

Table 1: Group points statistics and tests – by vote and final IP regime

| IPregime | vote | N_groups | mean_change | perc_change | t_stat | p.value | cohens_d |
|----------|---------|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| IP | VOTE | 11 | 6.727273 | 5.044308 | 0.6127642 | 0.5537111 | -0.2772695 |
| noIP | NONVOTE | 50 | 9.360000 | 6.100899 | 1.7622390 | 0.0842660 | -0.3302553 |
| noIP | VOTE | 94 | 21.234043 | 14.692676 | 6.2847552 | 0.0000000 | -0.8700832 |