

HIV/AIDS-RELATED KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDES, AND BEHAVIOR

Table 13.1 Knowledge of AIDS

Percentage of women and men age 15-49 who have heard of AIDS, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women		Men	
	Has heard of AIDS	Number of respondents	Has heard of AIDS	Number of respondents
Age				
15-24	95.5	3,386	95.3	1,294
15-19	95.0	1,958	93.9	771
20-24	96.2	1,428	97.4	523
25-29	94.9	1,419	98.0	502
30-39	93.8	2,199	97.9	881
40-49	93.7	1,344	97.0	622
Marital status				
Never married	97.2	2,585	96.1	1,497
Ever had sex	98.3	1,813	98.8	981
Never had sex	94.6	772	91.0	516
Married/Living together	93.2	5,273	97.3	1,696
Divorced/Separated/Widowed	97.0	491	95.6	107
Residence				
Urban	97.9	3,766	97.8	1,631
Rural	92.0	4,582	95.7	1,668
Region				
Region 1	91.9	2,863	95.6	1,058
Region 2	94.4	1,610	97.1	607
Region 3	99.2	2,300	99.0	1,023
Region 4	93.2	1,574	94.5	611
Education				
No education	91.8	4,397	94.2	1,232
Primary	94.6	1,146	94.5	396
Secondary or higher	99.2	2,805	99.1	1,672
Wealth quintile				
Lowest	91.4	1,490	94.7	549
Second	89.8	1,503	93.7	564
Middle	94.7	1,568	96.5	583
Fourth	96.4	1,784	97.8	679
Highest	99.1	2,003	99.2	925
Total 15-49	94.7	8,348	96.7	3,299
50-59	na	na	96.3	322
Total 15-59	na	na	96.7	3,621

na = Not applicable

Table 13.2 Knowledge of HIV prevention methods

Percentage of women and men age 15-49 who, in response to prompted questions, say that people can reduce the risk of getting the AIDS virus by using condoms every time they have sexual intercourse, and by having one sex partner who is not infected and has no other partners, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women				Men			
	Percentage who say HIV can be prevented by:				Percentage who say HIV can be prevented by:			
	Using condoms ¹	Limiting sexual intercourse to one uninfected partner ²	Using condoms and limiting sexual intercourse to one uninfected partner ^{1,2}	Number of women	Using condoms ¹	Limiting sexual intercourse to one uninfected partner ²	Using condoms and limiting sexual intercourse to one uninfected partner ^{1,2}	Number of men
Age								
15-24	73.8	80.9	70.2	3,386	78.9	80.2	72.2	1,294
15-19	70.6	79.5	67.9	1,958	76.0	78.1	70.2	771
20-24	78.0	82.9	73.5	1,428	83.3	83.2	75.2	523
25-29	72.9	79.4	69.3	1,419	83.9	89.6	80.6	502
30-39	68.7	75.3	64.0	2,199	80.1	82.9	75.2	881
40-49	65.7	75.3	62.0	1,344	77.5	84.6	74.0	622
Marital status								
Never married	77.8	84.2	74.9	2,585	80.7	82.0	74.7	1,497
Ever had sex	83.7	88.8	81.0	1,813	86.6	86.3	80.2	981
Never had sex	64.0	73.2	60.4	772	69.3	74.0	64.4	516
Married/living together	67.2	74.7	62.8	5,273	79.4	84.4	74.9	1,696
Divorced/separated/widowed	75.6	85.9	73.0	491	71.6	80.4	69.3	107
Residence								
Urban	79.2	85.3	75.7	3,766	82.0	84.0	76.6	1,631
Rural	64.3	72.5	60.1	4,582	77.5	82.3	72.7	1,668
Region								
Region 1	70.1	76.1	66.1	2,863	76.8	80.5	71.7	1,058
Region 2	63.5	74.0	59.2	1,610	75.7	84.4	72.3	607
Region 3	85.6	90.7	82.1	2,300	88.5	90.3	83.4	1,023
Region 4	59.1	68.5	55.2	1,574	74.0	74.6	67.4	611
Education								
No education	63.1	71.4	58.7	4,397	71.2	77.1	65.7	1,232
Primary	70.3	76.7	66.0	1,146	74.4	77.9	67.4	396
Secondary or higher	83.7	89.7	80.8	2,805	87.2	88.9	82.9	1,672
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	62.2	71.2	58.3	1,490	71.4	76.7	65.8	549
Second	60.3	70.0	56.3	1,503	76.5	79.9	71.3	564
Middle	68.9	75.6	63.9	1,568	77.9	84.1	73.9	583
Fourth	74.1	80.8	70.8	1,784	82.4	83.9	76.9	679
Highest	84.5	89.5	81.0	2,003	85.8	87.8	80.7	925
Total 15-49	71.0	78.3	67.1	8,348	79.7	83.2	74.6	3,299
50-59	na	na	na	na	69.0	78.7	64.2	322
Total 15-59	na	na	na	na	78.8	82.8	73.7	3,621

na = Not applicable

¹ Using condoms every time they have sexual intercourse

² Partner who has no other partners

Table 13.3.1 Comprehensive knowledge about AIDS: Women

Percentage of women age 15-49 who say that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus and who, in response to prompted questions, correctly reject local misconceptions about transmission or prevention of the AIDS virus, and the percentage with a comprehensive knowledge about AIDS by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Percentage of respondents who say that:				Percentage who say that a healthy looking person can have the AIDS virus and who reject the two most common local misconceptions ¹	Percentage with a comprehensive knowledge about AIDS ²	Number of women
	A healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus	The AIDS virus cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites	The AIDS virus cannot be transmitted by supernatural means	A person cannot become infected by sharing food with a person who has the AIDS			
Age							
15-24	65.2	61.4	62.0	59.2	35.7	31.5	3,386
15-19	63.9	61.0	61.1	58.7	35.0	30.3	1,958
20-24	67.0	61.8	63.4	60.0	36.8	33.0	1,428
25-29	62.2	56.3	60.9	57.6	35.1	30.0	1,419
30-39	60.1	52.9	58.5	52.3	29.0	25.0	2,199
40-49	58.3	53.6	56.8	51.0	29.2	25.5	1,344
Marital status							
Never married	71.2	67.7	68.5	68.3	44.8	40.2	2,585
Ever had sex	76.0	70.1	70.6	72.6	48.9	44.7	1,813
Never had sex	59.9	62.2	63.4	58.3	35.3	29.8	772
Married/living together	57.8	51.7	56.0	49.8	27.1	23.1	5,273
Divorced/separated/widowed	62.5	57.7	59.0	54.7	30.9	26.6	491
Residence							
Urban	73.3	69.0	72.7	69.7	45.9	40.3	3,766
Rural	53.1	47.2	49.7	44.4	22.0	19.0	4,582
Region							
Region 1	57.4	45.8	45.8	44.8	23.3	20.8	2,863
Region 2	59.6	58.4	55.4	49.6	30.3	24.9	1,610
Region 3	77.7	70.6	77.0	75.1	50.1	45.8	2,300
Region 4	51.1	56.4	66.1	54.1	27.4	21.4	1,574
Education							
No education	53.4	46.3	49.9	44.5	21.8	18.1	4,397
Primary	58.4	53.2	60.2	51.6	25.7	21.5	1,146
Secondary or higher	77.7	75.4	75.9	75.3	52.9	47.9	2,805
Wealth quintile							
Lowest	52.4	46.7	52.9	46.1	22.2	19.5	1,490
Second	50.4	43.9	47.7	43.6	20.8	17.3	1,503
Middle	57.1	52.0	52.1	48.0	25.7	21.3	1,568
Fourth	63.4	59.4	59.8	56.4	30.5	26.2	1,784
Highest	81.4	76.4	81.2	77.7	57.2	51.5	2,003
Total 15-49	62.2	57.0	60.1	55.8	32.8	28.6	8,348

¹ Two most common local misconceptions: the AIDS virus can be transmitted by mosquito bites and a person can become infected by sharing food with a person who has AIDS.

