```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"chd.csv")
In [3]: df.head()
Out[3]:
                       currentSmoker
             male
                  age
                                     cigsPerDay BPMeds prevalentStroke prevalentHyp
                                                                                     diabetes totCh
          0
                                   0
                                                                      0
                                                                                   0
                                                                                            0
                1
                    39
                                             0.0
                                                     0.0
                                                                                                195
                0
                    46
                                   0
                                             0.0
                                                     0.0
                                                                      0
                                                                                   0
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                250
                                            20.0
          2
                1
                    48
                                   1
                                                     0.0
                                                                      0
                                                                                   0
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                245
          3
                0
                    61
                                   1
                                            30.0
                                                     0.0
                                                                      0
                                                                                   1
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                225
                0
                    46
                                   1
                                            23.0
                                                     0.0
                                                                      0
                                                                                   0
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                285
                                                                                                 >
In [4]: df.dtypes
Out[4]: male
                                 int64
                                 int64
         age
         currentSmoker
                                 int64
         cigsPerDay
                              float64
         BPMeds
                              float64
         prevalentStroke
                                 int64
                                int64
         prevalentHyp
         diabetes
                                int64
         totChol
                              float64
                                int64
         sysBP
         diaBP
                                 int64
         BMI
                              float64
         heartRate
                              float64
         glucose
                              float64
         TenYearCHD
                                 int64
```

dtype: object

```
In [5]: |df.info
Out[5]: <bound method DataFrame.info of
                                                                                                  BPM
                                                     male
                                                            age currentSmoker
                                                                                    cigsPerDay
               prevalentStroke
         0
                    1
                         39
                                           0
                                                       0.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
         1
                    0
                         46
                                           0
                                                       0.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
         2
                    1
                         48
                                           1
                                                      20.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
         3
                    0
                         61
                                           1
                                                      30.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
         4
                    0
                        46
                                           1
                                                      23.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
                                                       . . .
          . . .
                                                                . . .
         4233
                    1
                         50
                                           1
                                                       1.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
         4234
                    1
                         51
                                           1
                                                      43.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
         4235
                    0
                         48
                                           1
                                                      20.0
                                                                NaN
                                                                                      0
         4236
                    0
                         44
                                           1
                                                      15.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
         4237
                    0
                         52
                                                       0.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                                      0
                prevalentHyp
                                diabetes totChol
                                                      sysBP
                                                               diaBP
                                                                        BMI
                                                                              heartRate
                                                                                           glucose
          \
                             0
                                         0
                                               195.0
                                                                       27.0
         0
                                                         106
                                                                   70
                                                                                    80.0
                                                                                              77.0
         1
                             0
                                         0
                                               250.0
                                                         121
                                                                   81
                                                                       29.0
                                                                                    95.0
                                                                                              76.0
         2
                                                                       25.0
                             0
                                         0
                                               245.0
                                                         128
                                                                   80
                                                                                    75.0
                                                                                              70.0
         3
                             1
                                               225.0
                                                         150
                                                                  95
                                                                       29.0
                                                                                    65.0
                                                                                             103.0
                                         0
         4
                             0
                                               285.0
                                                                       23.0
                                                                                    85.0
                                                                                              85.0
                                         0
                                                         130
                                                                  84
                                                 . . .
                                                         . . .
                                                                                                . . .
                           . . .
                                                                  . . .
         4233
                             1
                                         0
                                               313.0
                                                         179
                                                                  92
                                                                       26.0
                                                                                    66.0
                                                                                              86.0
         4234
                             0
                                               207.0
                                                                  80
                                                                       20.0
                                                                                    65.0
                                                                                              68.0
                                         0
                                                         127
         4235
                             0
                                         0
                                               248.0
                                                         131
                                                                  72
                                                                       22.0
                                                                                    84.0
                                                                                              86.0
         4236
                             0
                                               210.0
                                                                       19.0
                                                                                    86.0
                                                                                               NaN
                                         0
                                                         127
                                                                  87
         4237
                                                                       21.0
                             0
                                         0
                                               269.0
                                                         134
                                                                  83
                                                                                    80.0
                                                                                             107.0
                TenYearCHD
         0
                           0
         1
                           0
         2
                           0
         3
                           1
         4
                           0
         4233
                           1
         4234
                           0
         4235
                           0
         4236
                           0
         4237
```

