21BDS0340

Abhinav Dinesh Srivatsa

Exploratory Data Analysis Lab

Practice Problem Set – 2

Experiment 3

Code:

library(dplyr)

library(tidyr)

library(magrittr)

setwd("/Users/abhi/College Work/Year 4 Semester 1 (Sem 7)/Exploratory Data Analysis Lab/Assignment 2")

data = read.csv("DS2_Match.csv")

Output:

- > setwd("/Users/abhi/College Work/Year 4 Semester 1 (Sem 7)/Exploratory Data
 Analysis Lab/Assignment 2")
- > data = read.csv("DS2_Match.csv")
- > library(dplyr)
- > library(tidyr)
- > library(magrittr)
- > setwd("/Users/abhi/College Work/Year 4 Semester 1 (Sem 7)/Exploratory Data
 Analysis Lab/Assignment 2")
- > data = read.csv("DS2_Match.csv")

Code:

win_type_arranged = data %>% arrange(Win_Type)
View(win_type_arranged)

⊕ Filter												2,
Toss_Winner_Id	Toss_Decision	IS_Superover	IS_Result	s_DuckWorthLewis	© Win_Type	○ Won_By	Match_Winner_Id	Man_Of_The_Match_Id	First_Umpire_Id	Second_Umpire_Id		Host_Cou
	6 bat)	0	0 No Result	NULL	NA.	NA.	485	518	Delhi	India
	5 field)	0	0 No Result	NULL	NA.	NA.	494	506	Bangalore	India
	2 field)	0	0 No Result	NULL	NA.	NA	482	520	Bangalore	India
	1 field		1	1	0 Tie	NULL	5	31	471	481	Cape Town	South Afri
	3 field		1	1	0 Tie	NULL	4	233	486	476	Chennai	India
	2 bat		1	1	0 Tie	NULL	11	340	495	489	Hyderabad	India
	2 field		1	1	0 Tie	NULL	2	8	481	496	Bangalore	India
	5 bat		1	1	0 Tie	NULL	5	310	472	495	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	4 field		1	1	0 Tie	NULL	4	100	481	489	Ahmedabad	India
	2 field)	1	0 by runs	140	1	2	470	477	Bangalore	India
	3 bat)	1	0 by runs	33	3	19	471	487	Chandigarh	India
	7 field)	1	0 by runs	6	3	18	476	512	Chennai	India
	7 field)	1	0 by runs	66	4	26	472	492	Chandigarh	India
	3 bat)	1	0 by runs	13	3	20	478	513	Bangalore	India
	2 field)	1	0 by runs	10	6	118	472	514	Delhi	India
	5 bat)	1	0 by runs	45	5	101	477	512	Jaipur	India
	4 bat)	1	0 by runs	9	4	29	476	514	Chandigarh	India
	6 field)	1	0 by runs	29	7	49	475	477	Mumbai	India
	1 bat)	1	0 by runs	5	1	1	470	475	Kolkata	India
	4 field)	1	0 by runs	18	3	151	479	480	Chennai	India
	1 bat)	1	0 by runs	23	1	1	475	492	Hyderabad	India
	1 bat)	1	0 by runs	23	1	144	470	475	Kolkata	India
	5 field)	1	0 by runs	41	4	100	473	486	Chandigarh	India
	8 field)	1	0 by runs	12	6	136	480	512	Delhi	India
	6 bat)	1	1 by runs	6	4	64	479	477	Delhi	India
	2 field)	1	0 by runs	65	5	74	474	487	Jaipur	India
	8 field)	1	0 by runs	25	7	71	478	476	Hyderabad	India
	1 bat)	1	1 by runs	3	3	122	470	486	Kolkata	India
	7 field)	1	0 by runs	1	4	100	474	512	Mumbai	India
	2 bat)	1	0 by runs	14	2	124	476	514	Chennai	India
	5 bat)	1	0 by runs	10	5	109	476	487	Chennai	India
	8 field)	1	0 by runs	3	2	14	478	487	Bangalore	India
	6 field)	1	0 by runs	105	5	32	474	477	Mumbai	India
	3 field)	1	0 by runs	19	7	133	478	486	Cape Town	South Afri
	2 bat)	1	0 by runs	75	2	6	478	513	Cape Town	South Afri
	3 bat)	1	0 by runs	92	3	121	480	490	Port Elizabeth	South Afric
	1 field)	1	1 by runs	11	1	162	476	£1£	Durban	South Afri

