

# (1) Sentiment Analysis

```
In [ ]: ...  
Q1: Open "tweet_stream_halloween_1000.json" and create a list of tweets, "Tweets".  
...
```

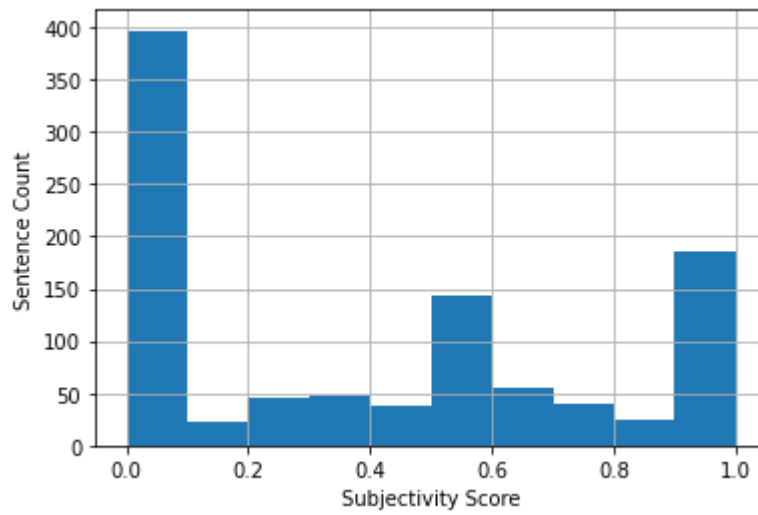
```
In [1]: import json  
from textblob import TextBlob  
  
infile = open('tweet_stream_halloween_1000.json')  
data = json.load(infile)  
infile.close()  
  
Tweets = []  
  
for t in data:  
    Tweets.append(t['text'])
```

```
In [ ]: ...  
Q2: Create two lists (e.g. "sub_list", "pol_list") that have the subjectivity scores and  
...
```

```
In [2]: sub_list = []  
pol_list = []  
  
for t in Tweets:  
    tb = TextBlob(t)  
    sub_list.append(tb.sentiment.subjectivity)  
    pol_list.append(tb.sentiment.polarity)
```

```
In [ ]: ...  
Q3: (1) Display a histogram of the subjectivity of 1K tweets.  
     (2) Save the histogram as "subjectivity_1K_Tweets.pdf".  
...
```

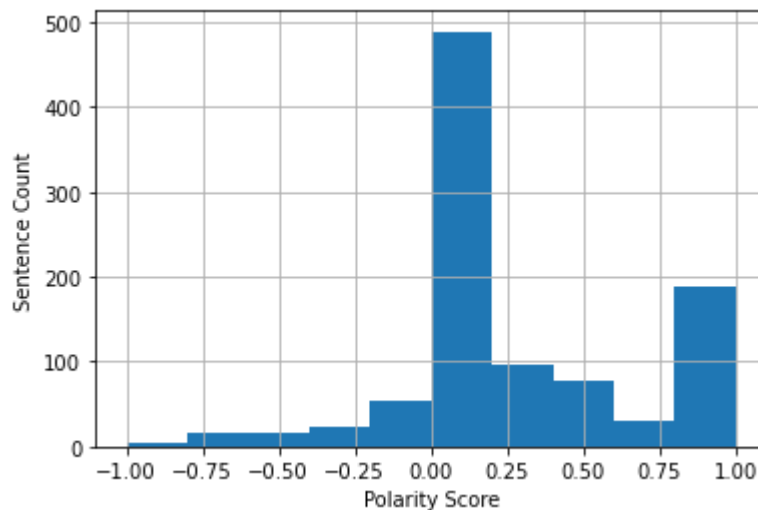
```
In [3]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
%matplotlib inline  
  
plt.hist(sub_list, bins = 10)  
plt.xlabel('Subjectivity Score')  
plt.ylabel('Sentence Count')  
plt.grid(True)  
plt.savefig('subjectivity_1K_Tweets.pdf')
```



```
In [ ]: ...
Q4. (1) Display a histogram of the polarity of 1K tweets.
      (2) Save the histogram as "polarity_1K_Tweets.pdf".
      ...
```

```
In [4]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

plt.hist(pol_list, bins = 10)
plt.xlabel('Polarity Score')
plt.ylabel('Sentence Count')
plt.grid(True)
plt.savefig('polarity_1K_Tweets.pdf')
plt.show()
```

