

Progetto - Fondamenti di informatica

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1 Calcolo della funzione

Ricavo i valori assunti dalla funzione $f(x, y, z, d)$ dal resto della divisione del numero di matricola (0500843) per 2^{16} :

$$\begin{aligned} (500843 \bmod 65536) &= 42091 \\ 42091_{10} &= 1010010001101011_2 \end{aligned} \longrightarrow$$

x	y	z	d	f(x,y,z,d)
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

Minterm

Per ottenere la prima forma canonica della funzione, riscrivo le combinazioni (x, y, z, d) in cui la funzione assume il valore 1:

x	y	z	d	f(x,y,z,d)
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

La funzione $f(x, y, z, d)$ si può esprimere come somma di prodotti nel seguente modo:

$$\begin{aligned} f(x, y, z, d) = & (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + \\ & + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot d) \end{aligned}$$

Maxterm

Per ottenere la seconda forma canonica della funzione, riscrivo le combinazioni (x, y, z, d) in cui la funzione assume valore 0:

x	y	z	d	f(x,y,z,d)
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	0

La funzione $f(x, y, z, d)$ si può esprimere come prodotto di somme nel seguente modo:

$$\begin{aligned} f(x, y, z, d) = & (x + y + z + \bar{d}) \cdot (x + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (x + \bar{y} + z + d) \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + d) \cdot \\ & \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + z + d) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \end{aligned}$$

2 Semplificazione

Semplificazione algebrica

Semplifico le funzioni utilizzando i teoremi e gli assiomi dell' algebra booleana

Minterm

$$\begin{aligned} f(x, y, z, d) &= \underline{(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \bar{d})} + \underline{(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d})} + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + \\ &\quad + (x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot d) \\ &\stackrel{T9}{=} (\underline{\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{d}}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + \underline{(x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot \bar{d})} \\ &\quad + \underline{(x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot d)} \\ &\stackrel{T9}{=} (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\underline{\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z}}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + \underline{(x \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \bar{d})} \\ &= (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{y}) \cdot \underline{(\mathbf{z} + \bar{z} \cdot \mathbf{d})} + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) \\ &\stackrel{T5}{=} \underline{(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})} + (x \cdot y) \cdot (\mathbf{z} + \mathbf{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + \underline{(x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d})} \\ &= (\underline{\mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{d}}) \cdot (\underline{\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{z}}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) \\ &\stackrel{T5}{=} \underline{(\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})} \cdot (\underline{\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{z}}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) \\ &= (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) \end{aligned}$$