² Comprehensive knowledge means knowing that consistent use of condoms during sexual intercourse and having just one uninfected faithful partner can reduce the chance of getting the AIDS virus, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus, and rejecting the two most common local misconceptions about AIDS transmission or prevention.

Table 13.3.2 Comprehensive knowledge about AIDS: Men

Percentage of men age 15-49 who say that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus and who, in response to prompted questions, correctly reject local misconceptions about transmission or prevention of the AIDS virus, and the percentage with a comprehensive knowledge about AIDS by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Percentage of respondents who say that:				Percentage who say that a healthy looking person can have the AIDS virus and who reject the two most common local misconceptions ¹	Percentage with a comprehensive knowledge about AIDS ²	Number of men
	A healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus	The AIDS virus cannot be transmitted by mosquito bites	The AIDS virus cannot be transmitted by supernatural means	A person cannot become infected by sharing food with a person who has the AIDS			
Age							
15-24	70.4	56.5	66.2	59.1	31.3	28.2	1,294
15-19	68.5	55.2	64.3	58.6	30.5	27.6	771
20-24	73.3	58.4	69.0	59.9	32.4	29.1	523
25-29	74.4	62.0	69.2	60.9	40.2	37.3	502
30-39	68.4	58.6	65.9	60.3	36.1	33.1	881
40-49	64.9	55.9	64.8	61.6	34.2	30.4	622
Marital status							
Never married	73.8	58.9	68.9	60.6	34.9	31.8	1,497
Ever had sex	80.2	62.5	73.9	65.5	40.4	37.4	981
Never had sex	61.7	51.9	59.3	51.3	24.4	21.3	516
Married/living together	66.5	57.4	64.1	60.1	34.5	31.3	1,696
Divorced/separated/widowed	55.8	49.4	65.2	55.4	27.9	23.3	107
Residence							
Urban	78.9	61.5	71.8	64.0	40.5	36.6	1,631
Rural	60.2	54.1	60.9	56.4	28.6	26.1	1,668
Region							
Region 1	58.8	58.3	59.0	62.0	28.7	25.4	1,058
Region 2	72.3	53.6	66.1	58.2	40.4	35.6	607
Region 3	85.7	67.6	81.2	63.8	44.5	41.4	1,023
Region 4	57.8	44.6	54.1	52.9	22.0	20.4	611
Education							
No education	56.2	45.2	54.1	49.9	22.3	19.8	1,232
Primary	60.7	49.9	56.9	50.2	26.2	24.0	396
Secondary or higher	81.3	68.9	77.5	70.1	45.4	41.5	1,672
Wealth quintile							
Lowest	53.7	53.0	54.2	55.8	29.1	26.1	549
Second	60.2	50.3	57.1	54.6	27.0	24.7	564
Middle	63.9	52.1	59.4	54.8	27.2	25.2	583
Fourth	75.6	60.0	71.2	60.2	34.6	30.2	679
Highest	83.4	67.1	79.8	69.5	46.8	43.1	925
Total 15-49	69.5	57.8	66.3	60.2	34.5	31.3	3,299
50-59	63.7	53.9	56.4	49.7	27.7	23.4	322
Total 15-59	68.9	57.4	65.4	59.2	33.9	30.6	3,621

¹ Two most common local misconceptions: the AIDS virus can be transmitted by mosquito bites and a person can become infected by sharing food with a person who has AIDS.

² Comprehensive knowledge means knowing that consistent use of condoms during sexual intercourse and having just one uninfected faithful partner can reduce the chance of getting the AIDS virus, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus, and rejecting the two most common local misconceptions about AIDS transmission or prevention.

Table 13.4 Knowledge of prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV

Percentage of women and men age 15-49 who know that HIV can be transmitted from mother to child by breastfeeding and that the risk of mother to child transmission (MTCT) of HIV can be reduced by mother taking special drugs during pregnancy, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women				Men			
	Percentage who know that:			Number of women	Percentage who know that:			Number of men
	HIV can be transmitted by breastfeeding	Risk of MTCT can be reduced by mother taking special drugs during pregnancy	HIV can be transmitted by breastfeeding and risk of MTCT can be reduced by mother taking special drugs during pregnancy		HIV can be transmitted by breastfeeding	Risk of MTCT can be reduced by mother taking special drugs during pregnancy	HIV can be transmitted by breastfeeding and risk of MTCT can be reduced by mother taking special drugs during pregnancy	
Age								
15-24	68.5	54.3	49.2	3,386	46.7	46.5	33.4	1,294
15-19	63.0	48.2	43.5	1,958	43.7	42.6	31.0	771
20-24	76.1	62.6	56.9	1,428	51.2	52.1	36.9	523
25-29	74.0	58.7	54.0	1,419	48.3	48.8	32.1	502
30-39	74.7	58.4	53.1	2,199	46.3	45.0	31.1	881
40-49	72.1	52.1	48.5	1,344	48.5	45.0	33.3	622
Marital status								
Never married	69.3	58.5	53.4	2,585	47.1	49.3	34.7	1,497
Ever had sex	75.2	65.5	59.7	1,813	49.3	54.8	38.5	981
Never had sex	55.3	42.2	38.5	772	42.9	39.0	27.5	516
Married/living together	72.4	54.1	49.6	5,273	47.9	43.7	31.4	1,696
Divorced/separated/widowed	76.0	58.8	53.0	491	37.8	40.0	20.8	107
Currently pregnant								
Pregnant	73.1	54.4	48.5	714	na	na	na	na
Not pregnant or not sure	71.5	55.9	51.2	7,634	na	na	na	na
Residence								
Urban	76.9	69.2	63.7	3,766	51.5	55.8	40.6	1,631
Rural	67.3	44.7	40.4	4,582	42.9	36.7	24.7	1,668
Region								
Region 1	70.7	48.7	43.8	2,863	41.0	37.2	23.3	1,058
Region 2	57.7	38.2	32.9	1,610	40.9	47.8	32.5	607
Region 3	79.0	74.8	68.9	2,300	54.2	55.8	42.8	1,023
Region 4	77.0	58.7	56.1	1,574	52.4	43.9	31.6	611
Education								
No education	69.3	48.5	44.3	4,397	41.3	34.6	22.8	1,232
Primary	66.6	50.9	46.1	1,146	44.7	39.2	29.1	396
Secondary or higher	77.4	69.2	63.3	2,805	52.1	56.3	40.6	1,672
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	70.7	46.6	44.2	1,490	45.2	39.3	27.5	549
Second	64.7	44.0	39.7	1,503	41.2	35.8	23.1	564
Middle	68.3	47.3	41.9	1,568	47.0	36.4	26.2	583
Fourth	73.5	59.7	54.3	1,784	48.2	54.3	37.3	679
Highest	78.7	74.5	68.4	2,003	51.4	56.7	41.9	925
Total 15-49	71.7	55.8	50.9	8,348	47.2	46.1	32.6	3,299
50-59	na	na	na	na	47.4	46.4	32.1	322
Total 15-59	na	na	na	na	47.2	46.2	32.5	3,621