localhost:8889/notebooks/Downloads/data exploration.ipynb

[4238 rows x 15 columns]>

```
In [6]: df.memory_usage()
```

Out[6]: Index 128 male 33904 33904 age currentSmoker 33904 cigsPerDay 33904 **BPMeds** 33904 33904 prevalentStroke prevalentHyp 33904 diabetes 33904 totChol 33904 sysBP 33904 diaBP 33904 BMI 33904 heartRate 33904 33904 glucose TenYearCHD 33904

In [7]: df.memory_usage().sum()

Out[7]: 508688

In [8]: df.describe()

dtype: int64

Out[8]:

preval	prevalentStroke	BPMeds	cigsPerDay	currentSmoker	age	male	
4238.	4238.000000	4185.000000	4209.000000	4238.000000	4238.000000	4238.000000	count
0.	0.005899	0.029630	9.003089	0.494101	49.584946	0.429212	mean
0.	0.076587	0.169584	11.920094	0.500024	8.572160	0.495022	std
0.	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	32.000000	0.000000	min
0.	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	42.000000	0.000000	25%
0.	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	49.000000	0.000000	50%
1.	0.000000	0.000000	20.000000	1.000000	56.000000	1.000000	75%
1.	1.000000	1.000000	70.000000	1.000000	70.000000	1.000000	max
>							<

```
In [9]: | df.mean()
 Out[9]: male
                                0.429212
                               49.584946
          age
          currentSmoker
                                0.494101
          cigsPerDay
                                9.003089
          BPMeds
                                0.029630
          prevalentStroke
                                0.005899
          prevalentHyp
                                0.310524
          diabetes
                                0.025720
          totChol
                              236.721585
          sysBP
                              132.449976
          diaBP
                               82.974280
          BMI
                               25.808722
          heartRate
                               75.878924
          glucose
                               81.966753
          TenYearCHD
                                0.151958
          dtype: float64
In [10]: df['BMI'].mean()
Out[10]: 25.80872244607727
In [11]: df.var()
Out[11]: male
                                 0.245047
                                73.481926
          age
          currentSmoker
                                 0.250024
          cigsPerDay
                               142.088631
          BPMeds
                                 0.028759
          prevalentStroke
                                 0.005866
          prevalentHyp
                                 0.214149
          diabetes
                                 0.025064
          totChol
                              1988.297915
          sysBP
                              485.617393
          diaBP
                               141.778191
          BMI
                                16.743158
          heartRate
                               144.639020
          glucose
                               574.081513
                                 0.128898
          TenYearCHD
```

dtype: float64

```
In [12]: df.skew()
Out[12]: male
                               0.286135
                               0.228146
         age
         currentSmoker
                              0.023606
         cigsPerDay
                               1.247910
         BPMeds
                               5.550010
         prevalentStroke
                             12.909062
         prevalentHyp
                              0.819278
         diabetes
                               5.994378
         totChol
                              0.871422
                               1.143799
         sysBP
         diaBP
                              0.714524
         BMI
                              0.984374
         heartRate
                              0.644482
         glucose
                               6.213402
         TenYearCHD
                               1.939741
         dtype: float64
In [13]: df.kurtosis()
Out[13]: male
                               -1.919033
         age
                               -0.989636
         currentSmoker
                               -2.000387
         cigsPerDay
                               1.023356
         BPMeds
                               28.816384
         prevalentStroke
                             164.721624
         prevalentHyp
                               -1.329411
         diabetes
                               33.948587
         totChol
                               4.131582
         sysBP
                               2.146845
         diaBP
                               1.280286
         BMI
                               2.658429
         heartRate
                               0.907483
         glucose
                               58.674278
         TenYearCHD
                               1.763428
```