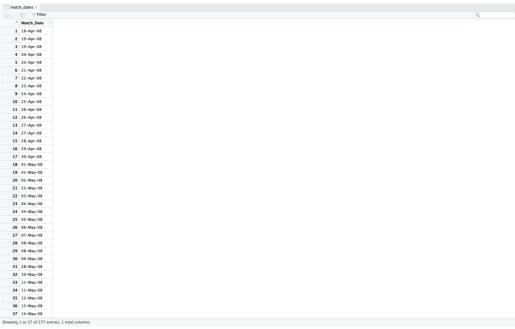
city_name_arranged = data %>% arrange(City_Name)
View(city_name_arranged)

Output:

												Q,
	Toss_Decision	Superover IS_Superover	IS_Result	Is_DuckWorthLewis	Win_Type	Won_By	Match_Winner_Id	Man_Of_The_Match_Id	First_Umpire_Id	Second_Umpire_Id	City_Name	Host_Cour
	1 bat		0	1	0 by runs	41	1	9			Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	2 field		0	1	0 by wickets	8	2	382	472	489	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	3 bat		0	1	0 by wickets	6	4	305	501	499	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	5 field		0	1	0 by wickets	4	5		474	501	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	2 field		0	1	0 by wickets	7	2		472	495	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	1 bat		0	1	0 by wickets	4	6	154	472	496	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	4 field		0	1	0 by wickets	7	4	305	474	481	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	3 bat		0	1	0 by runs	93	3	21	501	499	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
1	1 field		0	1	0 by runs	72	4	305	481	489	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	5 field		0	1	0 by runs	7	3	35	482	501	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	2 field		0	1	0 by runs	2	1	336	472	496	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
1	1 bat		0	1	0 by runs	4	11	254	481	489	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	7 bat		0	1	0 by wickets	7	3	364	474	481	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	5 field		0	1	0 by wickets	6	5	370	482	499	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	1 field		0	1	0 by runs	23	4	367	482	501	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	7 bat		0	1	0 by wickets	6	6	185	472	496	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
1	1 bat		0	1	0 by wickets	5	3	147	495	496	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	4 field		0	1	0 by wickets	5	4	367	474	489	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	5 bat		1	1	0 Tie	NULL	5	310	472	495	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	7 field		0	1	0 by runs	15	11	299	482	481	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E
	6 field		0	1	0 by wickets	6	6	41	480	477	Ahmedabad	India
	5 bat		0	1	0 by runs	34	5	211	477	513	Ahmedabad	India
	8 bat		0	1	0 by wickets	8	5	31	482	490	Ahmedabad	India
	5 bat		0	1	0 by runs	17	5	183	485	490	Ahmedabad	India
	1 field		0	1	0 by runs	10	5	370	500	498	Ahmedabad	India
	5 field		0	1	0 by runs	32	11	299	495	500	Ahmedabad	India
	6 field		0	1	0 by runs	62	5	85	489	518	Ahmedabad	India
	7 bat		0	1	0 by runs	25	7	19	489	518	Ahmedabad	India
	7 bat		0	1	0 by wickets	7	5	306	495	504	Ahmedabad	India
	3 bat		0	1	0 by wickets	8	5	85	495	481	Ahmedabad	India
	4 field		1	1	0 Tie	NULL	4	100	481	489	Ahmedabad	India
	2 field		0	1	0 by wickets	9	2	378	481	489	Ahmedabad	India
	2 field		0	1	0 by runs	140	1	2	470	477	Bangalore	India
	5 field		0	1	0 by wickets	7	5	32	471	475	Bangalore	India
	3 bat		0	1	0 by runs	13	3	20	478	513	Bangalore	India
	4 field		0	1	0 by wickets	6	4	77	473	478	Bangalore	India
	7 field		0	1	0 by wickets	9	7	149	474	470	Bangalore	India

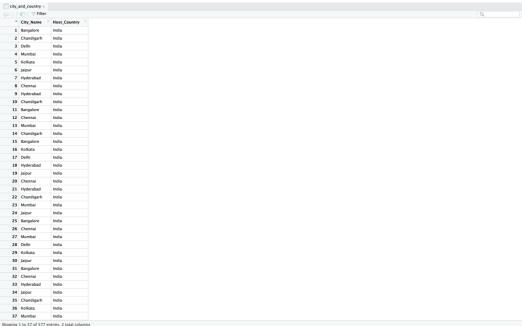
Code:

match_dates = data %>% select(Match_Date)
View(match_dates)