na = Not applicable

Table 13.5.1 Accepting attitudes toward those living with HIV/AIDS: Women

Among women age 15-49 who have heard of AIDS, percentage expressing specific accepting attitudes toward people with HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Percentage of respondents who:				Percentage expressing acceptance attitudes on all four indicators	Number of respondents who have heard of AIDS
	Are willing to care for a family member with AIDS in the respondent's home	Would buy fresh vegetables from shopkeeper who has the AIDS virus	Say that a female teacher who has the AIDS virus but is not sick should be allowed to continue teaching	Would not want to keep secret that a family member got infected with the AIDS virus		
Age						
15-24	74.7	46.2	53.8	35.9	6.3	3,233
15-19	72.8	45.7	52.9	37.0	6.3	1,860
20-24	77.1	46.8	55.0	34.4	6.3	1,374
25-29	74.9	47.8	48.0	39.5	6.0	1,347
30-39	74.3	43.3	45.4	40.9	5.7	2,063
40-49	74.3	40.9	43.1	42.2	5.7	1,259
Marital status						
Never married	78.6	53.4	61.7	29.6	6.1	2,513
Ever had sex	82.0	56.3	64.6	29.0	7.0	1,782
Never had sex	70.2	46.3	54.5	31.1	4.0	731
Married/living together	72.4	40.9	42.9	43.7	5.8	4,914
Divorced/separated/widowed	75.2	41.8	44.3	36.7	7.0	476
Residence						
Urban	80.8	53.1	62.0	25.3	5.2	3,688
Rural	69.1	37.7	37.5	50.7	6.7	4,214
Region						
Region 1	70.5	38.1	34.5	47.0	7.5	2,632
Region 2	68.2	37.3	40.2	47.3	4.6	1,521
Region 3	84.8	57.8	69.5	15.7	4.0	2,282
Region 4	72.5	44.9	51.8	51.3	7.8	1,468
Education						
No education	70.0	37.2	37.5	46.6	5.6	4,035
Primary	72.4	37.4	40.9	39.4	3.4	1,084
Secondary or higher	82.0	58.9	68.5	27.4	7.5	2,784
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	69.6	40.5	41.1	53.0	9.2	1,362
Second	68.9	35.4	35.7	51.7	5.6	1,349
Middle	70.0	39.2	38.8	45.1	4.9	1,485
Fourth	75.0	41.0	49.3	35.9	4.9	1,720
Highest	84.8	62.0	70.4	18.1	5.9	1,985
Total 15-49	74.6	44.9	48.9	38.8	6.0	7,903

Table 13.5.2 Accepting attitudes toward those living with HIV/AIDS: Men

Among men age 15-49 who have heard of HIV/AIDS, percentage expressing specific accepting attitudes toward people with HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Percentage of respondents who:				Percentage expressing acceptance attitudes on all four indicators	Number of respondents who have heard of AIDS
	Are willing to care for a family member with AIDS in the respondent's home	Would buy fresh vegetables from shopkeeper who has the AIDS virus	Say that a female teacher who has the AIDS virus but is not sick should be allowed to continue teaching	Would not want to keep secret that a family member got infected with the AIDS virus		
Age						
15-24	84.9	46.5	57.3	34.9	8.0	1,234
15-19	83.5	45.6	53.9	32.1	6.1	724
20-24	86.9	47.8	62.3	38.9	10.7	509
25-29	85.1	45.9	59.2	37.1	10.6	492
30-39	80.5	41.6	57.3	36.6	8.2	863
40-49	82.1	41.6	51.4	40.2	8.5	603
Marital status						
Never married	85.6	50.4	60.4	36.3	11.2	1,439
Ever had sex	85.3	53.3	65.6	37.6	13.8	969
Never had sex	86.1	44.4	49.7	33.5	5.8	469
Married/living together	81.0	38.8	53.7	37.3	6.6	1,651
Divorced/separated/widowed	86.7	44.2	46.3	33.1	3.6	102
Residence						
Urban	86.2	55.4	67.0	38.1	14.2	1,595
Rural	80.2	32.9	46.0	35.4	2.9	1,596
Region						
Region 1	83.1	41.2	56.5	29.6	2.4	1,012
Region 2	70.7	34.4	41.4	30.1	1.8	590
Region 3	88.7	62.6	71.7	41.0	20.6	1,012
Region 4	86.7	27.1	45.2	48.4	5.1	578
Education						
No education	79.2	30.6	41.0	37.2	2.8	1,161
Primary	80.3	33.1	50.1	35.1	4.2	374
Secondary or higher	86.7	56.2	68.7	36.7	13.6	1,657
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	81.5	36.2	48.0	37.1	1.6	520
Second	81.1	31.0	45.6	35.7	2.5	528
Middle	78.2	35.4	47.1	37.6	4.0	562
Fourth	81.9	44.9	57.8	39.0	14.5	663
Highest	89.4	61.1	72.4	34.9	14.5	918
Total 15-49	83.2	44.2	56.5	36.7	8.6	3,192
50-59	81.9	39.5	50.6	39.5	8.7	310
Total 15-59	83.1	43.8	56.0	37.0	8.6	3,501

Table 13.6 Attitudes toward negotiating safer sexual relations with husband

Percentage of women and men age 15-49 who believe that a woman is justified in refusing to have sexual intercourse with her husband if she knows that he has sexual intercourse with other women, and percentage who believe that a woman is justified in asking that they use a condom if she knows that her husband has a sexually transmitted infection (STI), by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women			Men		
	Refusing to have sexual intercourse with her husband if she knows he has sex with other women	Asking that they use a condom if she knows that her husband has an STI	Number of women	Refusing to have sexual intercourse with her husband if she knows he has sex with other women	Asking that they use a condom if she knows that her husband has an STI	Number of men
Age						
15-24	55.7	71.8	3,386	67.2	79.7	1,294
15-19	53.5	67.7	1,958	66.1	74.1	771
20-24	58.8	77.5	1,428	68.7	88.0	523
25-29	63.8	77.9	1,419	66.7	86.5	502
30-39	58.5	72.7	2,199	68.6	82.9	881
40-49	56.4	70.8	1,344	63.9	81.1	622
Marital status						
Never married	56.9	76.1	2,585	70.0	81.2	1,497
Ever had sex	64.1	84.7	1,813	74.9	89.6	981
Never had sex	40.0	56.1	772	60.5	65.3	516
Married/living together	58.2	70.6	5,273	64.5	82.2	1,696
Divorced/separated/widowed	60.2	81.4	491	60.4	85.6	107
Residence						
Urban	62.2	83.2	3,766	73.5	86.5	1,631
Rural	54.4	64.5	4,582	60.3	77.3	1,668
Region						
Region 1	51.4	65.7	2,863	63.6	77.9	1,058
Region 2	62.4	71.3	1,610	53.3	80.9	607
Region 3	59.8	85.5	2,300	82.2	90.6	1,023
Region 4	62.6	69.4	1,574	60.4	75.0	611
Education						
No education	54.3	66.6	4,397	56.3	74.8	1,232
Primary	55.8	68.3	1,146	63.0	76.0	396
Secondary or higher	64.4	84.8	2,805	75.5	88.4	1,672
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	55.0	64.7	1,490	58.4	78.2	549
Second	54.4	63.8	1,503	61.7	78.5	564
Middle	57.1	68.3	1,568	59.4	74.6	583
Fourth	58.4	77.6	1,784	69.2	85.6	679
Highest	62.9	85.5	2,003	78.0	87.9	925
Total 15-49	57.9	72.9	8,348	66.9	81.9	3,299
50-59	na	na	na	65.2	76.3	322
Total 15-59	na	na	na	66.7	81.4	3,621

na = Not applicable

Table 13.7 Adult support of education about condom use to prevent AIDS

Percentage of women and men age 18-49 who agree that children age 12-14 years should be taught about using a condom to avoid AIDS, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women		Men	
	Percentage who agree	Number	Percentage who agree	Number
Age				
18-24	47.1	2,224	43.6	795
18-19	46.4	796	43.3	273
20-24	47.5	1,428	43.8	523
25-29	45.8	1,419	43.6	502
30-39	41.3	2,199	39.9	881
40-49	38.6	1,344	33.7	622
Marital status				
Never married	57.4	1,512	42.0	998
Married or living together	39.3	5,187	38.9	1,695
Divorced/separated/widowed	44.8	487	45.9	107
Residence				
Urban	51.9	3,222	44.9	1,341
Rural	36.6	3,965	36.0	1,460
Region				
Region 1	34.4	2,435	39.0	903
Region 2	48.6	1,388	38.7	526
Region 3	56.9	2,009	47.3	847
Region 4	34.8	1,355	32.6	525
Education				
No education	36.0	4,219	32.9	1,158
Primary	41.1	873	44.5	297
Secondary or higher	59.5	2,094	45.7	1,346
Wealth quintile				
Lowest	37.3	1,297	36.6	482
Second	34.2	1,312	36.2	492
Middle	37.2	1,350	38.1	498
Fourth	42.5	1,511	45.5	550
Highest	61.0	1,716	42.8	778
Total 18-49	43.5	7,186	40.3	2,801
50-59	na	na	36.6	322
Total 18-59	na	na	39.9	3,122