dtype: float64

```
In [14]: df.min()
Out[14]: male
                               0.0
                               32.0
         age
         currentSmoker
                               0.0
         cigsPerDay
                               0.0
         BPMeds
                               0.0
         prevalentStroke
                               0.0
                               0.0
         prevalentHyp
         diabetes
                               0.0
         totChol
                             107.0
         sysBP
                               84.0
         diaBP
                              48.0
         BMI
                               16.0
                               44.0
         heartRate
                               40.0
         glucose
                               0.0
         TenYearCHD
         dtype: float64
In [15]: df.max()
Out[15]: male
                               1.0
                               70.0
         age
         currentSmoker
                               1.0
         cigsPerDay
                               70.0
         BPMeds
                               1.0
         prevalentStroke
                               1.0
         prevalentHyp
                               1.0
         diabetes
                               1.0
         totChol
                             696.0
         sysBP
                             295.0
         diaBP
                             143.0
         BMI
                              57.0
                             143.0
         heartRate
         glucose
                             394.0
         TenYearCHD
                               1.0
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [16]: df.median()
Out[16]: male
                               0.0
                              49.0
         age
         currentSmoker
                               0.0
         cigsPerDay
                               0.0
         BPMeds
                               0.0
         prevalentStroke
                               0.0
         prevalentHyp
                               0.0
         diabetes
                               0.0
         totChol
                             234.0
                             128.0
         sysBP
         diaBP
                              82.0
         BMI
                              25.0
         heartRate
                              75.0
                              78.0
         glucose
         TenYearCHD
                               0.0
         dtype: float64
```

In [17]: df.corr()

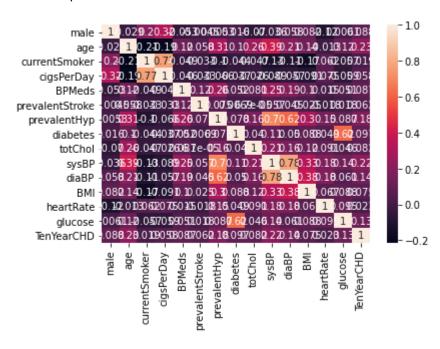
Out[17]:

	male	age	currentSmoker	cigsPerDay	BPMeds	prevalentStroke	preva
male	1.000000	-0.028979	0.197596	0.317930	-0.052506	-0.004546	C
age	-0.028979	1.000000	-0.213748	-0.192791	0.122995	0.057655	C
currentSmoker	0.197596	-0.213748	1.000000	0.769690	-0.048938	-0.032988	-(
cigsPerDay	0.317930	-0.192791	0.769690	1.000000	-0.046134	-0.032707	-(
BPMeds	-0.052506	0.122995	-0.048938	-0.046134	1.000000	0.117365	(
prevalentStroke	-0.004546	0.057655	-0.032988	-0.032707	0.117365	1.000000	C
prevalentHyp	0.005313	0.307194	-0.103260	-0.066146	0.261187	0.074830	1
diabetes	0.015708	0.101258	-0.044295	-0.037067	0.052047	0.006949	C
totChol	-0.070322	0.262131	-0.046562	-0.026320	0.080558	0.000067	C
sysBP	-0.035969	0.394061	-0.130298	-0.088785	0.253834	0.056741	C
diaBP	0.057892	0.205481	-0.108067	-0.056936	0.193806	0.044941	C
ВМІ	0.082145	0.135356	-0.166717	-0.090740	0.100340	0.024704	C
heartRate	-0.116620	-0.012823	0.062356	0.075157	0.015233	-0.017676	C
glucose	0.006083	0.122256	-0.056826	-0.058960	0.051176	0.018431	C
TenYearCHD	0.088428	0.225256	0.019456	0.057884	0.087489	0.061810	C

In [18]: import seaborn as sns

In [19]: sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot=True)

