publ., Dordrecht, (1998), 139–154.
- [4] U. Ascher and L. Petzold, Computer Methods for Ordinary Differential Equations, and Differential Algebraic Equations. SIAM, Philadelphia, 1998.
- [5] U. Ascher, S. Ruuth and R.J. Spiteri, Implicit-explicit Runge-Kutta methods for time dependent Partial Differential Equations. Appl. Numer. Math. 25 (1997), 151–167.
- [6] A.Aw and M. Rascle, Resurrection of second order models of traffic flow. SIAM. J. Appl. Math. 60 (2000), 916–938.
- [7] A. Aw, A. Klar, T. Materne and M. Rascle, Derivation of continuum traffic flow models from microscopic follow the leader models. SIAM J. Appl. Math. 63 (2002), 259–278.
- [8] F. Bianco, G. Puppo and G. Russo, High Order Central Schemes for Hyperbolic Systems of Conservation Laws. SIAM J. Sci. Comp. 21, (1999), 294–322.
- [9] S. Boscarino, Error analysis of IMEX Runge Kutta methods derived from Differential-Algebraic systems. SIAM J. Numer. Anal. 45, (2007), 1600– 1621.
- [10] J.E. Broadwell, Shock structure in a simple discrete velocity gas. Phys. Fluids 7 (1964), 1013–1037.
- [11] S. Chapman and T.G. Cowling, *The mathematical theory of nonuniform gases*. Cambridge University Press, London, 1960.

[12] R.E. Caflisch, S. Jin and G. Russo, Uniformly accurate schemes for hyperbolic systems with relaxation, SIAM J. Numer. Anal. 34 (1997), 246–281.

- [13] G.Q. Chen, D. Levermore and T.P. Liu, Hyperbolic conservations laws with stiff relaxation terms and entropy, *Comm. Pure Appl. Math.* 47 (1994), 787–830.
- [14] B. Cockburn, C. Johnson, C.-W. Shu and E. Tadmor, Advanced Numerical Approximation of Nonlinear Hyperbolic Equations. Lecture Notes in Mathematics (editor: A. Quarteroni), Springer, Berlin, 1998.
- [15] R. Courant and K.O. Friedrichs, Supersonic flow and shock waves. Applied Mathematical Sciences, 21, New York, 1976.
- [16] C. Dafermos, *Hyperbolic Conservation Laws in Continuum Physics*, Second Edition. Springer, Berlin–Heidelberg, 2005.
- [17] B.O. Dia and M. Schatzman, Commutateur de certains semi-groupes holomorphes et applications aux directions alternées. *Mathematical Modelling* and Numerical Analysis 30 (1996), 343–383.
- [18] B. Engquist and S. Osher, One sided difference approximations for nonlinear conservation laws. *Math. Comp.* **36** (1981), 321–351.
- [19] K.O. Friedrichs and P.D. Lax, System of Conservation Laws With a Convex extension. Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA 68 (1971), 1686–1688.
- [20] R. Gatignol, Théorie cinétique des gaz à répartition discrète de vitesses. Lecture Notes in Physics, vol. 36, Springer, Berlin–New York, 1975.
- [21] E. Godlewski, and P.-A. Raviart, Numerical approximation of hyperbolic systems of conservation laws. Applied Mathematical Sciences, 118, Springer, New York, 1996.
- [22] S. Gottlieb and C.-W. Shu, Total Variation Diminishing Runge-Kutta schemes. *Math. Comp.* **67** (1998), 73–85.
- [23] S. Gottlieb, C.-W. Shu and E. Tadmor, Strong-stability-preserving high order time discretization methods. *SIAM Reviews* 43 (2001), 89–112.
- [24] E. Hairer and G. Wanner, Solving ordinary differential equations, Vol. 2: Stiff and differential-algebraic problems. Springer, New York, 1987.
- [25] A. Harten, B. Engquist, S. Osher and S. Chakravarthy, Uniformly High Order Accurate Essentially Non-oscillatory Schemes III. J. Comput. Phys. 71 (1987), 231–303.
- [26] A. Harten, P.D. Lax and B. van Leer, On upstream differencing and Godunov-type schemes for hyperbolic conservation laws. SIAM Rev. 25 (1983), 35–61.

[27] T. Jahnke and C. Lubich, Error bounds for exponential operator splitting. BIT, 2000, 735–744.

- [28] G.-S. Jiang and C.-W. Shu, Efficient Implementation of Weighted ENO Schemes. *JCP* **126** (1996), 202–228.
- [29] S. Jin, Runge-Kutta methods for hyperbolic systems with stiff relaxation terms. J. Comp. Phys. 122 (1995), 51–67.
- [30] S. Jin and Z.P. Xin, The relaxation schemes for systems of conservation laws in arbitrary space dimensions. Comm. Pure Appl. Math. 48 no. 3 (1995), 235–276.
- [31] C.A. Kennedy and M.H. Carpenter, Additive Runge-Kutta schemes for convection-diffusion-reaction equations. Appl. Numer. Math. 44 (2003), 139– 181.
- [32] R. Kupferman, A numerical study of the axisymmetric Couette-Taylor problem using a fast high-resolution second-order central scheme. SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing 20 (1998), 858–877.
- [33] A. Kurganov and E. Tadmor, New High-Resolution Central Schemes for Nonlinear Conservation Laws and Convection-Diffusion Equations. J. Comput. Phys. 160 (2000), 214–282.
- [34] A. Kurganov, S. Noelle and G.Petrova, Semidiscrete central-upwind schemes for hyperbolic conservation laws and Hamilton-Jacobi equations. *SIAM J. Sci. Comput.* **23** (2001), 707–740 .
- [35] P.D. Lax, Weak Solutions of Non-Linear Hyperbolic Equations and Their Numerical Computation. CPAM 7 (1954), 159–193.
- [36] P.D.Lax, Hyperbolic systems of conservation laws and the mathematical theory of shock waves. SIAM, Philadelphia, 1973.
- [37] P.D. Lax and B. Wendroff, Communications on Pure and Applied Mathematics, 1960.
- [38] R.J. LeVeque, Numerical Methods for Conservation Laws. Second edition. Lectures in Mathematics ETH Zürich, Birkhäuser, Basel, 1992.
- [39] R.J. LeVeque, Finite Volume methods for Hyperbolic Problems. Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- [40] D. Levy, G. Puppo and G. Russo, Central WENO Schemes for Hyperbolic Systems of Conservation Laws. *Math. Model. and Numer. Anal.* 33 no. 3 (1999), 547–571.
- [41] D. Levy, G. Puppo and G. Russo, Compact Central WENO Schemes for Multidimensional Conservation Laws. SIAM J. Sci. Comp. 22 (2000), 656– 672.