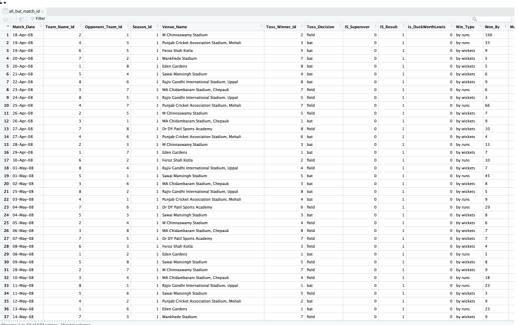
city_and_country = data %>% select(City_Name, Host_Country)
View(city_and_country)

Output:



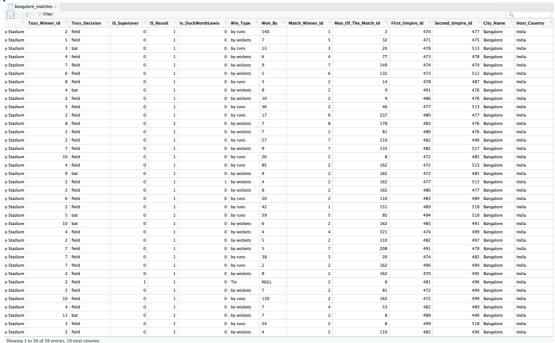
Code:

all_but_match_id = data %>% select(-Match_Id)
View(all_but_match_id)



bangalore_matches = data %>% filter(City_Name == "Bangalore")
View(bangalore_matches)

Output:



Code:

no_result_matches = data %>% filter(Win_Type == "No Result")
View(no_result_matches)



```
india_bat_matches = data %>% filter(Host_Country == "India", Toss_Decision ==
"bat")
View(india_bat_matches)
```

Output:

Toss_Winner_Id	Toss_Decision	IS_Superover	IS_Result	Is_DuckWorthLewis	Win_Type	□ Won_By	Match_Winner_Id	Man_Of_The_Match_Id	First_Umpire_Id	Second_Umpire_Id	City_Name	- Host_Count
3	bat)	1	0 by runs	33	1	15	471	487	Chandigarh	India
5	bat)	1	0 by wickets	9		90	472	512	Delhi	India
7	bat	()	1	0 by wickets	5	1	11	473	476	Mumbai	India
8	bat)	1	0 by wickets	5	1	4	474	486	Kolkata	India
4	bat)	1	0 by wickets	6		32	472	513	Jaipur	India
8	bat)	1	0 by wickets	9		41	475	492	Hyderabad	India
1	bat)	1	0 by wickets	9	1	22	474	479	Chennai	India
6	bat)	1	0 by wickets	4	4	28	477	514	Chandigarh	India
3	bat)	1	0 by runs	13	3	20	478	513	Bangalore	India
1	bat)	1	0 by wickets	7	1	44	474	479	Kolkata	India
5	bat)	1	0 by runs	45		101	477	512	Jaipur	India
3	bat)	1	0 by wickets	8		41	474	486	Chennai	India
8	bat)	1	0 by wickets	5	1	81	470	477	Hyderabad	India
4	bat)	1	0 by runs	9	4	29	476	514	Chandigarh	India
3	bat)	1	0 by wickets	8		102	470	479	Jaipur	India
1	bat)	1	0 by runs	5	1	1	470	475	Kolkata	India
1	bat)	1	0 by runs	23	1	1	475	492	Hyderabad	India
2	bat)	1	0 by wickets	9	4	100	478	514	Chandigarh	India
1	bat)	1	0 by runs	23	1	144	470	475	Kolkata	India
6	bat)	1	1 by runs	6	4	64	479	477	Delhi	India
1	bat)	1	1 by runs	3	1	122	470	486	Kolkata	India
2	bat)	1	0 by runs	14	1	124	476	514	Chennai	India
5	bat)	1	0 by runs	10		109	476	487	Chennai	India
4	bat)	1	0 by wickets	3	1	105	473	514	Kolkata	India
8	bat)	1	0 by wickets	7	3	21	480	492	Hyderabad	India
4	bat)	1	0 by wickets	9	1	127	470	476	Mumbai	India
7	bat)	1	0 by runs	4	1	31	477	513	Mumbai	India
8	bat)	1	0 by runs	31		60	486	476	Chennai	India
4	bat)	1	0 by wickets	8	1	2	491	476	Bangalore	India
3	bat)	1	0 by runs	55	1	20	482	492	Kolkata	India
6	bat)	1	0 by wickets	5	1	18	478	488	Delhi	India
5	bat)	1	0 by runs	34		211	477	513	Ahmedabad	India
7	bat)	1	0 by wickets	7		2	482	485	Mumbai	India
8	bat)	1	0 by runs	10		56	474	481	Cuttack	India
1	bat	()	1	0 by wickets	7	1	133	485	490	Mumbai	India
8	bat	()	1	0 by wickets	8		31	482	490	Ahmedabad	India
1	bat)	1	0 by runs	39	,	. 87	478	489	Chandigarh	India