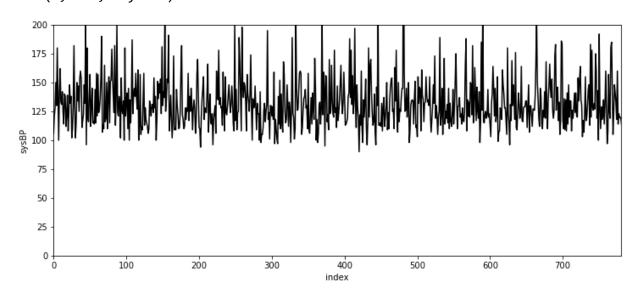
Out[19]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [20]: df['sysBP'].plot(figsize=(12, 5), color='black') # color and figsize changed

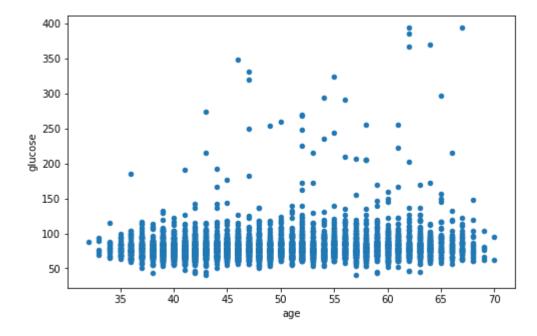
plt.xlim(0, 780) # range for x-axis
plt.ylim(0, 200) # range for x-axis
plt.xlabel('index')
plt.ylabel('sysBP')
```

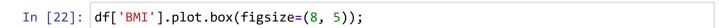
Out[20]: Text(0, 0.5, 'sysBP')

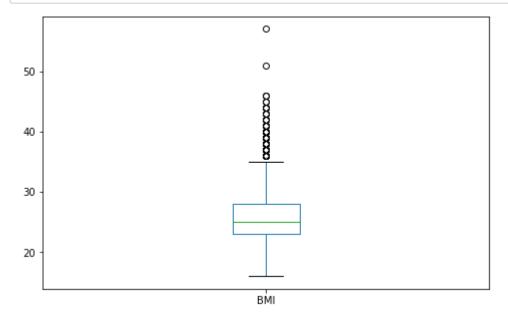


```
In [21]: df.plot.scatter('age', 'glucose', figsize=(8, 5))
```

Out[21]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='age', ylabel='glucose'>

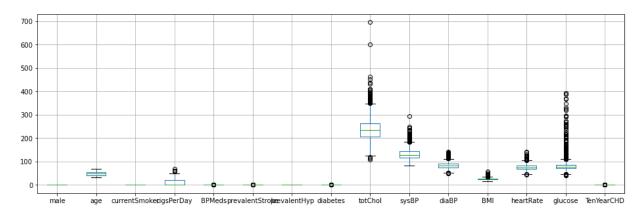




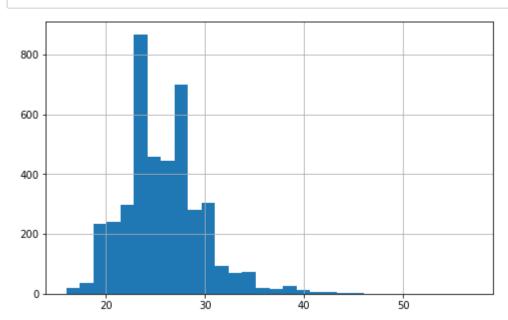


In [23]: df.boxplot(figsize=(16, 5)) # or df.plot.box()

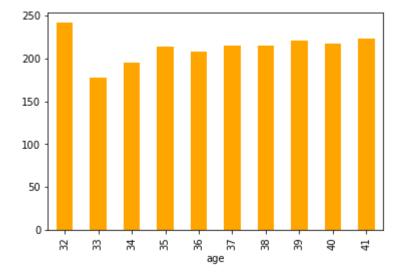
Out[23]: <AxesSubplot:>



In [24]: df['BMI'].hist(bins=30, figsize=(8, 5)); # we can specify the number of bins



In [25]: df_avg_BP = df.groupby('age')['totChol'].mean()
 df_avg_BP[:10].plot.bar(color='orange');



In []:	
---------	--