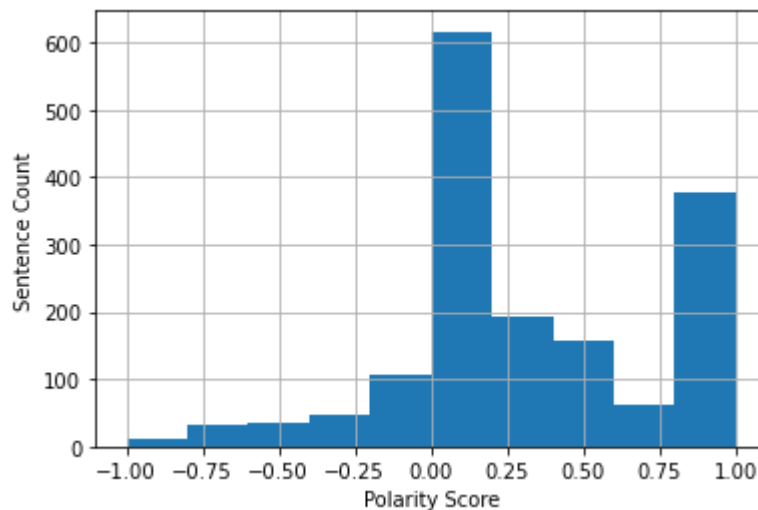


```
In [ ]: ...
Q5: (1) Display a histogram of polarity of 1K tweets that removes objective tweets, whi
      (2) Save the histogram as "polarity_new_1K_Tweets.pdf".
      ...
```

In [5]:

```
for t in Tweets:
    tb = TextBlob(t)
    if tb.sentiment.subjectivity != 0:
        sub_list.append(tb.sentiment.subjectivity)
        pol_list.append(tb.sentiment.polarity)

plt.hist(pol_list, bins = 10)
plt.xlabel('Polarity Score')
plt.ylabel('Sentence Count')
plt.grid(True)
plt.savefig('polarity_new_1K_Tweets.pdf')
```



## (2) Topic Modeling (NMF)

In [ ]:

```
...
Q6: Open "tweet_stream_easter_1000.json" and create a list of 1K tweets and the corpus_
...
```

In [6]:

```
import json
import numpy as np
from pprint import pprint

infile = open('tweet_stream_easter_1000.json')
data = json.load(infile)
infile.close()

Tweets = []

for t in data:
    Tweets.append(t['text'])

corpus_contents = []

for t in data:
    corpus_contents.append(t['text'])
```

```
In [ ]: ...
Q7. (1) Vectorize the 1K tweets with TfidfVectorizer.
      (2) Create a document-term matrix (i.e. "doc_term_matrix").
      (3) Create a list of unique words (i.e. "unique_words").
      ...
```

```
In [7]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words = 'english', min_df = 2)

doc_term_matrix = vectorizer.fit_transform(corpus_contents)

print(doc_term_matrix)
```

```
(0, 391)      0.35719258303447654
(0, 1272)     0.33011729533980066
(0, 770)      0.35719258303447654
(0, 414)      0.199719394182866
(0, 393)      0.075000311800004
(0, 716)      0.2607823424827461
(0, 1279)     0.33011729533980066
(0, 1145)     0.366426678993408
(0, 1045)     0.366426678993408
(0, 1138)     0.366426678993408
(0, 1008)     0.10269475798362519
(1, 624)      0.117290415240031
(1, 105)      0.2588127906220795
(1, 25)       0.42162596479599157
(1, 87)       0.2673940788487128
(1, 236)      0.4454175341205642
(1, 167)      0.4815374332321167
(1, 444)      0.4815374332321167
(1, 393)      0.08852949452095617
(2, 318)      0.3210210225540688
(2, 649)      0.28834699011063314
(2, 253)      0.21573246803384047
(2, 36)       0.3074600738373894
(2, 8)        0.3074600738373894
(2, 855)      0.28834699011063314
:             :
(995, 624)    0.12629385230966078
(995, 393)    0.09532518819374594
(996, 629)    0.44360237623448817
(996, 839)    0.49239390911000896
(996, 338)    0.5070700727351072
(996, 177)    0.5250322453303855
(996, 624)    0.13352518666405955
(996, 393)    0.10078331854307437
(997, 753)    0.719303976728933
(997, 732)    0.6946954649786787
(998, 874)    1.0
(999, 160)    0.24928615238846075
(999, 1260)   0.2343747921332161
(999, 827)    0.2343747921332161
(999, 1006)   0.2303901992953784
(999, 533)    0.23877955516002985
(999, 373)    0.2234062390232756
(999, 346)    0.41960288157520076
(999, 486)    0.21219103869704098
(999, 1315)   0.4468124780465512
(999, 207)    0.32470361854234475
```

```
(999, 1104)    0.35935573791363107
(999, 624)     0.069347902568998
(999, 393)     0.052343021788762226
(999, 1008)    0.07167108810244001
```