Sono state omesse le operazioni che sfruttano l'assioma A6

Maxterm

$$\begin{aligned}
f(x, y, z, d) &= \underline{(x + y + z + \bar{d})} \cdot \underline{(x + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d})} \cdot (x + \bar{y} + z + d) \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + d) \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot \\
&\quad \cdot (\bar{x} + y + z + d) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \\
&\stackrel{T9}{=} (\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y} + \bar{\mathbf{d}}) \cdot \underline{(x + \bar{y} + z + d)} \cdot \underline{(x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + d)} \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + z + d) \\
&\quad \cdot (\bar{x} + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \\
&\stackrel{T9}{=} \underline{(x + y + \bar{d})} \cdot (\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y} + \bar{\mathbf{d}}) \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + z + d) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \\
&\quad \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \\
&= [x + (x \cdot y) + \underline{(y \cdot \bar{y})} + (y \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + \underline{(\bar{d} \cdot d)}] \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + z + d) \\
&\quad \cdot (\bar{x} + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \\
&\stackrel{A7}{=} [\underline{x} + \underline{(x \cdot y)} + (y \cdot d) + \underline{(x \cdot \bar{d})} + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})] \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + z + d) \\
&\quad \cdot (\bar{x} + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [\mathbf{x} + (y \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})] \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot \underline{(x + y + z + d)} \cdot \underline{(x + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d})} \\
&\quad \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \\
&= [x + (y \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})] \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot [\bar{x} + y + \underline{(z \cdot \bar{z})} + (z \cdot \bar{d}) + (d \cdot \bar{z}) + \underline{(d \cdot \bar{d})}] \cdot \\
&\quad \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \\
&\stackrel{A7}{=} [x + (y \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})] \cdot \underline{(x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d})} \cdot [\bar{x} + y + (z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{z} \cdot d)] \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d}) \\
&= [x + (y \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})] \cdot [\bar{x} + y + (z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{z} \cdot d)] \cdot [\underline{(x \cdot \bar{x})} + (x \cdot \bar{y}) + (x \cdot z) + (x \cdot \bar{d}) + \\
&\quad + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{y}) + \underline{(\bar{z} \cdot z)} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{d} \cdot \bar{x}) \\
&\quad + (\bar{d} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{d} \cdot z) + (\bar{d} \cdot \bar{d})] \\
&\stackrel{A7}{=} [x + (y \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})] \cdot [\bar{x} + y + (z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{z} \cdot d)] \cdot [(x \cdot \bar{y}) + (x \cdot z) + (x \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}) + \\
&\quad + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{d} \cdot \bar{x}) + (\bar{d} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{d} \cdot z) + \\
&\quad + \underline{(\bar{d} \cdot \bar{d})}] \\
&\stackrel{T1}{=} [x + (y \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})] \cdot [\bar{x} + y + (z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{z} \cdot d)] \cdot [\underline{(x \cdot \bar{y})} + (x \cdot z) + (x \cdot \bar{d}) + \underline{(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y})} + \\
&\quad + \underline{\mathbf{y}} + \underline{(\bar{y} \cdot z)} + \underline{(\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + \underline{(\bar{z} \cdot \bar{y})} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{d} \cdot \bar{x}) + (\bar{d} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{d} \cdot z) + \bar{\mathbf{d}}] \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [x + (y \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d})] \cdot [\bar{x} + y + (z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{z} \cdot d)] \cdot [(x \cdot z) + \underline{(x \cdot \bar{d})} + \mathbf{y} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + \underline{(\bar{z} \cdot \bar{d})} + \\
&\quad + \underline{(\bar{d} \cdot \bar{x})} + \underline{(\bar{d} \cdot \bar{y})} + \underline{(\bar{d} \cdot z)} + \bar{\mathbf{d}}] \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [\underline{(x \cdot \bar{x})} + (x \cdot y) + (x \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{x}) + \underline{(\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot y)} + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + \underline{(\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d)} + \\
&\quad + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x}) + (y \cdot d \cdot y) + \underline{(y \cdot d \cdot z \cdot \bar{d})} + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d)] \cdot [(x \cdot z) + \bar{y} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + \bar{\mathbf{d}}]
\end{aligned}$$