na = Not applicable

Table 13.8.1 Multiple sexual partners: Women

Among all women age 15-49, the percentage who had sexual intercourse with more than one sexual partner in the past 12 months; among those having more than one partner in the past 12 months, the percentage reporting that a condom was used at last intercourse; and the mean number of sexual partners during their lifetime for women who ever had sexual intercourse, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	All women		Among women who had 2+ partners in the past 12 months:		Among women who ever had sexual intercourse ¹ :	
	Percent- age who had 2+ partners in the past 12 months	Number of women	Percent- age who reported using a condom during last sexual inter- course	Number of women	Mean number of sexual partners in lifetime	Number of women
Age						
15-24	6.5	3,386	4.1	219	2.1	2,567
15-19	5.3	1,958	6.9	105	1.8	1,217
20-24	8.0	1,428	1.5	115	2.5	1,350
25-29	7.4	1,419	4.7	105	2.7	1,372
30-39	6.2	2,199	5.9	135	2.9	2,115
40-49	4.8	1,344	2.5	64	2.9	1,287
Marital status						
Never married	8.7	2,585	7.5	224	2.5	1,774
Married or living together	5.0	5,273	1.7	262	2.6	5,112
Divorced/separated/ widowed	7.7	491	(6.0)	38	3.4	454
Residence						
Urban	7.5	3,766	5.9	283	2.9	3,181
Rural	5.2	4,582	2.9	240	2.4	4,160
Region						
Region 1	3.6	2,863	3.6	103	2.2	2,630
Region 2	9.7	1,610	0.7	156	2.7	1,422
Region 3	7.6	2,300	6.1	174	3.1	1,898
Region 4	5.7	1,574	8.9	91	2.6	1,390
Education						
No education	5.3	4,397	6.0	233	2.5	4,177
Primary	6.2	1,146	0.0	71	2.6	923
Secondary or higher	7.8	2,805	4.3	219	2.7	2,241
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	4.2	1,490	5.5	63	2.3	1,364
Second	5.0	1,503	1.7	75	2.4	1,372
Middle	6.0	1,568	4.0	94	2.5	1,415
Fourth	7.2	1,784	0.9	129	2.6	1,540
Highest	8.1	2,003	8.5	162	3.1	1,649
Total 15-49	6.3	8,348	4.5	524	2.6	7,341

Note: Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases.

¹ Means are calculated excluding respondents who gave non-numeric responses.

Table 13.8.2 Multiple sexual partners: Men

Among all men age 15-49, the percentage who had sexual intercourse with more than one sexual partner in the past 12 months; among those having more than one partner in the past 12 months, the percentage reporting that a condom was used at last intercourse; and the mean number of sexual partners during their lifetime for men who ever had sexual intercourse, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	All men		Among men who had 2+ partners in the past 12 months:		Among men who ever had sexual intercourse ¹ :	
	Percent- age who had 2+ partners in the past 12 months	Number of men	Percent- age who reported using a condom during last sexual inter- course	Number of men	Mean number of sexual partners in lifetime	Number of men
Age						
15-24	16.8	1,294	20.6	217	4.7	718
15-19	8.3	771	24.7	64	2.9	312
20-24	29.3	523	18.9	153	6.2	406
25-29	34.6	502	21.9	173	7.2	407
30-39	32.7	881	12.5	289	8.3	668
40-49	30.9	622	2.8	192	7.9	494
Marital status						
Never married	22.1	1,497	25.2	331	6.1	837
Married or living together	30.5	1,696	6.5	517	7.4	1,367
Divorced/separated/ widowed	22.5	107	*	24	6.0	84
Type of union						
In polygynous union	66.4	333	1.5	221	8.9	264
In non-polygynous union	21.7	1,362	10.3	296	7.1	1,104
Not currently in union	22.1	1,604	25.6	355	6.1	920
Residence						
Urban	29.6	1,631	21.4	483	7.3	998
Rural	23.3	1,668	5.4	389	6.6	1,289
Region						
Region 1	21.8	1,058	6.5	230	6.3	821
Region 2	22.7	607	9.8	138	7.3	428
Region 3	31.8	1,023	26.7	326	7.2	580
Region 4	29.1	611	5.0	178	7.2	459
Education						
No education	23.1	1,232	3.2	284	6.9	981
Primary	21.3	396	11.2	84	7.2	235
Secondary or higher	30.1	1,672	21.0	503	6.8	1,072
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	23.5	549	6.3	129	6.9	433
Second	20.3	564	2.9	114	6.6	436
Middle	28.0	583	5.7	163	6.6	441
Fourth	27.5	679	10.2	187	6.7	440
Highest	30.1	925	30.3	278	7.5	537
Total 15-49	26.4	3,299	14.3	872	6.9	2,287
50-59	34.1	322	5.5	110	8.8	248
Total 15-59	27.1	3,621	13.3	981	7.1	2,536

Note: An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

¹ Means are calculated excluding respondents who gave non-numeric responses.

Table 13.9 Point prevalence and cumulative prevalence of concurrent sexual partners

Percentage of all women and men age 15-49 who had concurrent sexual partners six months before the survey (point prevalence¹), and percentage of all women and all men age 15-49 who had any concurrent sexual partners during the 12 months before the survey (cumulative prevalence²), and among women and men age 15-49 who had multiple sexual partners during the 12 months before the survey, percentage who had concurrent sexual partners, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Among all respondents:			Among all respondents who had multiple partners during the 12 months before the survey:	
	Point prevalence of concurrent sexual partners ¹	Cumulative prevalence of concurrent sexual partners ²	Number of respondents	Percentage who had concurrent sexual partners ²	Number of respondents
WOMEN					
Age					
15-24	3.8	5.3	3,386	81.7	219
15-19	3.1	4.6	1,958	85.5	105
20-24	4.6	6.3	1,428	78.3	115
25-29	5.2	6.7	1,419	90.0	105
30-39	4.2	5.6	2,199	91.3	135
40-49	3.3	3.8	1,344	80.1	64
Marital status					
Never married	5.6	7.2	2,585	83.4	224
Married or living together	3.2	4.3	5,273	86.0	262
Divorced/separated/widowed	4.8	7.4	491	(96.6)	38
Residence					
Urban	4.6	6.1	3,766	81.7	283
Rural	3.5	4.7	4,582	90.4	240
Total 15-49	4.0	5.4	8,348	85.7	524
MEN					
Age					
15-24	8.7	14.5	1,294	86.5	217
15-19	4.3	6.9	771	83.2	64
20-24	15.4	25.8	523	87.8	153
25-29	20.2	31.2	502	90.2	173
30-39	23.6	29.9	881	91.3	289
40-49	21.2	28.7	622	92.9	192
Marital status					
Never married	13.4	19.5	1,497	88.4	331
Married or living together	20.1	28.0	1,696	91.7	517
Divorced/separated/widowed	12.5	18.7	107	*	24
Type of union					
In polygynous union	46.1	61.4	333	92.4	221
In non-polygynous union	13.8	19.8	1,362	91.2	296
Not currently in union	13.3	19.5	1,604	88.1	355
Residence					
Urban	19.1	26.2	1,631	88.4	483
Rural	14.5	21.6	1,668	92.5	389
Total 15-49	16.8	23.8	3,299	90.2	872
50-59	26.4	30.5	322	89.6	110
Total 15-59	17.7	24.4	3,621	90.2	981

