

21BDS0340 - Abhinav Dinesh Srivatsa

```
In [ ]: import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import random
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [ ]: data = np.load("ORL_faces.npz")
X_train = data["trainX"]
X_train_norm = np.array(X_train, dtype="float") / 255
X_test = data["testX"]
X_test_norm = np.array(X_test, dtype="float") / 255
y_train = data["trainY"]
y_test = data["testY"]
X_train_norm.shape, y_train.shape
```

```
Out[ ]: ((240, 10304), (240,))
```

```
In [ ]: rows, cols = 112, 92
im_shape = (-1, rows, cols)

X_train_reshaped = np.reshape(X_train_norm, im_shape)
X_test_reshaped = np.reshape(X_test_norm, im_shape)
X_train_reshaped.shape
```

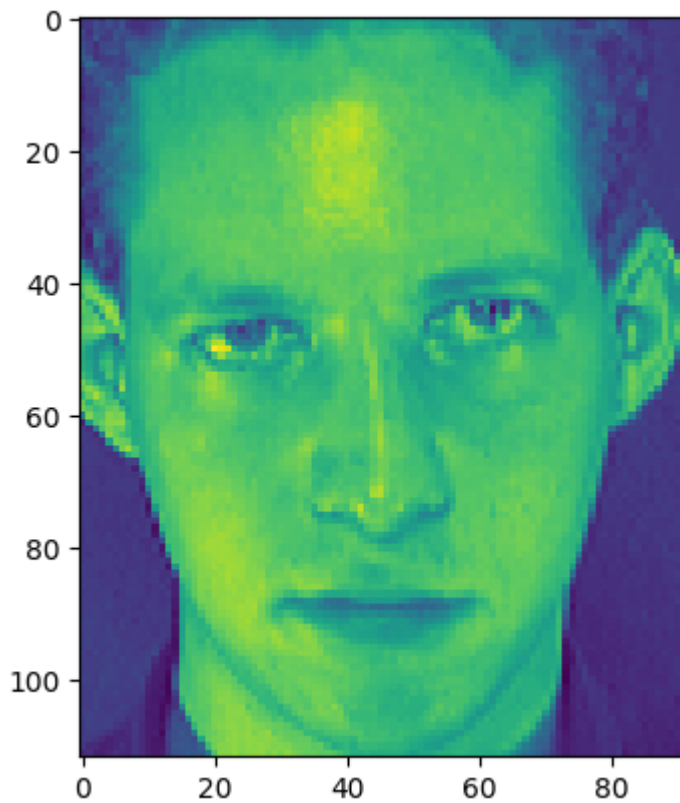
```
Out[ ]: (240, 112, 92)
```

```
In [ ]: X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X_train_reshaped, y_train,
X_train.shape, X_val.shape)
```

```
Out[ ]: ((192, 112, 92), (48, 112, 92))
```

```
In [ ]: def random_face(data):
    n = int(random.random() * len(data))
    plt.imshow(data[n])
```


```
In [ ]: random_face(X_train)
```





```
In [ ]: model1 = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Input((rows, cols, 1)),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(36, 7, activation="relu"),
    tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(2),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(54, 5, activation="relu"),
    tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(2),
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(2048, activation="relu"),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1024, activation="relu"),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(512, activation="relu"),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(20, activation="softmax")
])


model1.compile(
    optimizer="adam",
    loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
    metrics=["accuracy"]
)


history1 = model1.fit(
    X_train, y_train,
    epochs=100, validation_data=(X_val, y_val)
)
```


Epoch 1/100
6/6  24s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.0458 - loss: 3.4466 - val_accuracy: 0.0417 - val_loss: 2.9964


Epoch 2/100
6/6  17s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.0667 - loss: 2.9951 - val_accuracy: 0.0625 - val_loss: 2.9951


Epoch 3/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.0689 - loss: 2.9872 - val_accuracy: 0.0417 - val_loss: 3.0243


Epoch 4/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.0646 - loss: 2.9982 - val_accuracy: 0.0625 - val_loss: 2.9967