In [8]:

```
unique_words = vectorizer.get_feature_names()
print(unique_words)
```

```
['000', '01637', '10', '10am', '10th', '11', '11th', '12', '12th', '13th', '14', '14th',
'15', '15th', '160', '17', '17th', '18', '18th', '19', '19th', '1st', '20', '200', '201
9', '20th', '21', '21st', '22nd', '247lovinglife', '25', '26', '28', '2xmkixxre', '30',
'30mins', '30pm', '357avul9r0', '36', '40', '4lkqou7pyk', '50', '5th', '67', '75', '7kgg
wmtz2h', '7th', '7x7', '84igjhetvq', '877555', '8pm', '8th', '9pm', '9quyjptbzl', '9th',
'aaamu_rys19', 'abilities', 'able', 'abroad', 'absolute', 'academy', 'accepting', 'acene
wquay', 'activities', 'actually', 'add', 'added', 'addition', 'adorable', 'adults', 'aen
focadtd', 'afternoon', 'afternoons', 'age', 'aged', 'ah', 'ain', 'air', 'al', 'aldiuk',
>alert', 'alex', 'allp1', 'alright', 'altrincham', 'altrinchambid', 'amazing', 'amp', 'a
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iory', 'apply', 'approaching', 'appropriationisitc', 'apr', 'april', 'ar', 'archery', 'a
rea', 'argue', 'arranged', 'arrivals', 'arrives', 'art', 'asckennedy', 'asda', 'askchefd
ennis', 'asked', 'asking', 'atan', 'athens', 'attending', 'authorities', 'autos', 'avail
able', 'avery', 'away', 'awesome', 'aymdqivztl', 'babies', 'baby', 'bad', 'bag', 'baja
j', 'baking', 'bandcalledhappy', 'bangle', 'bankroll_chapo', 'basket', 'basketball', 'ba
skets', 'bath', 'bbloggers', 'beach', 'beaconoflight', 'beaded', 'beagle', 'beagle_boys
_', 'beautiful', 'beauty', 'begin', 'beginnings', 'believe', 'bellepoquec', 'bernardfoo
ng', 'best', 'bestprice', 'bet', 'better', 'bgea', 'biancasteinfeld', 'bible', 'big', 'b
iggest', 'bigsheepdayout', 'biking', 'billion', 'billy', 'birthday', 'bishop', 'bit', 'b
lack', 'blind', 'blossom', 'bnmarathon', 'board', 'boards', 'bonnet', 'book', 'booked',
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s', 'brokenshire', 'brunch', 'bu', 'buddies', 'buffet', 'build', 'building', 'bun', 'bun
dle', 'bunnies', 'bunny', 'burning', 'busy', 'buy', 'buying', 'buzzing', 'cadbury', 'cad
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d', 'redwoodphotos', 'register', 'released', 'reliefs', 'religion', 'remain', 'remembe  
r', 'reminded', 'reminder', 'renewal', 'reservations', 'reserve', 'residents', 'respec  
t', 'resur', 'resurr', 'resurrection', 'retired', 'return', 'retweets', 'rev', 'revelaio

ns', 'rfl9yxq0il', 'ridiculous', 'right', 'rip', 'road', 'rolled', 'romans', 'ronaldo', 'room', 'roses', 'rt', 'rugby', 'ruined', 'rule', 'run', 'running', 'ruthnotman', 'safcf ol', 'said', 'sainsburys', 'sale', 'samkellymusic', 'sammie', 'santa', 'santaclausvsthee asterbunny', 'saturday', 'save', 'saved', 'saw', 'say', 'saying', 'sazmeister88', 'sbeth caplin', 'scdiunbkwh', 'school', 'schools', 'scrapped', 'screen', 'screenshot', 'screens tudies', 'seale15eastcoast', 'seals', 'search', 'seaside', 'season', 'seat', 'second', 'secret', 'seder', 'seders', 'selling', 