Note: Two sexual partners are considered to be concurrent if the date of the most recent sexual intercourse with the earlier partner is after the date of the first sexual intercourse with the later partner. Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases. An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

¹ The percentage of respondents who had two (or more) sexual partners that were concurrent at the point in time six months before the survey

² The percentage of respondents who had two (or more) sexual partners that were concurrent anytime during the 12 months preceding the survey

Table 13.10 Payment for sexual intercourse and condom use at last paid sexual intercourse

Percentage of men age 15-49 who ever paid for sexual intercourse and percentage reporting payment for sexual intercourse in the past 12 months, and among them, the percentage reporting that a condom was used the last time they paid for sexual intercourse, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Among all men:			Among men who paid for sex in the past 12 months:	
	Percentage who ever paid for sexual intercourse	Percentage who paid for sexual intercourse in the past 12 months	Number of men	Percentage reporting condom use at last paid sexual intercourse	Number of men
Age					
15-24	5.6	3.8	1,294	42.3	49
15-19	3.4	2.4	771	*	18
20-24	8.7	5.8	523	(46.1)	30
25-29	10.9	5.4	502	*	27
30-39	7.1	3.9	881	(31.0)	35
40-49	4.1	2.1	622	*	13
Marital status					
Never married	8.0	5.1	1,497	40.5	76
Married or living together	5.0	2.4	1,696	(39.7)	40
Divorced/separated/widowed	9.8	6.8	107	*	7
Residence					
Urban	8.8	4.5	1,631	44.4	74
Rural	4.3	2.9	1,668	36.5	49
Region					
Region 1	1.9	1.1	1,058	*	11
Region 2	8.3	7.0	607	35.2	42
Region 3	8.7	4.5	1,023	(52.3)	46
Region 4	9.1	3.8	611	*	23
Education					
No education	5.1	3.4	1,232	(23.2)	41
Primary	8.0	4.8	396	*	19
Secondary or higher	7.2	3.8	1,672	51.0	63
Wealth quintile					
Lowest	5.7	3.8	549	(20.4)	21
Second	5.1	3.4	564	*	19
Middle	4.8	2.6	583	*	15
Fourth	4.8	3.2	679	(60.3)	22
Highest	10.2	5.0	925	(46.1)	46
Total 15-49	6.5	3.7	3,299	41.2	123
50-59	4.5	2.1	322	*	7
Total 15-59	6.3	3.6	3,621	43.3	130

Note: Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases. An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

Table 13.11.1 Coverage of prior HIV testing: Women

Percentage of women age 15-49 who know where to get an HIV test, percent distribution of women age 15-49 by testing status and by whether they received the results of the last test, the percentage of women ever tested, and the percentage of women age 15-49 who were tested in the past 12 months and received the results of the last test, according to background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Percent distribution of women/men by testing status and by whether they received the results of the last test				Total	Percentage ever tested	Percentage who have been tested for HIV in the past 12 months and received the results of the last test	Number of women
	Percentage who know where to get an HIV test	Ever tested and received results	Ever tested, did not receive results	Never tested ¹				
Age								
15-24	68.9	30.9	9.7	59.4	100.0	40.6	13.8	3,386
15-19	59.9	21.6	5.1	73.2	100.0	26.8	11.5	1,958
20-24	81.2	43.7	15.9	40.5	100.0	59.5	17.0	1,428
25-29	79.8	49.0	18.3	32.7	100.0	67.3	16.6	1,419
30-39	76.6	45.6	16.1	38.3	100.0	61.7	13.5	2,199
40-49	62.7	29.5	9.7	60.8	100.0	39.2	7.9	1,344
Marital status								
Never married	68.1	28.0	6.8	65.2	100.0	34.8	11.5	2,585
Ever had sex	76.5	36.7	9.3	54.1	100.0	45.9	13.9	1,813
Never had sex	48.4	7.4	1.2	91.4	100.0	8.6	6.0	772
Married/living together	73.6	42.2	16.0	41.8	100.0	58.2	14.1	5,273
Divorced/separated/widowed	71.7	39.8	10.4	49.8	100.0	50.2	14.0	491
Residence								
Urban	79.2	42.3	12.8	45.0	100.0	55.0	16.1	3,766
Rural	65.6	33.8	12.9	53.3	100.0	46.7	10.9	4,582
Region								
Region 1	65.5	32.2	12.3	55.5	100.0	44.5	11.2	2,863
Region 2	70.1	35.9	12.0	52.1	100.0	47.9	11.7	1,610
Region 3	81.6	42.1	15.2	42.7	100.0	57.3	16.8	2,300
Region 4	70.4	42.8	11.2	45.9	100.0	54.1	13.5	1,574
Education								
No education	67.4	36.7	14.5	48.8	100.0	51.2	10.2	4,397
Primary	69.9	36.7	11.6	51.7	100.0	48.3	15.3	1,146
Secondary or higher	79.4	39.4	10.7	49.8	100.0	50.2	17.2	2,805
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	67.8	33.6	14.6	51.8	100.0	48.2	9.9	1,490
Second	63.1	32.1	12.6	55.3	100.0	44.7	9.8	1,503
Middle	69.6	37.0	12.2	50.8	100.0	49.2	12.9	1,568
Fourth	72.4	42.0	10.9	47.1	100.0	52.9	14.2	1,784
Highest	82.4	41.5	13.8	44.7	100.0	55.3	17.8	2,003
Total 15-49	71.8	37.6	12.8	49.5	100.0	50.5	13.3	8,348

¹ Includes 'don't know/missing'

Table 13.11.2 Coverage of prior HIV testing: Men

Percentage of men age 15-49 who know where to get an HIV test, percent distribution of men age 15-49 by testing status and by whether they received the results of the last test, the percentage of men ever tested, and the percentage of men age 15-49 who were tested in the past 12 months and received the results of the last test, according to background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Percent distribution of women/men by testing status and by whether they received the results of the last test				Total	Percentage ever tested	Percentage who have been tested for HIV in the past 12 months and received the results of the last test	Number of men
	Percentage who know where to get an HIV test	Ever tested and received results	Ever tested, did not receive results	Never tested ¹				
Age								
15-24	71.5	10.4	4.3	85.3	100.0	14.7	4.3	1,294
15-19	68.8	5.5	3.9	90.6	100.0	9.4	2.7	771
20-24	75.4	17.6	4.9	77.4	100.0	22.6	6.6	523
25-29	76.5	23.8	3.3	73.0	100.0	27.0	8.2	502
30-39	71.7	18.2	5.0	76.8	100.0	23.2	6.8	881
40-49	69.5	18.1	3.8	78.1	100.0	21.9	9.1	622
Marital status								
Never married	75.3	13.3	4.2	82.5	100.0	17.5	5.1	1,497
Ever had sex	81.1	18.4	4.5	77.1	100.0	22.9	7.0	981
Never had sex	64.3	3.6	3.7	92.6	100.0	7.4	1.5	516
Married/living together	69.2	17.8	4.2	77.9	100.0	22.1	7.4	1,696
Divorced/separated/widowed	68.1	23.2	5.3	71.5	100.0	28.5	9.6	107
Residence								
Urban	81.5	23.0	3.3	73.6	100.0	26.4	9.2	1,631
Rural	62.6	9.1	5.2	85.8	100.0	14.2	3.8	1,668
Region								
Region 1	62.0	11.7	3.7	84.5	100.0	15.5	5.8	1,058
Region 2	65.1	8.8	7.3	83.9	100.0	16.1	4.6	607
Region 3	89.4	25.3	3.7	71.0	100.0	29.0	10.0	1,023
Region 4	66.6	14.8	3.0	82.2	100.0	17.8	3.5	611
Education								
No education	58.2	8.0	5.1	86.9	100.0	13.1	4.1	1,232
Primary	66.6	11.5	3.9	84.6	100.0	15.4	3.3	396
Secondary or higher	83.3	22.9	3.7	73.4	100.0	26.6	8.9	1,672
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	58.5	4.8	5.2	90.0	100.0	10.0	2.0	549
Second	62.5	8.6	6.0	85.4	100.0	14.6	5.0	564
Middle	64.5	12.3	4.2	83.6	100.0	16.4	5.9	583
Fourth	76.0	17.9	3.0	79.1	100.0	20.9	4.7	679
Highest	87.4	28.0	3.6	68.5	100.0	31.5	11.6	925
Total 15-49	71.9	16.0	4.3	79.8	100.0	20.2	6.5	3,299
50-59	72.0	16.6	5.1	78.3	100.0	21.7	6.7	322
Total 15-59	71.9	16.0	4.3	79.7	100.0	20.3	6.5	3,621