Epoch 5/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.1097 - loss: 2.9843 - val_accuracy: 0.1042 - val_loss: 2.9938


Epoch 6/100
6/6  11s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.0850 - loss: 2.9790 - val_accuracy: 0.0208 - val_loss: 3.0041


Epoch 7/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.1057 - loss: 2.9901 - val_accuracy: 0.0417 - val_loss: 3.0058


Epoch 8/100
6/6  28s 3s/step - accuracy: 0.0893 - loss: 2.9833 - val_accuracy: 0.0417 - val_loss: 3.0322


Epoch 9/100
6/6  13s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.0936 - loss: 2.9444 - val_accuracy: 0.1458 - val_loss: 2.9575


Epoch 10/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.1559 - loss: 2.8848 - val_accuracy: 0.1875 - val_loss: 2.8893


Epoch 11/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.2330 - loss: 2.7857 - val_accuracy: 0.1667 - val_loss: 2.6574


Epoch 12/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.2153 - loss: 2.5889 - val_accuracy: 0.3125 - val_loss: 2.3189


Epoch 13/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.3759 - loss: 2.1222 - val_accuracy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 1.9070


Epoch 14/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.4125 - loss: 1.8827 - val_accuracy: 0.6250 - val_loss: 1.4847


Epoch 15/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.5778 - loss: 1.3281 - val_accuracy: 0.7083 - val_loss: 1.1688


Epoch 16/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.6059 - loss: 1.2618 - val_accuracy: 0.7083 - val_loss: 0.9985


Epoch 17/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.6760 - loss: 0.9188 - val_accuracy: 0.7917 - val_loss: 0.9341


Epoch 18/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.7065 - loss: 0.8871 - val_accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 0.7149


Epoch 19/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.7281 - loss: 0.8559 - val_accuracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.4649


Epoch 20/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.8927 - loss: 0.3756 - val_accuracy: 0.8958 - val_loss: 0.4468


Epoch 21/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.8911 - loss: 0.3815 - val_accuracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.3917


Epoch 22/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.8538 - loss: 0.5548 - val_accuracy: 0.8958 - val_loss: 0.2854


Epoch 23/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9289 - loss: 0.2185 - val_accuracy: 0.8958 - val_loss: 0.2595


Epoch 24/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9275 - loss: 0.1774 - val_accuracy: 0.8958 - val_loss: 0.3016


Epoch 25/100
6/6  22s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9647 - loss: 0.1512 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2089


Epoch 26/100
6/6  13s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9795 - loss: 0.0797 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1741


Epoch 27/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9652 - loss: 0.1725 - val_accuracy: 0.8958 - val_loss: 0.3344


Epoch 28/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9608 - loss: 0.1135 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2157


Epoch 29/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9577 - loss: 0.0957 - val_accuracy: 0.9167 - val_loss: 0.2877


Epoch 30/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9891 - loss: 0.0589 - val_accuracy: 0.9167 - val_loss: 0.3054


Epoch 31/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9862 - loss: 0.0641 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2596


Epoch 32/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9746 - loss: 0.1114 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2686


Epoch 33/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9920 - loss: 0.0293 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2237


Epoch 34/100
6/6  11s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9928 - loss: 0.0566 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1840


Epoch 35/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9965 - loss: 0.0205 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1724


Epoch 36/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0130 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1835


Epoch 37/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9985 - loss: 0.0105 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1737


Epoch 38/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9928 - loss: 0.0261 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1658


Epoch 39/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9885 - loss: 0.0452 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1714


Epoch 40/100
6/6  26s 3s/step - accuracy: 0.9760 - loss: 0.0386 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2329


Epoch 41/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9965 - loss: 0.0450 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.3381


Epoch 42/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9890 - loss: 0.0680 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1825


Epoch 43/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9550 - loss: 0.0801 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2802


Epoch 44/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9769 - loss: 0.0933 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2271


Epoch 45/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9760 - loss: 0.0793 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1735