Code:

```
custom_data = data.frame(
  Name = c("Abhinav", "Tanush", "Sumathi"),
  English = c(45, 67, 87),
  Math = c(53, 65, 23)
)

gathered = custom_data %>% gather("Course", "Marks", 2:3)
View(gathered)
```

Output:



Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries, 3 total column

```
spread = gathered %>% spread("Course", "Marks")
View(spread)
```

Output:



howing 1 to 3 of 3 entries, 3 total columns

Code:

```
grouped = data %>% group_by(Host_Country) %>%
  summarise(count = n())
View(grouped)
```

Output:

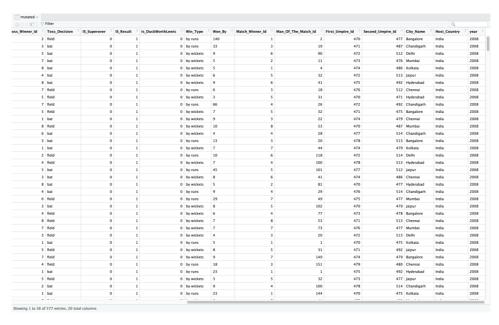


Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries, 2 total column

mutated = data %>% mutate(year=format(as.Date(data\$Match_Date, format="%d-%b-%y"),
"%Y"))

View(mutated)

Output:



Experiment 4

Code:

library(dplyr)

library(ggplot2)

library(lubridate)

setwd("/Users/abhi/College Work/Year 4 Semester 1 (Sem 7)/Exploratory Data Analysis Lab/Assignment 2")

data = read.csv("./DS2_Match.csv")

Output:

- > library(dplyr)
- > library(ggplot2)
- > library(lubridate)
- > setwd("/Users/abhi/College Work/Year 4 Semester 1 (Sem 7)/Exploratory Data
 Analysis Lab/Assignment 2")
- > data = read.csv("./DS2_Match.csv")

Code:

viewing data
View(data)

Output:

^ M	atch_ld =	Match Date	Team Name Id	Opponent Team Id	Season Id	Venue Name	Toss Winner Id	Toss Decision	IS_Superover	S Result	Is DuckWorthLewis		e 🜼 1
1		18-Apr-08	2	1	1	M Chinnaswamy Stadium	2	field		0	1	0 by runs	- 1
2	335988	19-Apr-08	4	3	1	Punjab Cricket Association Stadium, Mohali	3	bat		0	1	0 by runs	
3	335989	19-Apr-08	6	5	1	Feroz Shah Kotla	5	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is :
4	335990	20-Apr-08	7	2	1	Wankhede Stadium	7	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
5	335991	20-Apr-08	1	8	1	Eden Gardens	8	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
6	335992	21-Apr-08	5	4	1	Sawai Mansingh Stadium	4	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
7	335993	22-Apr-08	8	6	1	Rajiv Gandhi International Stadium, Uppal	8	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
8	335994	23-Apr-08	3	7	1	MA Chidambaram Stadium, Chepauk	7	field		0	1	0 by runs	
9	335995	24-Apr-08	8	5	1	Rajiv Gandhi International Stadium, Uppal	5	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
10	335996	25-Apr-08	4	7	1	Punjab Cricket Association Stadium, Mohali	7	field		0	1	0 by runs	
11	335997	26-Apr-08	2	5	1	M Chinnaswamy Stadium	5	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
12	335998	26-Apr-08	3	1	1	MA Chidambaram Stadium, Chepauk	1	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
13	335999	27-Apr-08	7	8	1	Dr DY Patil Sports Academy	8	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
14	336000	27-Apr-08	4	6	1	Punjab Cricket Association Stadium, Mohali	6	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
15	336001	28-Apr-08	2	3	1	M Chinnaswamy Stadium	3	bat		0	1	0 by runs	
16	336002	29-Apr-08	1	7	1	Eden Gardens	1	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
17	336003	30-Apr-08	6	2	1	Feroz Shah Kotla	2	field		0	1	0 by runs	
18	336004	01-May-08	8	4	1	Rajiv Gandhi International Stadium, Uppal	4	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
19	336005	01-May-08	5	1	1	Sawai Mansingh Stadium	5	bat		0	1	0 by runs	
20	336006	02-May-08	3	6	1	MA Chidambaram Stadium, Chepauk	3	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
21	336007	25-May-08	8	2	1	Rajiv Gandhi International Stadium, Uppal	8	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
22	336008	03-May-08	4	1	1	Punjab Cricket Association Stadium, Mohali	4	bat		0	1	0 by runs	
23	336009	04-May-08	7	6	1	Dr DY Patil Sports Academy	6	field		0	1	0 by runs	
24	336010	04-May-08	5	3	1	Sawai Mansingh Stadium	3	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
25	336011	05-May-08	2	4	1	M Chinnaswamy Stadium	4	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
26	336012	06-May-08	3	8	1	MA Chidambaram Stadium, Chepauk	8	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
27	336013	07-May-08	7	5	1	Dr DY Patil Sports Academy	7	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
28	336014	08-May-08	6	3	1	Feroz Shah Kotla	3	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
29	336015	08-May-08	1	2	1	Eden Gardens	1	bat		0	1	0 by runs	
30	336016	09-May-08	5	8	1	Sawai Mansingh Stadium	5	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
31	336017	28-May-08	2	7	1	M Chinnaswamy Stadium	7	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
32	336018	10-May-08	3	4	1	MA Chidambaram Stadium, Chepauk	4	field		0	1	0 by runs	
33	336019	11-May-08	8	1	1	Rajiv Gandhi International Stadium, Uppal	1	bat		0	1	0 by runs	
34	336020	11-May-08	5	6	1	Sawai Mansingh Stadium	5	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is
35	336021	12-May-08	4	2	1	Punjab Cricket Association Stadium, Mohali	2	bat		0	1	0 by wicket	is
36	336022	13-May-08	1	6	1	Eden Gardens	1	bat		0	1	0 by runs	
37	336023	14-May-08	7	3	1	Wankhede Stadium	7	field		0	1	0 by wicket	is 9

Code:

```
# dimentions and names of columns
dim(data)
names(data)
```

Output:

```
> dim(data)
[1] 577 19
> names(data)
[1] "Match_Id"
                           "Match_Date"
                                                 "Team_Name_Id"
"Opponent_Team_Id"
[5] "Season_Id"
                           "Venue_Name"
                                                "Toss_Winner_Id"
"Toss_Decision"
[9] "IS_Superover"
                          "IS_Result"
                                                 "Is_DuckWorthLewis" "Win_Type"
                                                 "Man_Of_The_Match_Id"
[13] "Won_By"
                           "Match_Winner_Id"
"First_Umpire_Id"
[17] "Second_Umpire_Id"
                           "City_Name"
                                                 "Host_Country"
```

Code:

```
# sorting data by win type
head(sort(data$Win_Type))
```

```
> head(sort(data$Win_Type))
[1] "by runs" "by runs" "by runs" "by runs" "by runs"
```

```
Code:
```

summary of data
summary(data)