¹ Includes 'don't know/missing'

Table 13.12 Pregnant women counseled and tested for HIV

Among all women age 15-49 who gave birth in the two years preceding the survey, the percentage who received HIV pretest counseling, the percentage who received an HIV test during antenatal care for their most recent birth by whether they received their results and post-test counseling, and percentage who received an HIV test at the time during ANC or labor for their most recent birth by whether they received their test results, according to background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Percentage who were tested for HIV during antenatal care and who:				Percentage who had an HIV test during ANC or labor and who: ²			Number of women who gave birth in the past two years ³
	Percentage who received counseling on HIV during antenatal care ¹	Received results and:		Did not receive results	Percentage who received counseling on HIV and an HIV test during ANC, and the results	Received results	Did not receive results	
		Received results and received post-test counseling	Received results and did not receive post-test counseling					
Age								
15-24	69.1	37.6	13.6	16.8	44.6	51.7	17.8	875
15-19	64.2	36.9	14.0	14.9	43.1	51.4	16.1	329
20-24	72.0	37.9	13.4	17.9	45.4	51.9	18.8	546
25-29	70.1	33.6	14.1	18.2	42.9	48.1	18.9	597
30-39	61.8	34.4	12.7	20.1	37.2	47.2	21.0	697
40-49	61.3	34.6	10.0	11.3	40.1	45.7	11.3	149
Marital status								
Never married	76.7	41.7	15.2	19.5	49.5	58.0	19.5	293
Married or living together	64.9	34.6	12.9	17.6	40.4	47.7	18.5	1,943
Divorced/separated/widowed	72.8	32.5	15.1	14.8	43.4	47.6	17.5	83
Residence								
Urban	78.4	41.7	17.8	22.6	50.0	60.1	23.3	796
Rural	60.5	32.1	10.9	15.2	37.2	43.3	16.2	1,523
Region								
Region 1	59.2	33.3	7.1	18.2	34.1	40.5	18.4	918
Region 2	66.0	38.8	7.1	11.0	42.1	46.4	12.7	467
Region 3	78.4	38.8	22.3	27.4	47.9	61.9	28.3	449
Region 4	70.5	32.9	22.4	14.6	49.5	55.8	15.7	485
Education								
No education	61.7	31.1	12.7	17.4	37.2	44.2	18.2	1,446
Primary	67.5	36.0	13.0	17.0	40.7	49.8	18.9	362
Secondary or higher	80.0	47.1	14.9	19.5	55.0	62.0	19.7	511
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	62.2	27.6	11.5	16.3	36.8	39.3	17.1	524
Second	60.0	30.9	11.3	16.0	34.9	42.8	16.4	494
Middle	63.1	35.1	12.6	17.7	39.1	48.0	18.2	502
Fourth	74.5	47.1	9.5	16.1	50.2	56.8	17.8	444
Highest	77.7	38.9	24.1	24.4	51.0	63.9	25.6	354
Total 15-49	66.6	35.4	13.2	17.8	41.6	49.0	18.6	2,319

¹ In this context, "pretest counseling" means that someone talked with the respondent about all three of the following topics: 1) babies getting the AIDS virus from their mother, 2) preventing the virus, and 3) getting tested for the virus

² Women are asked whether they received an HIV test during labor only if they were not tested for HIV during ANC

³ Denominator for percentages includes women who did not receive antenatal care for their last birth in the past two years

Table 13.13 Male circumcision

Percentage of men age 15-49 who report having been circumcised, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Percentage circumcised	Number of men
Age		
15-24	99.3	1,294
15-19	99.1	771
20-24	99.7	523
25-29	99.7	502
30-39	99.8	881
40-49	99.2	622
Residence		
Urban	99.6	1,631
Rural	99.3	1,668
Region		
Region 1	99.1	1,058
Region 2	99.1	607
Region 3	100.0	1,023
Region 4	99.6	611
Religion		
Religion 1	99.4	711
Religion 2	99.5	2,573
Religion 3	*	10
Religion 4	*	0
No religion	*	1
Ethnic group		
Ethnic group 1	99.3	781
Ethnic group 2	99.4	965
Ethnic group 3	100.0	157
Ethnic group 4	99.5	1,202
Ethnic group 5	99.7	163
Other	*	26
Missing	*	6
Total 15-49	99.5	3,299
50-59	99.6	322
Total 15-59	99.5	3,621

Note: An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

Table 13.14 Self-reported prevalence of sexually-transmitted infections (STIs) and STIs symptoms

Among women and men age 15-49 who ever had sexual intercourse, the percentage reporting having an STI and/or symptoms of an STI in the past 12 months, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women					Men				
	Percentage of women who reported having in the past 12 months:					Percentage of men who reported having in the past 12 months:				
	STI	Bad smelling/ abnormal genital discharge	Genital sore/ulcer	STI/ genital discharge/ sore or ulcer	Number of women who ever had sexual intercourse	STI	Bad smelling/ abnormal discharge from penis	Genital sore/ulcer	STI/ abnormal discharge from penis/ sore or ulcer	Number of men who ever had sexual intercourse
Age										
15-24	10.0	18.3	13.8	23.1	2,617	12.4	12.0	7.3	17.2	796
15-19	7.9	15.6	12.2	19.7	1,237	8.6	8.0	4.7	12.4	322
20-24	11.8	20.7	15.3	26.2	1,380	15.0	14.7	9.1	20.4	474
25-29	11.7	20.4	16.6	25.8	1,411	15.7	14.4	7.8	20.1	488
30-39	11.1	19.4	16.0	24.4	2,194	10.3	9.2	4.4	13.3	878
40-49	10.8	15.3	11.2	19.2	1,343	4.8	6.5	3.7	8.3	622
Marital status										
Never married	11.8	17.6	13.6	22.7	1,813	15.8	14.2	8.3	20.1	981
Married/living together	10.4	18.5	14.5	23.3	5,261	7.5	7.9	4.3	11.2	1,696
Divorced/separated/ widowed	10.9	21.0	18.6	25.4	491	13.5	12.7	4.7	14.6	107
Male circumcision										
Circumcised	na	na	na	na	na	10.7	10.4	5.7	14.5	2,773
Not circumcised	na	na	na	na	na	*	*	*	*	5
DK/Missing	na	na	na	na	na	*	*	*	*	6
Residence										
Urban	11.1	18.2	14.1	23.5	3,308	11.9	10.9	6.9	15.5	1,316
Rural	10.5	18.7	14.8	23.1	4,257	9.5	9.8	4.6	13.6	1,468
Region										
Region 1	13.0	22.0	20.8	28.7	2,650	6.8	8.4	4.5	12.0	897
Region 2	6.6	15.4	9.5	17.6	1,484	12.0	11.1	7.2	15.3	536
Region 3	10.9	17.0	13.2	21.8	1,987	10.4	8.7	6.8	14.3	827
Region 4	10.9	17.1	9.9	21.2	1,443	16.2	15.2	4.4	18.1	524
Education										
No education	10.4	18.7	14.8	23.2	4,294	8.7	8.7	4.9	13.2	1,131
Primary	13.9	22.1	19.5	27.7	954	11.1	11.0	6.9	14.5	300
Secondary or higher	10.3	16.4	12.0	21.6	2,316	12.2	11.5	6.1	15.5	1,352
Wealth quintile										
Lowest	8.4	15.4	11.0	18.3	1,389	9.6	9.4	5.8	13.5	481
Second	9.7	17.5	14.1	22.0	1,415	10.0	10.8	4.1	14.6	490
Middle	13.0	21.8	17.4	27.2	1,459	8.8	9.7	5.2	13.2	506
Fourth	12.8	21.5	17.0	26.8	1,592	14.7	12.8	6.9	16.4	548
Highest	9.9	16.1	12.8	21.7	1,710	10.0	9.2	6.0	14.4	758
Total 15-49	10.8	18.5	14.5	23.3	7,564	10.6	10.3	5.7	14.5	2,784
50-59	na	na	na	na	na	4.5	4.0	3.2	6.6	320
Total 15-59	na	na	na	na	na	10.0	9.7	5.4	13.6	3,104