Epoch 46/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9961 - loss: 0.0187 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2003


Epoch 47/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0109 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.3036


Epoch 48/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9928 - loss: 0.0326 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2853


Epoch 49/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9946 - loss: 0.0114 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2951


Epoch 50/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9833 - loss: 0.0484 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2710


Epoch 51/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0400 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2419


Epoch 52/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0321 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2050


Epoch 53/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0129 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1982


Epoch 54/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9965 - loss: 0.0158 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.1875


Epoch 55/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9950 - loss: 0.0140 - val_accuracy: 0.9167 - val_loss: 0.2611


Epoch 56/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0170 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.1979


Epoch 57/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0134 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2029


Epoch 58/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9965 - loss: 0.0108 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2102


Epoch 59/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0068 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2105


Epoch 60/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9833 - loss: 0.0261 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2277


Epoch 61/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9985 - loss: 0.0072 - val_accuracy: 0.9167 - val_loss: 0.2894


Epoch 62/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9868 - loss: 0.0238 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2485


Epoch 63/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0115 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2337


Epoch 64/100
6/6  22s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9928 - loss: 0.0239 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2140


Epoch 65/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9950 - loss: 0.0113 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2145


Epoch 66/100
6/6  11s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9859 - loss: 0.0279 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2225


Epoch 67/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9833 - loss: 0.0266 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2374


Epoch 68/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9913 - loss: 0.0136 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2635


Epoch 69/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0059 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2366


Epoch 70/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9950 - loss: 0.0376 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2169


Epoch 71/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9985 - loss: 0.0144 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2309


Epoch 72/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0070 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2476


Epoch 73/100
6/6  28s 3s/step - accuracy: 0.9985 - loss: 0.0039 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2655


Epoch 74/100
6/6  14s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0044 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.3651


Epoch 75/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9976 - loss: 0.0227 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.3464


Epoch 76/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9976 - loss: 0.0122 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.3123


Epoch 77/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9965 - loss: 0.0100 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.3317


Epoch 78/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 8.2271e-04 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.3651


Epoch 79/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0029 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2213


Epoch 80/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0421 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2712


Epoch 81/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9965 - loss: 0.0206 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2103


Epoch 82/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0225 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1582


Epoch 83/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0050 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.1884


Epoch 84/100
6/6  22s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9915 - loss: 0.0075 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2948


Epoch 85/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0076 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.3382


Epoch 86/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0215 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2866


Epoch 87/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9935 - loss: 0.0225 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2531


Epoch 88/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0076 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2745


Epoch 89/100
6/6  12s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0011 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2697


Epoch 90/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 4.7826e-04 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2513


Epoch 91/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0034 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2833


Epoch 92/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0036 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.3397


Epoch 93/100
6/6  11s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9976 - loss: 0.0052 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.3481


Epoch 94/100
6/6  11s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0186 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.4990


Epoch 95/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9915 - loss: 0.0183 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.4127

Epoch 96/100
6/6  19s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0159 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.3377

Epoch 97/100
6/6  22s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9883 - loss: 0.0414 - val_accuracy: 0.9167 - val_loss: 0.3823

Epoch 98/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9928 - loss: 0.0362 - val_accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.4841

Epoch 99/100
6/6  20s 2s/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0085 - val_accuracy: 0.8958 - val_loss: 0.5321

Epoch 100/100
6/6  21s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.9802 - loss: 0.0418 - val_accuracy: 0.9583 - val_loss: 0.2916


```
In [ ]: X_test_resaped.shape
```