'send', 'sending', 'sentiment', 'series', 'serio usly', 'service', 'serving', 'session', 'set', 'sets', 'sha', 'shaped', 'share', 'share d', 'shazam', 'sheep', 'sheila', 'shift', 'shifted', 'shire', 'shit', 'shoe', 'shop', 's hoplocal', 'shopmycloset', 'shops', 'shows', 'shun', 'sign', 'signed', 'silver', 'simpl y', 'site', 'size', 'skills', 'slfacademy', 'sm2daworld', 'small', 'soccer', 'social', 'sold', 'soldering', 'som', 'songs', 'soon', 'sorts', 'spaces', 'special', 'spending', 'spent', 'sport', 'sporting', 'sports', 'spot', 'spread', 'spring', 'springy', 'square', 'st', 'staff', 'staniford', 'start', 'start360org', 'started', 'starting', 'starts', 'st erling', 'stitch', 'stjohnfarnworth', 'stoaters', 'stone', 'stop', 'story', 'strike', 's trip', 'strong', 'students', 'stuff', 'stuffed', 'stunning', 'style', 'su', 'successfu l', 'sugar', 'sullivan', 'summer', 'sun', 'sunday', 'sunrise', 'super', 'superpowers', 'support', 'sure', 'sweet', 'switch', 'symbol', 'table', 'tadi', 'tags', 'takeover', 'ta king', 'talking', 'tastes', 'tatehpxpy', 'te', 'teaching', 'team', 'tech', 'techcampuk', 'teens', 'tell', 'tennis', 'term', 'tesco', 'testimony', 'tgdsquad', 'thank', 'thanks', 'thatsnotmy', 'the\_christian\_movies\_', 'theatre', 'themed', 'theradr', 'thing', 'thing s', 'think', 'thinking', 'tho', 'thought', 'thoughtful', 'thriftythistle', 'throwback', 'thursday', 'ti', 'ticket', 'tickets', 'tiger', 'tightly', 'til', 'till', 'time', 'time s', 'timetable', 'tlop8fl6yt', 'today', 'toddler', 'toiletry', 'told', 'ton', 'tonight', 'took', 'tooth', 'topped', 'toppsta', 'toronto', 'touch', 'tourism', 'town', 'toy', 'tpd esigns1', 'tracycampanell', 'traditional', 'traditions', 'trail', 'trailer', 'trampalin a', 'travel', 'treat', 'treats', 'tree', 'trials', 'trick', 'trip', 'try', 'tuesday', 't une', 'turnout', 'tweens', 'tweet', 'twitter', 'uglydolls', 'undecided', 'uni', 'uniqu e', 'unitary', 'unless', 'uobmedia', 'upcoming', 'update', 'urhvg43two', 'use', 'using', 'v4qivynpuc', 'vaccine', 'valley', 'varied', 've', 'vegan', 'video', 'view', 'vintage', 'visit', 'visitblackpool', 'visiting', 'volume', 'volunteers', 'voucher', 'vpjffigwzb', 'wae', 'wait', 'waiting', 'wall', 'wanna', 'want', 'wanted', 'war', 'warning', 'watch', 'watched', 'watching', 'water', 'watercolor', 'wax', 'way', 'waynehotel', 'wdyt', 'wean s', 'wear', 'wednesday', 'week', 'weekend', 'weeks', 'welcome', 'went', 'whatsonbrum', 'wheels', 'whimsyandwicked', 'whpiauknj', 'wild', 'willing', 'win', 'winds', 'wine', 'w inner', 'winners', 'winning', 'winter', 'wit', 'wnukrt', 'woman', 'womaninbiz', 'women', 'womeninbiz', 'won', 'wonder', 'wondered', 'wonderful', 'wondering', 'wood', 'word', 'wo rds', 'work', 'works', 'world', 'worship', 'wow', 'wreath', 'wunderground', 'x5gx9nvr c', 'ya', 'yatetownfc', 'yeah', 'year', 'years', 'yellow', 'yes', 'yesterday', 'yl5albog qc', 'yo', 'young', 'youth', 'youtube', 'yr4', 'yrs', 'zingy', 'zipper']