output.			
<pre>> summary(data)</pre>			
Match_Id	Match_Date	Team_Name_Id	Opponent_Team_Id Season_Id
Min. :335987	Length:577	Min. : 1.000	Min. : 1.000 Min.
:1.000			
1st Qu.:419140	Class :character	1st Qu.: 3.000	1st Qu.: 3.000 1st
Qu.:3.000			
•	Mode :character	Median : 5.000	Median : 5.000 Median
:5.000			
Mean :591636		Mean : 5.102	Mean : 5.211 Mean
:5.029		. 3.10L	. J. ZII Fican
3rd Qu.:734004		3rd Qu.: 7.000	3rd Qu.: 7.000 3rd
		31 d Qu. 7.000	31 d Qu 7.000 31 d
Qu.:7.000		M 43 000	N 42 000 H
Max. :981024		Max. :13.000	Max. :13.000 Max.
:9.000			
Venue_Name	Toss_Winner_Id	Toss_Decision	IS_Superover
IS_Result			
Length:577	Min. : 1.000	Length:577	Min. :0.0000 Min.
:0.0000			
Class :character	1st Qu.: 3.000	Class :character	1st Qu.:0.0000 1st
Qu.:1.0000	-		-
Mode :character	Median : 5.000	Mode :character	Median :0.0000 Median
:1.0000		7 0.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10	
.1.0000	Mean : 5.192		Mean :0.0104 Mean
:0.9948	MCGIT . 5.152		Medit .0.0104 Medit
.0.9940	2 m d Ov 7 000		2.54 0 0 0000 2.54
0 1 0000	3rd Qu.: 7.000		3rd Qu.:0.0000 3rd
Qu.:1.0000	N 42 000		N 1 0000 N
	Max. :13.000		Max. :1.0000 Max.
:1.0000			
Is_DuckWorthLewis	s Win_Type	Won_By	Match_Winner_Id
Min. :0.000	Length:577	Length:577	Min. : 1.000
1st Qu.:0.000	Class :character	Class :characte	r <mark>1st</mark> Qu.: 3.000
Median :0.000	Mode :character	Mode :characte	r Median : 5.000
Mean :0.026			Mean : 4.991
3rd Qu.:0.000			3rd Qu.: 7.000
Max. :1.000			Max. :13.000
11070			NA's :3
Man Of The Match	_Id First_Umpire_Id	Second Umnine Td	
	_tu itist_omptie_tu	Second_omptre_1d	Cr cy_Nume
Host_Country	M:	Min	1 -
Min. : 1.0	Min. :470.0	Min. :471.0	Length: 577 Length: 577
1st Qu.: 40.0	1st Qu.:475.0	1st Qu.:488.0	Class :character Class
:character			
Median :105.5	Median :482.0	Median :493.0	Mode :character Mode
:character			
Mean :139.8	Mean :484.1	Mean :495.2	

```
3rd Qu.:209.5
                   3rd Qu.:493.0 3rd Qu.:500.0
Max. :460.0
                    Max. :511.0 Max. :521.0
 NA's
       :3
Code:
# finding min and max of first umpire id
min(data$First_Umpire_Id)
max(data$First_Umpire_Id)
Output:
> min(data$First_Umpire_Id)
[1] 470
> max(data$First_Umpire_Id)
[1] 511
Code:
# finding mean and median of won by amount
data$Won_By = sapply(data$Won_By, function(x) {
  if (x == "NULL") {
   return(0)
 }
 Х
})
data$Won_By = as.numeric(data$Won_By)
mean(data$Won_By)
median(data$Won_By)
Output:
> mean(data$Won_By)
[1] 17.07972
> median(data$Won_By)
[1] 8
Code:
# finding quantiles of won by
quantile(data$Won_By)
Output:
> quantile(data$Won_By)
 0% 25% 50% 75% 100%
  0
     6 8 20 144
Code:
# checking NaN values (if cleanup is required)
sum(apply(data, 2, is.nan))
Output:
[1] 0
```

check different host countries
levels(factor(data\$Host_Country))

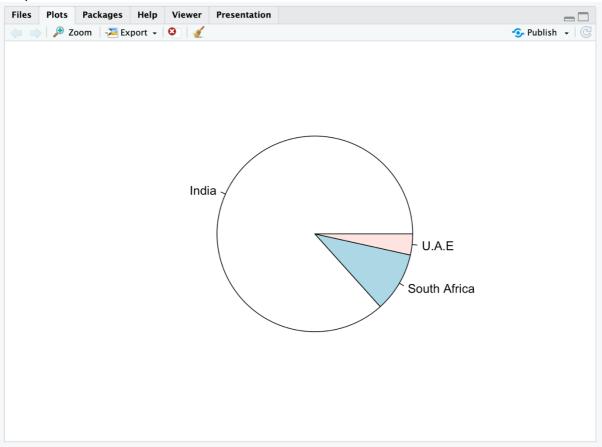
Output:

[1] "India" "South Africa" "U.A.E"