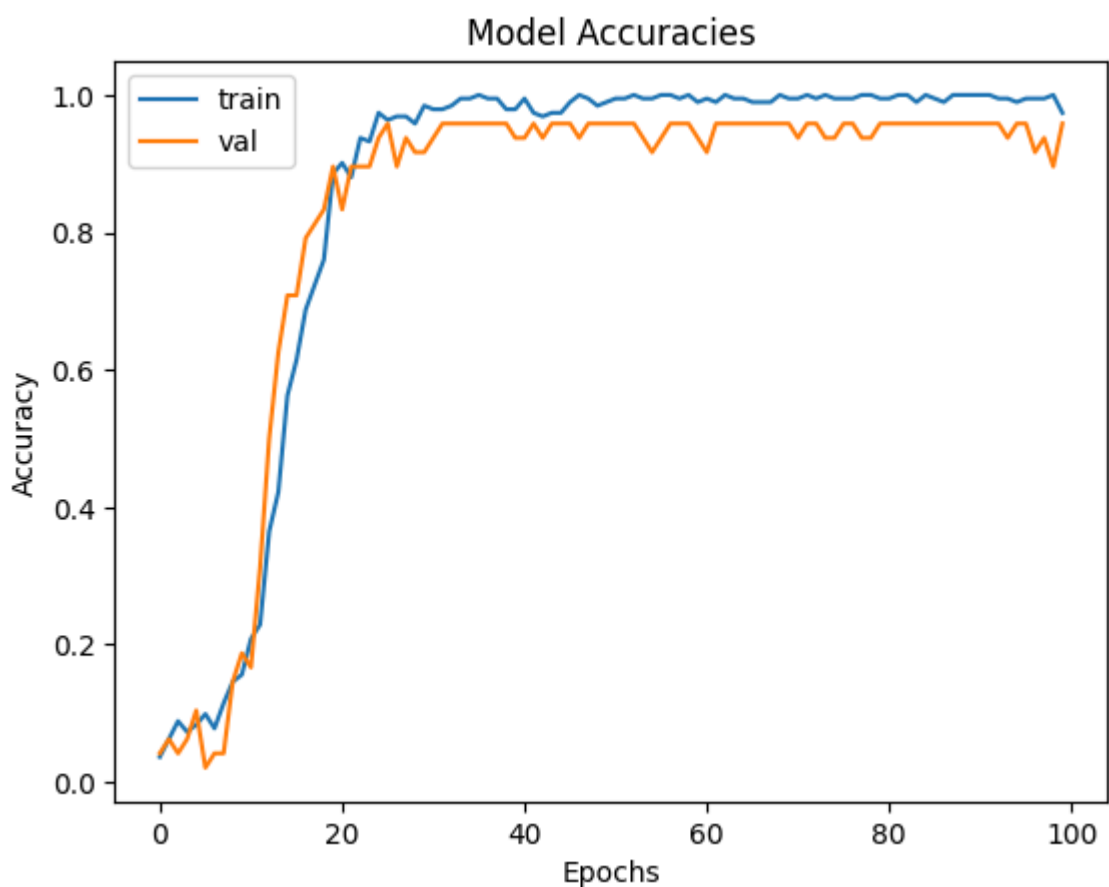
```
Out[ ]: (160, 112, 92)
```

```
In [ ]: model1.evaluate(X_test_resaped, y_test, verbose=0)
```

```
Out[ ]: [1.2689409255981445, 0.8374999761581421]
```