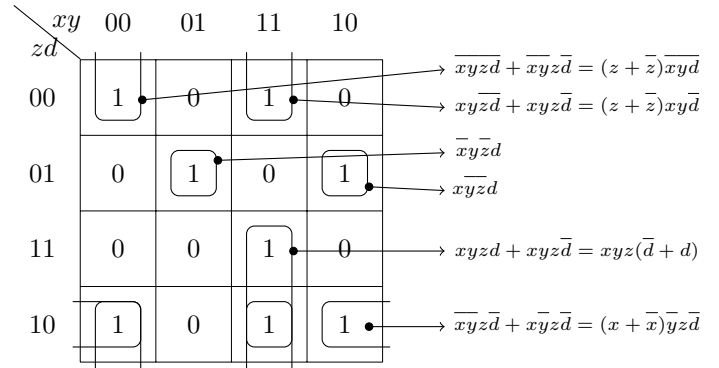
$$f(x, y, z, k) = \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\stackrel{A7}{=} [(x \cdot y) + (x \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{x}) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x}) + (\underline{y \cdot d \cdot y}) + \\
&\quad + (\underline{y \cdot d \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d})] \cdot [(x \cdot z) + \bar{y} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + \bar{d}] \\
&\stackrel{T1}{=} [(x \cdot y) + (x \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{x}) + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}}) + (\underline{y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x}}) + (\underline{\mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{d}}) + \\
&\quad + (\underline{\mathbf{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \mathbf{d}})] \cdot [(x \cdot z) + \bar{y} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + \bar{d}] \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [(x \cdot y) + (x \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{x}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{d})] \cdot [(x \cdot z) + \bar{y} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + \bar{d}] \\
&\stackrel{T6}{=} [(\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{y}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (\bar{\mathbf{x}} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{y}} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{d}}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (y \cdot d)] \cdot [(x \cdot z) + \bar{y} + (\bar{z} \cdot \bar{x}) + \bar{d}] \\
&= [(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (y \cdot d)] \cdot [\bar{y} + (x \cdot z) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}) + \bar{d}] \\
&= [(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot x \cdot z) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\underline{x \cdot y \cdot \bar{y}}) + (x \cdot y \cdot x \cdot z) + \\
&\quad + (\underline{x \cdot y \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d} \cdot x \cdot z) + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}}) + \\
&\quad + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}) + (\underline{x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot x \cdot z}) + (\underline{x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}}) + (\underline{x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{d}}) \\
&\quad + (\underline{y \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}}) + (y \cdot d \cdot x \cdot z) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}) + (\underline{y \cdot d \cdot \bar{d}})] \\
&\stackrel{A6}{=} [(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{y}) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\underline{x \cdot y \cdot x \cdot z}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{y}) \\
&\quad + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d} \cdot x \cdot z) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}) + (y \cdot d \cdot x \cdot z) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z})] \\
&\stackrel{T1}{=} [(\underline{\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}}) + (\underline{\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot \bar{z}}) + (\underline{\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}}) + (\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}}) \\
&\quad + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot x \cdot z}) + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}) + (y \cdot d \cdot x \cdot z) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z})] \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [(\underline{\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}}) + (\underline{x \cdot y \cdot z}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot x \cdot z) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) \\
&\quad + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}) + (\underline{x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot d}) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z})] \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot x \cdot z) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) \\
&\quad + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z})] \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot x \cdot z) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) \\
&\quad + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z})] \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}}) + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot \bar{d} \cdot x \cdot z}) + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}}) \\
&\quad + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z})] \\
&\stackrel{T4}{=} [(\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\underline{\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}}) + (x \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d \cdot \bar{y}) + (y \cdot d \cdot \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z})] \\
&= [(\underline{\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}}) + (\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z}) + (\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{y} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{d}}) + (\bar{\mathbf{y}} \cdot \mathbf{z} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{d}}) + (\mathbf{x} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{y}} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{z}} \cdot \mathbf{d}) + (\bar{\mathbf{x}} \cdot \mathbf{y} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{z}} \cdot \mathbf{d})]
\end{aligned}$$

Sono state omesse le operazioni che sfruttano l'assioma A6

Mappa di Karnaugh

x	y	z	k	f(x,y,z,d)
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1



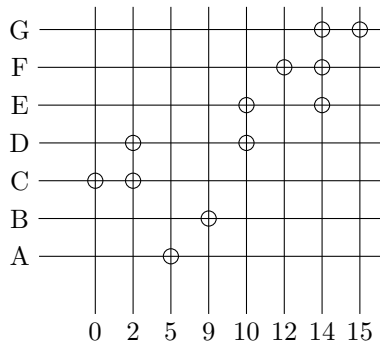
$$\Rightarrow f(x,y,z,d) = (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot y \cdot z) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d})$$

Metodo tabellare di Quine - Mc Cluskey

x	y	z	d	f(x,y,z,d)
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

	Livello		$xyzd$
	0	0	0000
	1	2	0010
A B	2	5	0101
		9	1001
		10	1010
		12	1100
	3	14	1110
	4	15	1111

		$xyzd$	
C	0,2	00-0	$\nearrow \overline{xyd}(z + \overline{z})$
D	2,10	-010	$\nearrow (x + \overline{x})\overline{y}z\overline{d}$
E	10,14	1-10	$\nearrow xz\overline{d}(y + \overline{y})$
F	12,14	11-0	$\nearrow xy\overline{d}(z + \overline{z})$
G	14,15	111-	$\nearrow xyz(d + \overline{d})$



Implicante	Implicati	Espressione
A	5	$\overline{x} \cdot y \cdot \overline{z} \cdot d$
B	9	$x \cdot \overline{y} \cdot \overline{z} \cdot d$
C	0,2	$\overline{x} \cdot \overline{y} \cdot \overline{d}$
D	2,10	$\overline{y} \cdot z \cdot \overline{d}$
F	12,14	$x \cdot y \cdot \overline{d}$
G	14,15	$x \cdot y \cdot z$