Note: An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

na = Not applicable

Table 13.15 Prevalence of medical injections

Percentage of women and men age 15-49 who received at least one medical injection in the last 12 months, the average number of medical injections per person in the last 12 months, and among those who received a medical injection, the percentage of last medical injections for which the syringe and needle were taken from a new, unopened package, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women					Men				
	Percent- age who received a medical injection in the last 12 months	Average number of medical injections per person in the last 12 months	Number of respon- dents	For last injection, syringe and needle taken from a new, unopened package	Number of respon- dents receiving medical injections in the last 12 months	Percent- age who received a medical injection in the last 12 months	Average number of medical injections per person in the last 12 months	Number of respon- dents	For last injection, syringe and needle taken from a new, unopened package	Number of respon- dents receiving medical injections in the last 12 months
Age										
15-24	40.2	1.5	3,386	97.3	1,360	32.1	1.4	1,294	98.1	416
15-19	35.3	1.3	1,958	96.6	691	25.3	1.0	771	97.4	196
20-24	46.8	1.9	1,428	98.0	668	42.1	2.0	523	98.7	220
25-29	47.1	2.2	1,419	98.7	668	43.4	2.5	502	98.2	218
30-39	43.6	2.1	2,199	96.2	959	45.3	3.3	881	97.1	399
40-49	38.5	2.3	1,344	97.9	518	43.4	3.1	622	98.4	270
Marital status										
Never married	38.3	1.5	2,585	97.2	991	35.2	1.5	1,497	98.4	527
Ever had sex	44.5	1.8	1,813	98.1	806	42.3	1.9	981	98.9	415
Never had sex	24.0	0.8	772	93.1	185	21.8	0.8	516	96.4	112
Married/living together	43.8	2.1	5,273	97.5	2,312	43.0	3.1	1,696	97.4	729
Divorced/separated/ widowed	41.1	2.3	491	96.6	202	43.8	3.5	107	(99.2)	47
Residence										
Urban	46.3	2.3	3,766	98.1	1,745	43.3	3.0	1,631	98.0	706
Rural	38.4	1.6	4,582	96.6	1,759	35.8	1.9	1,668	97.7	596
Region										
Region 1	39.1	1.6	2,863	97.2	1,121	38.7	2.0	1,058	98.6	410
Region 2	36.0	1.3	1,610	96.9	580	35.9	1.8	607	97.5	218
Region 3	48.1	2.5	2,300	97.3	1,106	39.6	3.0	1,023	99.1	405
Region 4	44.3	2.2	1,574	98.0	698	44.2	2.7	611	95.2	271
Education										
No education	39.5	1.8	4,397	97.1	1,738	37.8	2.3	1,232	97.5	465
Primary	40.4	1.9	1,146	98.0	463	36.0	2.1	396	94.6	142
Secondary or higher	46.5	2.1	2,805	97.5	1,304	41.6	2.6	1,672	98.8	695
Wealth quintile										
Lowest	35.0	1.5	1,490	97.2	521	32.5	1.9	549	94.7	178
Second	37.2	1.6	1,503	96.7	560	36.4	2.1	564	98.0	205
Middle	39.8	1.7	1,568	96.5	624	39.9	1.8	583	98.1	232
Fourth	47.2	2.2	1,784	98.2	842	40.7	2.3	679	96.7	277
Highest	47.8	2.3	2,003	97.6	958	44.3	3.4	925	99.8	410
Total 15-49	42.0	1.9	8,348	97.3	3,505	39.5	2.4	3,299	97.9	1,303
50-59	na	na	na	na	na	40.4	2.6	322	100.0	130
Total 15-59	na	na	na	na	na	39.6	2.4	3,621	98.1	1,433

Note: Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases. Medical injections are those given by a doctor, nurse, pharmacist, dentist or other health worker.
na = Not applicable

Table 13.16 Comprehensive knowledge about AIDS and of a source of condoms among youth

Percentage of young women and young men age 15-24 with comprehensive knowledge about AIDS and percentage with knowledge of a source of condoms, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women age 15-24			Men age 15-24		
	Percentage with comprehensive knowledge of AIDS ¹	Percentage who know a condom source ²	Number of respondents	Percentage with comprehensive knowledge of AIDS ¹	Percentage who know a condom source ²	Number of respondents
Age						
15-19	30.3	61.1	1,958	27.6	75.7	771
15-17	30.8	55.3	1,162	24.0	73.0	499
18-19	29.7	69.6	796	34.2	80.7	273
20-24	33.0	75.0	1,428	29.1	88.5	523
20-22	31.6	75.4	950	27.9	87.8	355
23-24	35.9	74.0	478	31.6	90.1	168
Marital status						
Never married	36.8	67.3	2,197	27.8	80.7	1,179
Ever had sex	40.7	79.3	1,431	32.3	89.5	681
Never had sex	29.6	44.8	765	21.7	68.8	498
Ever married	21.5	66.4	1,189	32.1	82.3	115
Residence						
Urban	39.6	70.4	1,739	30.4	85.9	767
Rural	22.8	63.3	1,647	24.9	73.6	527
Education						
No education	18.0	60.8	900	13.3	59.7	223
Primary	19.1	53.1	605	19.3	73.7	186
Secondary or higher	41.9	74.4	1,881	33.8	87.7	885
Total	31.5	67.0	3,386	28.2	80.9	1,294

¹ Comprehensive knowledge means knowing that consistent use of condoms during sexual intercourse and having just one uninfected faithful partner can reduce the chance of getting the AIDS virus, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus, and rejecting the two most common local misconceptions about AIDS transmission or prevention of the AIDS virus. The components of comprehensive knowledge are presented in Tables 13.2, 13.3.1 and 13.3.2.

² For this table, the following responses are not considered a source for condoms: friends, family members, and home

Table 13.17 Age at first sexual intercourse among young people

Percentage of young women and young men age 15-24 who had sexual intercourse before age 15 and percentage of young women and young men age 18-24 who had sexual intercourse before age 18, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women				Men			
	Percentage who had sexual intercourse before age 15	Number of respondents (15-24)	Percentage who had sexual intercourse before age 18	Number of respondents (18-24)	Percentage who had sexual intercourse before age 15	Number of respondents (15-24)	Percentage who had sexual intercourse before age 18	Number of respondents (18-24)
Age								
15-19	19.4	1,958	na	na	9.1	771	na	na
15-17	17.8	1,162	na	na	8.9	499	na	na
18-19	21.7	796	77.2	796	9.4	273	55.4	273
20-24	18.1	1,428	64.8	1,428	11.0	523	51.3	523
20-22	19.3	950	65.8	950	12.9	355	55.4	355
23-24	15.7	478	62.9	478	7.1	168	42.7	168
Marital status								
Never married	13.9	2,197	60.1	1,124	9.5	1,179	51.2	681
Ever married	28.0	1,189	78.7	1,101	14.0	115	61.8	115
Knows condom source¹								
Yes	19.9	2,267	70.7	1,625	10.4	1,047	53.9	683
No	16.7	1,118	65.3	599	7.4	247	45.6	113
Residence								
Urban	14.6	1,739	62.6	1,195	10.9	767	53.6	477
Rural	23.4	1,647	77.0	1,029	8.3	527	51.4	319
Education								
No education	24.8	900	74.5	722	7.0	223	48.8	149
Primary	23.4	605	79.9	332	6.6	186	51.7	88
Secondary or higher	14.5	1,881	63.0	1,170	11.3	885	53.9	558
Total	18.9	3,386	69.3	2,224	9.9	1,294	52.7	795

na = Not applicable

¹ For this table, the following responses are not considered a source for condoms: friends, family members and home