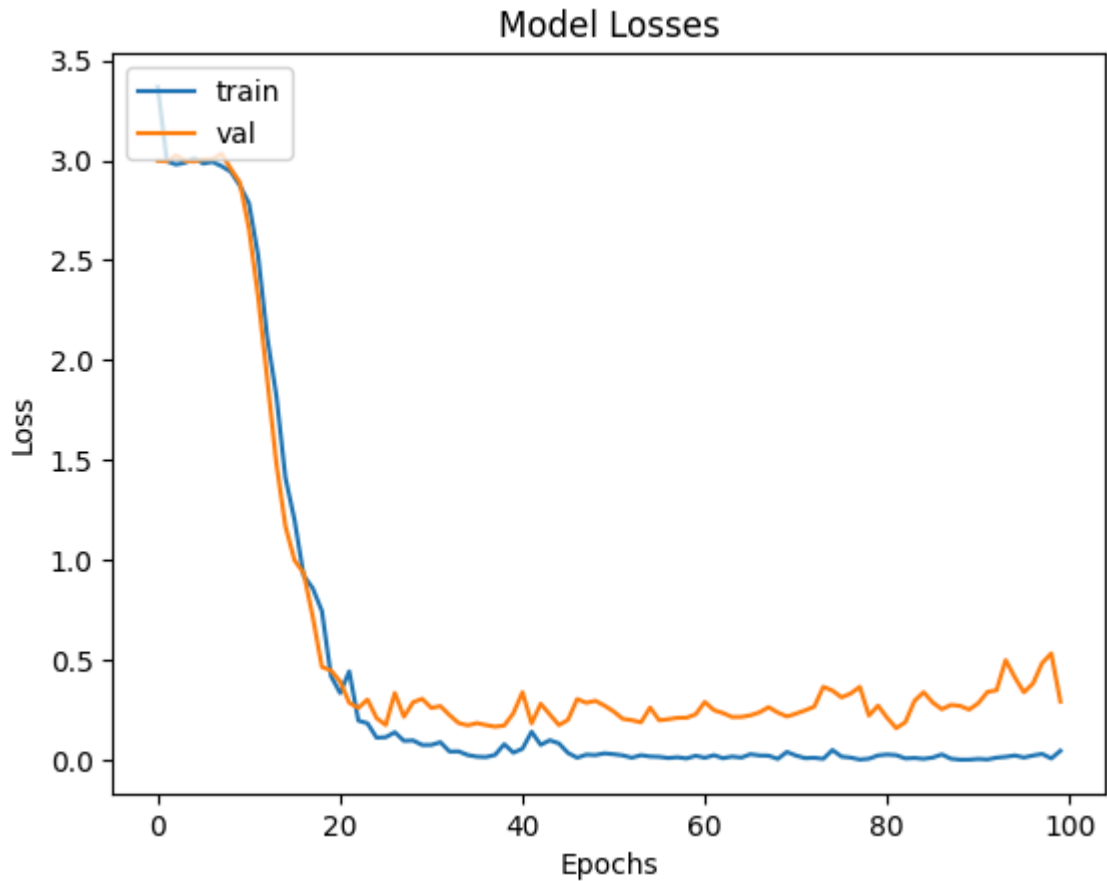
```
In [ ]: plt.plot(history1.history["accuracy"])
plt.plot(history1.history["val_accuracy"])
plt.title("Model Accuracies")
plt.xlabel("Epochs")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
plt.legend(["train", "val"], loc="upper left")
```

```
Out[ ]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7af7b959f2b0>
```



```
In [ ]: plt.plot(history1.history["loss"])
plt.plot(history1.history["val_loss"])
plt.title("Model Losses")
plt.xlabel("Epochs")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.legend(["train", "val"], loc="upper left")
```