Implicanti primi necessari

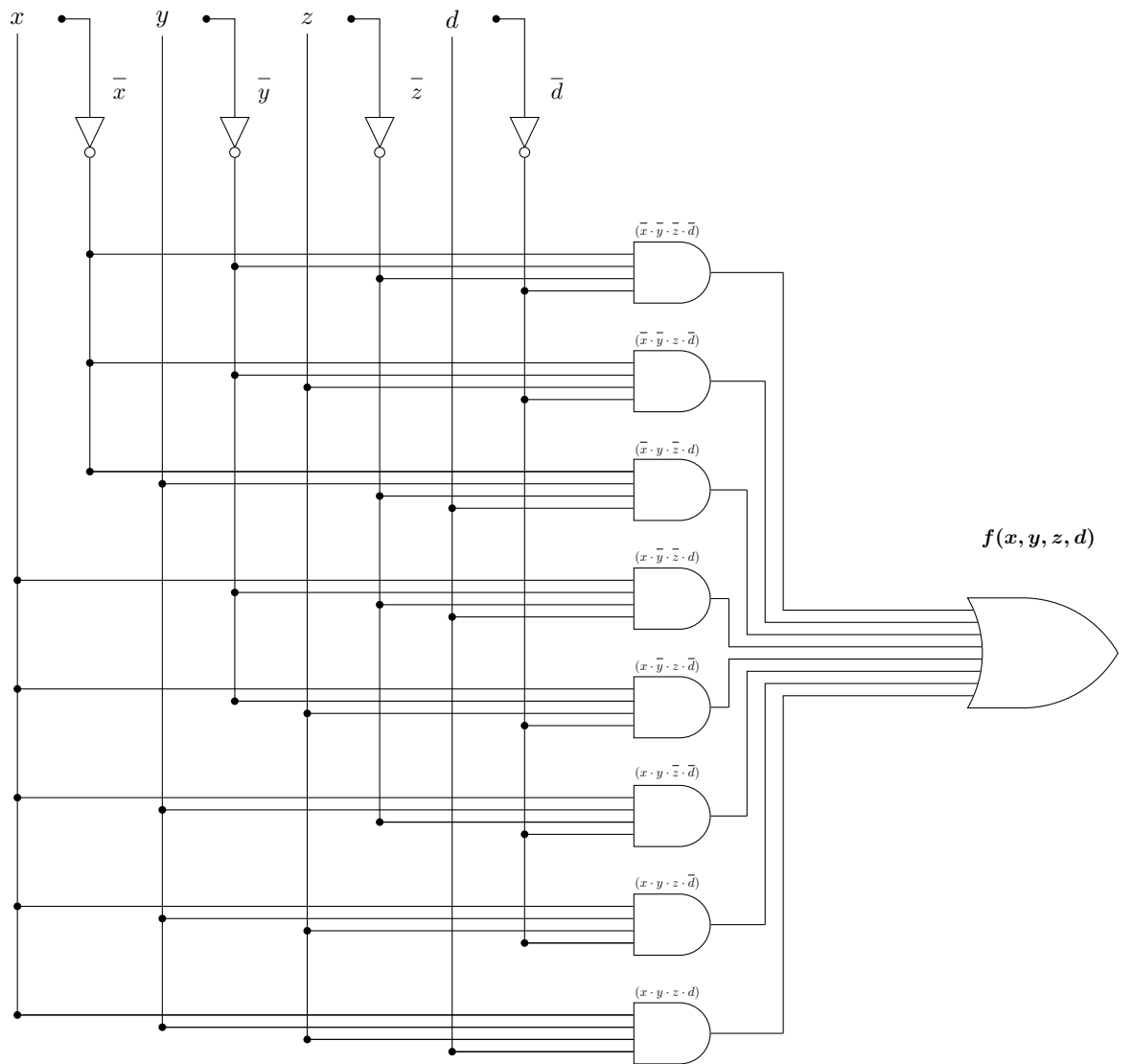
Per coprire il termine 10 è possibile scegliere l'implicante D oppure l'implicante E. Scegliendo l'implicante D l'espressione risultante è identica a quella trovata con il metodo della mappa di Karnaugh. La funzione ottenuta è la seguente:

$$f(x, y, z, d) = \underbrace{(\overline{x} \cdot y \cdot \overline{z} \cdot d)}_A + \underbrace{(x \cdot \overline{y} \cdot \overline{z} \cdot d)}_B + \underbrace{(\overline{x} \cdot \overline{y} \cdot \overline{d})}_C + \underbrace{(\overline{y} \cdot z \cdot \overline{d})}_D + \underbrace{(x \cdot y \cdot \overline{d})}_F + \underbrace{(x \cdot y \cdot z)}_G$$