Code:

plotting by host country
country_counts = data %>%
 group_by(Host_Country) %>%
 summarise(count = length(Host_Country))
pie(country_counts\$count, labels=country_counts\$Host_Country)

Output:



Code:

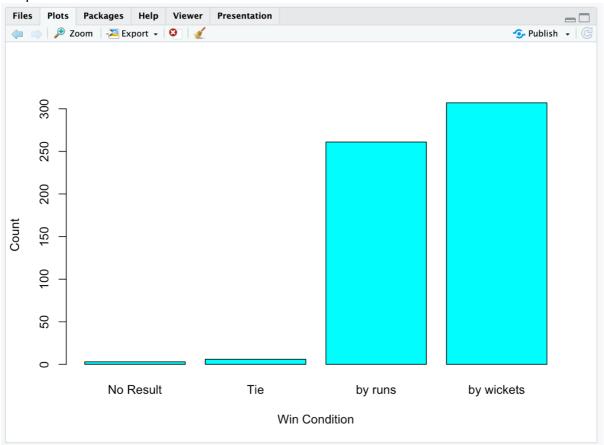
check different win conditions
levels(factor(data\$Win_Type))

Output:

[1] "by runs" "by wickets" "No Result" "Tie"

```
# plotting by win condition
win_cond_count = data %>%
   group_by(Win_Type) %>%
   summarise(count = length(Win_Type))
barplot(win_cond_count$count, xlab="Win Condition", ylab="Count",
names.arg=win_cond_count$Win_Type, col="cyan")
```

Output:



Code:

```
# check different city names
levels(factor(data$City_Name))
```

Output:

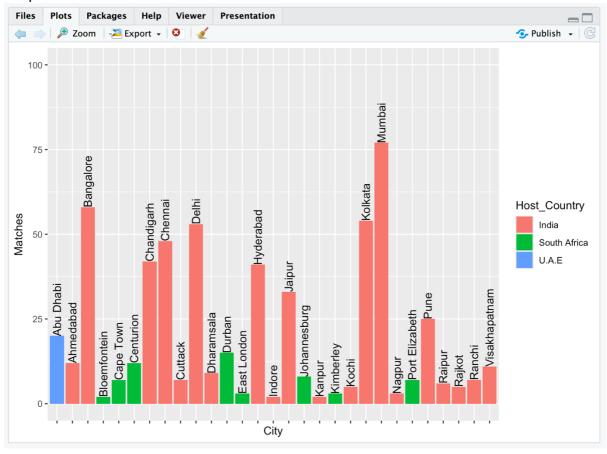
[1] "Abu Dhabi"	"Ahmedabad"	"Bangalore"	"Bloemfontein"	"Cape Town"
<pre>[6] "Centurion"</pre>	"Chandigarh"	"Chennai"	"Cuttack"	"Delhi"
[11] "Dharamsala"	"Durban"	"East London"	"Hyderabad"	"Indore"
[16] "Jaipur"	"Johannesburg"	"Kanpur"	"Kimberley"	"Kochi"
[21] "Kolkata"	"Mumbai"	"Nagpur"	"Port Elizabeth"	"Pune"
[26] "Raipur"	"Rajkot"	"Ranchi"	"Visakhapatnam"	

Code:

```
# plotting by city name, color by host country
city = data %>%
  group_by(City_Name, Host_Country) %>%
```

```
summarise(count = length(City_Name))
ggplot(city, aes(x=City_Name, y=count, fill=Host_Country)) +
  geom_bar(stat="identity") +
  geom_text(aes(label=City_Name), vjust=0.5, angle=90, hjust=0) +
  scale_x_discrete(labels=NULL) +
  ylim(0, 100) +
  labs(x="City", y="Matches")
```

Output:



Code:

```
# casting match date column to date type
match_dates = data.frame(date=as.Date(data$Match_Date, format="%d-%b-%y"))
head(match_dates, 2)
```

Output:

date

- 1 2008-04-18
- 2 2008-04-19

Code:

```
# finding the matches played per month
match_dates = match_dates %>%
  mutate(month=month(date)) %>%
  group_by(month) %>%
  summarise(count=length(month))
```

head(match_dates)

Output:

Code:

```
# plotting matches played by month
ggplot(match_dates, aes(x=month, y=count, fill=month)) +
  geom_bar(stat="identity") +
  geom_text(aes(label=month.name[month]), vjust=-0.5) +
  labs(x="Month", y="Matches Played")
```