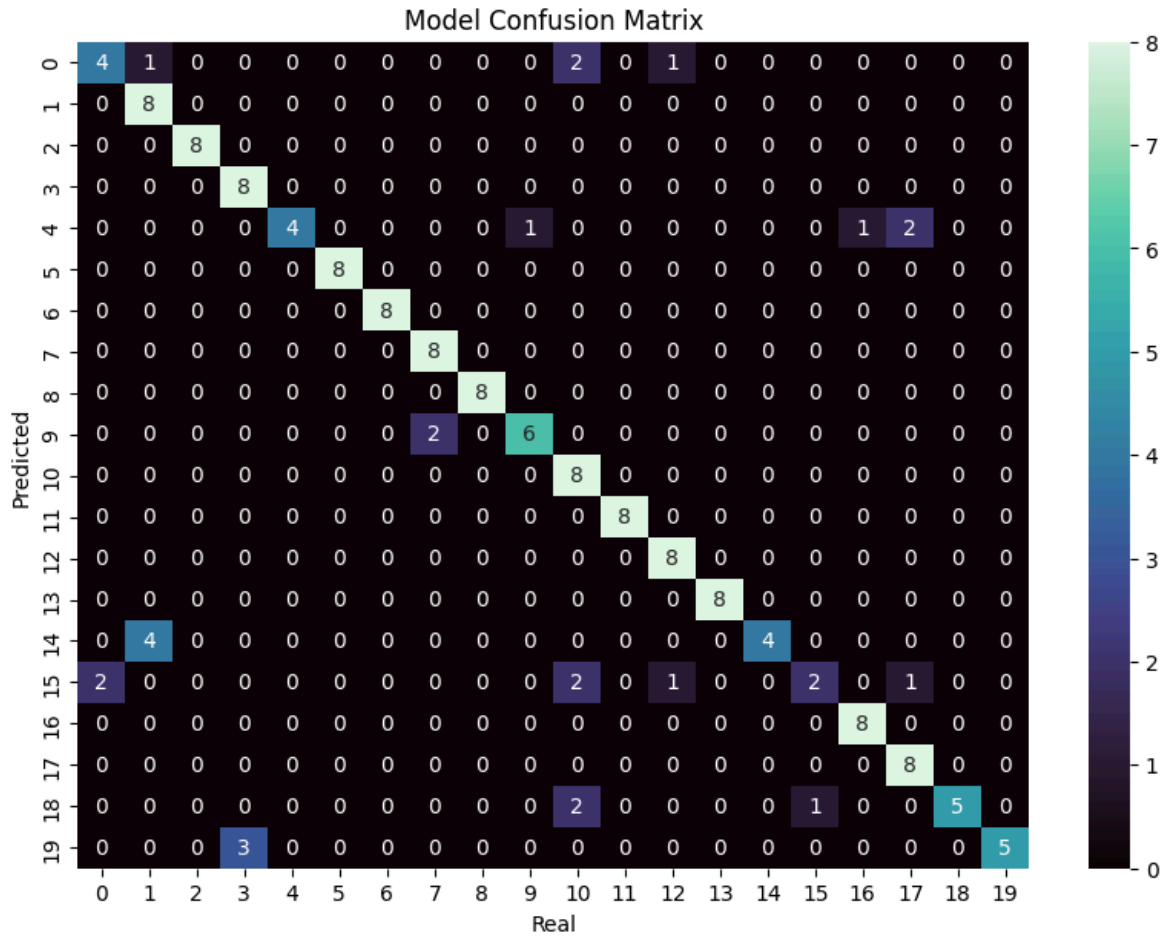
```
Out[ ]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7af7b82dbd00>
```

```
In [ ]: def confusion_matrix(model, test_features, test_labels):
    y_pred = model.predict(test_features)
    y_pred = [np.argmax(row) for row in y_pred]
    matrix = np.zeros((20, 20))
    for i in range(len(y_pred)):
        real = test_labels[i]
        pred = y_pred[i]
        matrix[real][pred] += 1
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
    sns.heatmap(matrix, cmap="mako", annot=True)
    plt.title("Model Confusion Matrix")
    plt.xlabel("Real")
    plt.ylabel("Predicted")
    return y_pred
```

```
In [ ]: y_pred = confusion_matrix(model1, X_test_resaped, y_test)
```

5/5 ————— 3s 533ms/step



```
In [ ]: report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
print(report)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.67	0.50	0.57	8
1	0.62	1.00	0.76	8
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
3	0.73	1.00	0.84	8
4	1.00	0.50	0.67	8
5	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
7	0.80	1.00	0.89	8
8	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
9	0.86	0.75	0.80	8
10	0.57	1.00	0.73	8
11	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
12	0.80	1.00	0.89	8
13	1.00	1.00	1.00	8
14	1.00	0.50	0.67	8
15	0.67	0.25	0.36	8
16	0.89	1.00	0.94	8
17	0.73	1.00	0.84	8
18	1.00	0.62	0.77	8
19	1.00	0.62	0.77	8
accuracy			0.84	160
macro avg	0.87	0.84	0.82	160
weighted avg	0.87	0.84	0.82	160