Table 13.18 Premarital sexual intercourse and condom use during premarital sexual intercourse among youth

Among never-married women and men age 15-24, the percentage who have never had sexual intercourse, the percentage who had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months, and, among those who had premarital sexual intercourse in the past 12 months, the percentage who used a condom at the last sexual intercourse, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Never-married women age 15-24					Never-married men age 15-24				
	Percent-age who have never had sexual intercourse	Percent-age who had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months	Number of never married respondents	Percent-age who used a condom at last sexual intercourse	Number of respondents	Percent-age who have never had sexual intercourse	Percent-age who had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months	Number of never married respondents	Percent-age who used a condom at last sexual intercourse	Number of respondents
Age										
15-19	45.0	51.6	1,597	5.4	824	58.7	37.0	766	16.3	283
15-17	57.1	40.1	1,073	4.7	430	70.9	25.7	498	5.1	128
18-19	20.1	75.2	524	6.2	394	36.0	57.9	268	25.6	155
20-24	7.8	82.6	599	7.3	495	11.8	82.9	413	19.9	342
20-22	8.4	82.8	426	5.1	353	14.0	80.0	293	22.5	235
23-24	6.5	82.1	174	12.5	142	6.3	90.1	120	14.0	108
Knows condom source¹										
Yes	23.2	71.5	1,478	6.5	1,057	36.0	58.9	952	19.1	561
No	58.8	36.5	718	4.3	262	68.5	28.4	227	10.9	65
Residence										
Urban	34.0	60.4	1,316	8.4	795	42.4	52.4	727	24.2	381
Rural	36.0	59.5	881	2.6	524	42.1	54.1	452	9.0	245
Education										
No education	32.5	61.9	288	5.0	178	50.9	46.5	188	9.2	87
Primary	53.7	41.7	350	2.8	146	54.0	42.5	169	5.9	72
Secondary or higher	31.0	63.8	1,558	6.8	994	37.9	56.7	822	21.9	466
Total	34.8	60.0	2,197	6.1	1,319	42.3	53.1	1,179	18.3	626

¹ For this table, the following responses are not considered a source for condoms: friends, family members and home

Table 13.19.1 Multiple sexual partners in the past 12 months among young people: Women

Among all young women age 15-24, the percentage who had sexual intercourse with more than one sexual partner in the past 12 months, and among those having more than one partner in the past 12 months, the percentage reporting that a condom was used at last intercourse, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women age 15-24		Women age 15-24 who had 2+ partners in the past 12 months	
	Percentage who had 2+ partners in the past 12 months	Number of women	Percentage who reported using a condom at last intercourse	Number of women
Age				
15-19	5.3	1,958	6.9	105
15-17	3.3	1,162	(5.1)	38
18-19	8.3	796	7.9	66
20-24	8.0	1,428	1.5	115
20-22	8.1	950	0.3	77
23-24	7.9	478	(3.9)	38
Marital status				
Never married	8.0	2,197	5.1	176
Ever married	3.7	1,189	(0.0)	43
Knows condom source¹				
Yes	8.5	2,267	4.4	192
No	2.4	1,118	*	27
Residence				
Urban	7.4	1,739	4.2	128
Rural	5.5	1,647	3.9	91
Education				
No education	5.2	900	(6.3)	47
Primary	4.4	605	*	27
Secondary or higher	7.7	1,881	4.1	146
Total 15-24	6.5	3,386	4.1	219

Note: Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases. An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

¹ For this table, the following responses are not considered a source for condoms: friends, family members and home

Table 13.19.2 Multiple sexual partners in the past 12 months among young people: Men

Among all young men age 15-24, the percentage who had sexual intercourse with more than one sexual partner in the past 12 months, and among those having more than one partner in the past 12 months, the percentage reporting that a condom was used at last intercourse, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Men age 15-24		Men age 15-24 who had 2+ partners in the past 12 months	
	Percentage who had 2+ partners in the past 12 months	Number of men	Percentage who reported using a condom at last intercourse	Number of men
Age				
15-19	8.3	771	24.7	64
15-17	4.6	499	*	23
18-19	15.0	273	(34.3)	41
20-24	29.3	523	18.9	153
20-22	29.5	355	22.8	105
23-24	28.9	168	(10.6)	49
Marital status				
Never married	16.5	1,179	21.3	195
Ever married	19.5	115	(15.1)	22
Knows condom source¹				
Yes	19.3	1,047	20.7	202
No	6.2	247	*	15
Residence				
Urban	19.4	767	27.1	149
Rural	13.0	527	6.4	69
Education				
No education	10.3	223	(1.6)	23
Primary	11.1	186	*	21
Secondary or higher	19.6	885	23.9	174
Total 15-24	16.8	1,294	20.6	217

Note: Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases. An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

¹ For this table, the following responses are not considered a source for condoms: friends, family members and home

Table 13.20 Age-mixing in sexual relationships among women and men age 15-19

Among women and men age 15-19 who had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months, percentage who had sexual intercourse with a partner who was 10 or more years older than themselves, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women age 15-19 who had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months		Men age 15-19 who had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months	
	Percentage who had sexual intercourse with a man 10+ years older	Number of women	Percentage who had sexual intercourse with a woman 10+ years older	Number of men
Age				
15-17	16.3	506	1.3	128
18-19	26.9	608	0.2	160
Marital status				
Never married	16.2	824	0.7	283
Ever married	38.9	290	*	5
Knows condom source¹				
Yes	21.2	808	0.8	253
No	24.4	305	(0.0)	36
Residence				
Urban	19.3	510	1.0	160
Rural	24.4	604	0.2	129
Education				
No education	35.8	234	(0.0)	35
Primary	28.5	184	(1.3)	24
Secondary or higher	15.8	695	0.7	230
Total	22.1	1,114	0.7	289

Note: Figures in parentheses are based on 25-49 unweighted cases. An asterisk indicates that a figure is based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases and has been suppressed.

¹ For this table, the following responses are not considered a source for condoms: friends, family members and home

Table 13.21 Recent HIV tests among youth

Among young women and young men age 15-24 who have had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months, the percentage who were tested for HIV in the past 12 months and received the results of the last test, by background characteristics, Model DHS 6 data

Background characteristic	Women age 15-24 who have had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months:		Men age 15-24 who have had sexual intercourse in the past 12 months:	
	Percentage who have been tested for HIV in the past 12 months and received the results of the last test	Number of women	Percentage who have been tested for HIV in the past 12 months and received the results of the last test	Number of men
Age				
15-19	14.7	1,114	4.6	289
15-17	11.2	506	0.0	128
18-19	17.7	608	8.3	160
20-24	18.9	1,167	7.7	449
20-22	15.3	769	7.7	294
23-24	25.8	397	7.6	155
Marital status				
Never married	12.8	1,319	6.4	626
Ever married	22.5	962	6.6	111
Knows condom source¹				
Yes	17.8	1,714	7.0	654
No	13.9	567	1.9	83
Residence				
Urban	18.1	1,163	7.6	420
Rural	15.5	1,117	5.0	317
Education				
No education	15.6	662	2.1	120
Primary	18.5	344	6.3	89
Secondary or higher	17.1	1,274	7.5	529
Total	16.9	2,281	6.5	737

¹ For this table, the following responses are not considered a source for condoms: friends, family members and home