3 Schema logico

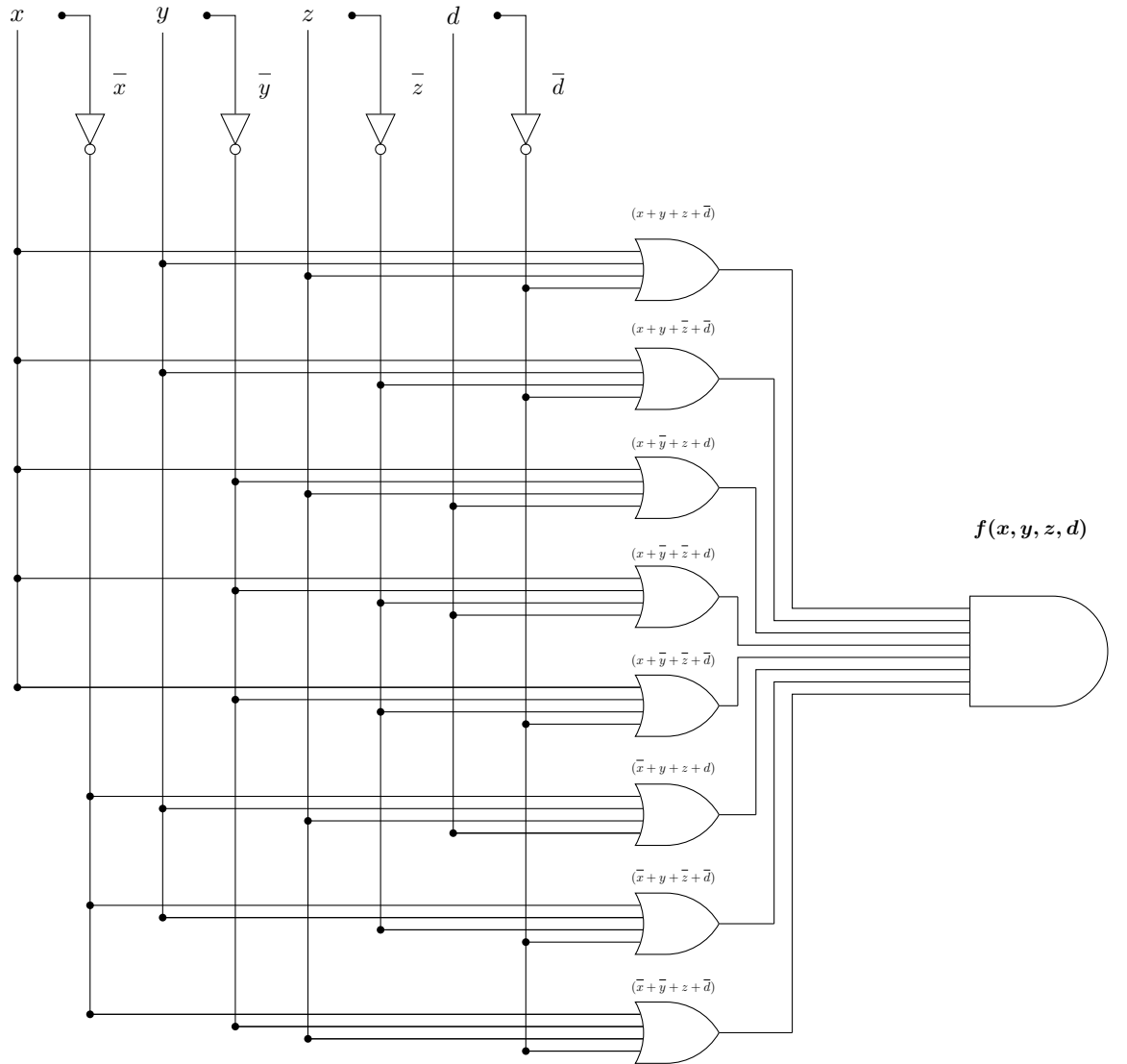
Minterm:

$$f(x, y, z, d) = (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot d)$$



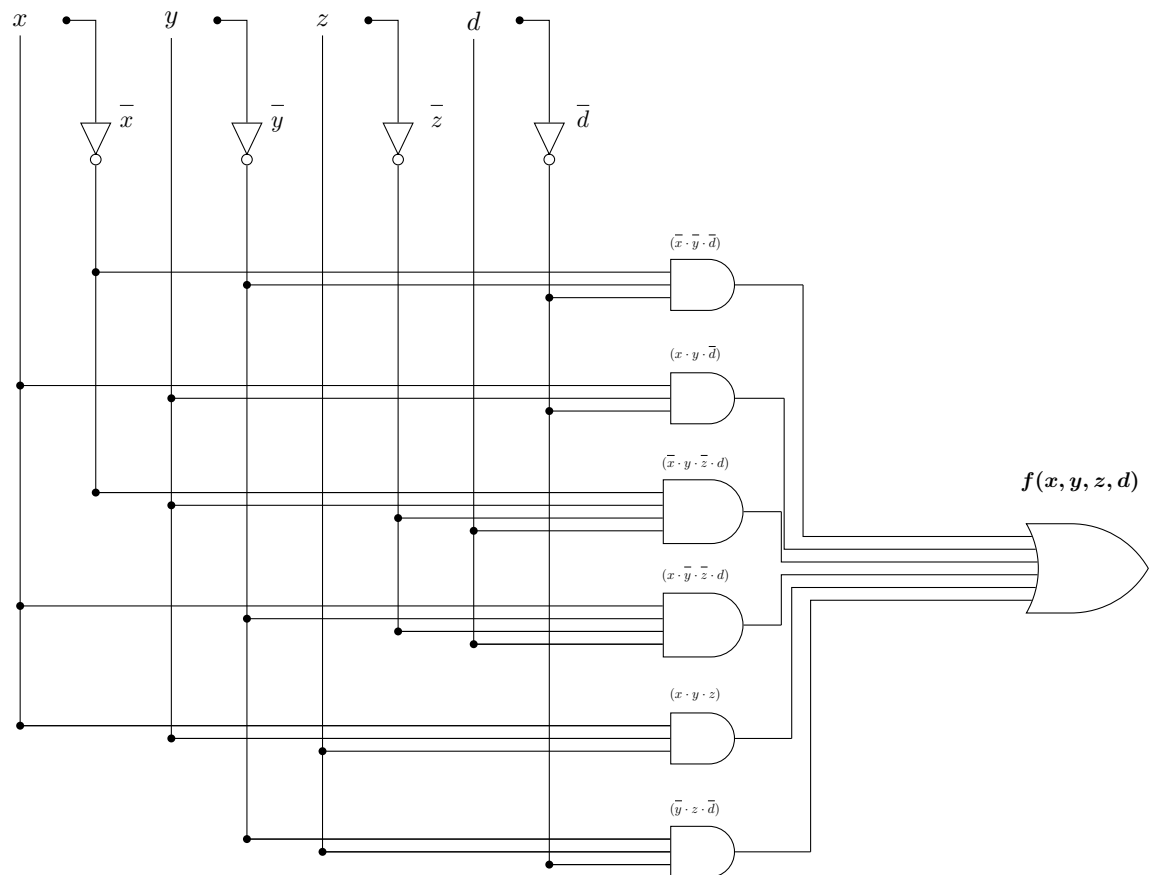
Maxterm:

$$f(x, y, z, d) = (x + y + z + \bar{d}) \cdot (x + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (x + \bar{y} + z + d) \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + d) \cdot (x + \bar{y} + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + z + d) \cdot (\bar{x} + y + \bar{z} + \bar{d}) \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{y} + z + \bar{d})$$



Funzione semplificata:

$$f(x, y, z, d) = (\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{d}) + (x \cdot y \cdot \bar{d}) + (\bar{x} \cdot y \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \cdot d) + (x \cdot y \cdot z) + (\bar{y} \cdot z \cdot \bar{d})$$



4 Dichiarazione

Il lavoro di cui sopra è stato svolto da me in completa autonomia.

Fabio Paolini
Trieste, 14 giugno 2020