```
In [ ]: ...
Q8: (1) Perform NMF decomposition using a document-term matrix with TfidfVectorizer.
      (2) Set the number of topics to 7.
      (3) Create a document-topic matrix (i.e. "doc_top_matrix") and a topic-term matrix
      ...
```

```
In [9]: from sklearn import decomposition

num_topics = 7

clf = decomposition.NMF(n_components = num_topics)

doc_top_matrix = clf.fit_transform(doc_term_matrix)

print(doc_top_matrix)

[[0.05037002 0.00360844 0.0043616 ... 0. 0.01844328 0.
 [0.04742787 0. 0. ... 0. 0.05042501 0.06726873]
 [0.01616372 0.00182809 0.00388993 ... 0.00075566 0.09142365 0.
 ...
```

```
[0.00434349 0.          0.          ... 0.          0.          0.          ]
[0.00341369 0.0003687  0.          ... 0.          0.          0.          ]
[0.01100788 0.00066708 0.          ... 0.26117198 0.          0.          ]]
```

C:\Users\Blake\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\decomposition\\_nmf.py:312: FutureWarning: The 'init' value, when 'init=None' and n\_components is less than n\_samples and n\_features, will be changed from 'nndsvd' to 'nndsvda' in 1.1 (renaming of 0.26).  
 warnings.warn(("The 'init' value, when 'init=None' and "

In [10]:

```
top_term_matrix = clf.components_

print(top_term_matrix)
```

```
[[4.92025794e-03 9.73287149e-04 5.10370323e-02 ... 9.73287149e-04
 1.06346265e-03 1.43078060e-03]
 [0.00000000e+00 4.18793924e-03 0.00000000e+00 ... 4.18793924e-03
 6.47488478e-04 1.10722297e-04]
 [4.87472834e-04 5.13604817e-04 0.00000000e+00 ... 5.13604817e-04
 7.51528481e-04 2.97642846e-04]
 ...
 [0.00000000e+00 1.44461940e-05 0.00000000e+00 ... 1.44461940e-05
 5.68394388e-05 0.00000000e+00]
 [2.31659818e-02 1.44826080e-03 2.79801805e-02 ... 1.44826080e-03
 2.85970475e-03 2.61888186e-04]
 [0.00000000e+00 6.53785687e-03 1.72377503e-02 ... 6.53785687e-03
 0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00]]
```

In [ ]:

```
...
Q9: Display the constructed topics with the top 6 keywords.
...
```

In [15]:

```
import numpy as np
from pprint import pprint

num_top_words = 6

np.argsort(topic_1)[-num_top_words:][::-1]

print(unique_words[624], unique_words[393], unique_words[1008], unique_words[414], unique_words[414], unique_words[414])
```

https easter rt egg eggs make

In [16]:

```
topic_words = []

for topic in clf.components_:

    word_idx = np.argsort(topic)[-num_top_words:]

    temp_lst = []
    for idx in word_idx[::-1]:
        temp_lst.append(unique_words[idx])

    topic_words.append(temp_lst)

pprint(topic_words)
```

```
[[['https', 'easter', 'rt', 'basket', 'make', 'great'],
  ['grown', 'shazam', 'loudly', 'argue', 'superpowers', 'passionately'],
  ['getting',
```



```

'passover',
'theradr',
'problematic',
'appropriationisitc',
'seders'],
['ve', 'got', 'kasson_wvu', 'different', 'inoculated', 'called'],
['bunny', 'themed', 'available', '84igjhetvq', 'undecided', 'labradorite'],
['april', 'just', 'win', 'follow', 'break', 'tweet'],
['coming', 'amp', 'football', 'poster', 'trials', 'education'],
['wreath', 'spring', 'decor', 'floral', 'bunny', 'door'],
['womaninbiz', 'wnukrt', 'tpdesigns1', 'order', 'days', 'holder'],
['egg', 'easter', 'eggs', 'hunt', 'love', 'question']]

```

In [ ]:

```

...
Q10: Perform topic modeling with "tweet_stream_easter_1000.json". Set the number of top
...

```

In [13]:

```

import json
import numpy as np
from pprint import pprint
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn import decomposition
import numpy as np

infile = open('tweet_stream_easter_1000.json')
data = json.load(infile)
infile.close()

corpus_contents = []

for t in data:
    corpus_contents.append(t['text'])

vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words = 'english', min_df = 2)
doc_term_matrix = vectorizer.fit_transform(corpus_contents)

unique_words = vectorizer.get_feature_names()

num_topics = 10

clf = decomposition.NMF(n_components = num_topics)
doc_top_matrix = clf.fit_transform(doc_term_matrix)
top_term_matrix = clf.components_

topic_words = []
num_top_words = 10

for topic in clf.components_:
    word_idx = np.argsort(topic)[-num_top_words:]
    temp_lst = []
    for idx in word_idx[::-1]:
        temp_lst.append(unique_words[idx])
    topic_words.append(temp_lst)

pprint(topic_words)

```

```

[['https',
'easter',
'ret',

```

'basket',  
'make',  
'great',  
'sunday',  
'good',  
'holiday',  
'ideas'],  
['grown',  
'shazam',  
'loudly',  
'argue',  
'superpowers',  
'passionately',  
'old',  
'men',  
'boy',  
'14'],  
['getting',  
'passover',  
'theradr',  
'problematic',  
'appropriationisitc',  
'seders',  
'closer',  
'reminder',  
'christian',  
'rt'],  
['ve',  
'got',  
'kasson\_wvu',  
'different',  
'inoculated',  
'called',  
'microbiology',  
'fungalpeeps',  
'fungi',  
'successful'],  
['bunny',  
'themed',  
'available',  
'84igjhetvq',  
'undecided',  
'labradorite',  
'update',  
'date',  
'haydinmckenzie',  
'rt'],  
['april',  
'just',  
'win',  
'follow',  
'break',  
'tweet',  
'18th',  
'winner',  
'luxury',  
'drawn'],  
['coming',  
'amp',  
'football',  
'poster',  
'trials',  
'education',  
'details',  
'academy',

```
'easter',
'https'],
['wreath',
'spring',
'decor',
'floral',
'bunny',
'door',
'wall',
'nursery',
'room',
'biancasteinfeld'],
['womaninbiz',
'wnukrt',
'tpdesigns1',
'order',
'days',
'holder',
'boards',
'7kggmtz2h',
'breakfast',
'chance'],
['egg',
'easter',
'eggs',
'hunt',
'love',
'question',
'chocolate',
'giveaway',
'like',
'rt']]
```

C:\Users\Blake\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\decomposition\\_nmf.py:312: FutureWarning: The 'init' value, when 'init=None' and n\_components is less than n\_samples and n\_features, will be changed from 'nndsvd' to 'nndsvda' in 1.1 (renaming of 0.26).  
warnings.warn(("The 'init' value, when 'init=None' and "