[42] S.F. Liotta, V. Romano and G. Russo, Central schemes for balance laws of relaxation type. *SIAM J. Numer. Anal.* **38** no. 4 (2000), 1337–1356.

- [43] A. Marquina, Local piecewise hyperbolic reconstructions for nonlinear scalar conservation laws. SIAM J. Sci. Comput. 15 (1994), 892–915.
- [44] I. Müller and T. Ruggeri, *Rational extended thermodynamics*. Springer, Berlin, 1998.
- [45] H. Nessyahu and E. Tadmor, Non-oscillatory Central Differencing for Hyperbolic Conservation Laws. J. Comput. Phys. 87 no. 2 (1990), 408–463.
- [46] L. Pareschi, Central differencing based numerical schemes for hyperbolic conservation laws with stiff relaxation terms. SIAM J. Num. Anal. 39 (2001), 1395–1417.
- [47] L. Pareschi and G. Russo, Implicit-Explicit Runge-Kutta Schemes for Stiff Systems of Differential Equations. In: Recent Trends in Numerical Analysis (D. Trigiante, Ed.). Nova Science Publ., 2000, 269–288.
- [48] L. Pareschi and G. Russo, High order asymptotically strong-stability-preserving methods for hyperbolic systems with stiff relaxation. In: *Proceedings HYP2002*. Pasadena USA, Springer, 2003, 241–255.
- [49] L. Pareschi and G. Russo, Implicit-Explicit Runge-Kutta schemes and applications to hyperbolic systems with relaxation. *J. Sci. Comput.* **25** no. 1–2 (2005), 129–155.
- [50] L. Pareschi, G. Puppo and G. Russo, Central Runge-Kutta schemes for conservation laws. SIAM J. Sci. Comput. 26 no. 3 (2005), 979–999.
- [51] G. Puppo, Adaptive application of characteristic projection for central schemes. To appear in the proceedings of the HYP2002 conference.
- [52] J. Qiu and C.-W. Shu, On the construction, comparison, and local characteristic decomposition for high-order central WENO schemes. *J. Comput. Phys.* **183** no. 1 (2002), 187–209.
- [53] P.L. Roe, Approximate Riemann Solvers, Parameter Vectors, and Difference Schemes. *JCP* **43** (1981), 357–372.
- [54] G. Russo, Central schemes and systems of balance laws. In: Hyperbolic Partial Differential Equations, Theory, Numerics and Applications. Vieweg, 2002.
- [55] R. Sanders and W. Weiser, High resolution staggered mesh approach for nonlinear hyperbolic systems of conservation laws. J. Comput. Phys. 10 (1992), 314.
- [56] C.-W. Shu, Essentially Non-Oscillatory and Weighted Essentially Non-Oscillatory Schemes for Hyperbolic Conservation Laws. In: Advanced Numerical Approximation of Nonlinear Hyperbolic Equations. Lecture Notes in Mathematics 1697 (editor: A. Quarteroni), Springer, Berlin, 1998.

[57] C.-W. Shu, Total variation diminishing time discretizations. SIAM J. Sci. Stat. Comput. 9 (1988), 1073–1084.

- [58] C.-W. Shu and S. Osher, Efficient implementation of essentially nonoscillatory shock-capturing schemes. J. Comput. Phys. 77 no. 2 (1988), 439–471.
- [59] C.-W. Shu and S. Osher, Efficient Implementation of Essentially Non-Oscillatory Shock-Capturing Schemes, II. JCP 83 (1989), 32–78.
- [60] J. Shi, C. Hu and C.-W. Shu, A technique of treating negative weights in WENO schemes, Journal of Computational Physics 175 (2002) 108–127.
- [61] R.J. Spiteri and S.J. Ruuth, A new class of optimal strong-stability-preserving time discretization methods. SIAM. J. Num. Anal. 40 no. 2 (2002), 469–491.
- [62] G. Strang, On the construction and comparison of difference schemes. SIAM J. Numer. Anal. 5 (1968), 505–517.
- [63] E. Tadmor, Approximate Solutions of Nonlinear Conservation Laws. In: Cockburn, Johnson, Shu and Tadmor Eds., Lecture Notes in Mathematics 1697, Springer, 1998.
- [64] G.B. Whitham, Linear and Nonlinear Waves. Wiley, 1974.
- [65] X. Zhong, Additive Semi-Implicit Runge-Kutta methods for computing high speed nonequilibrium reactive flows. J. Comp. Phys. 128 (1996), 19–31.