

- Use Case

This data can be used to predict either a full or half year of air temperature in Dunedin, New Zealand, the data set can be changed to other regions to predict the air temperature of other regions.

- Data Set

The project used daily weather data sets collected from cliflo.niwa.co.nz to train, test and evaluate the model.

- Data Quality Assessment

We used pandas to process and clean the data. Overall, the data is high quality as it comes from a credible organisation, but there were a few missing data which had to be dropped.

- Data Exploration & Data Visualisation



- At least one Feature Engineering (e.g. imputing missing values) applied:

Pandas was used to extract the data of two different stations in Dunedin. Furthermore, missing values were dropped, and we aligned the dates of the independent and dependent variable's data.

- Selection and justification of Model Performance Indicator (e.g. F1 score)

We used R2 and mean squared error as they accurately measure the accuracy of predicted continuous variable.

```
when i="1"
  R2=-0.7168651655963749
  Mean Absolute Error = 2.836099801027406
when i="2"
  R2=-0.46683429988878844
  Mean Absolute Error = 2.8647996919564807
when i="3"
  R2=-0.42199226418147395
  Mean Absolute Error = 2.8929101181179853
when i="4"
  R2=-0.3346072146420558
  Mean Absolute Error = 2.9345474052888654
when i="5"
  R2=-0.3009787020038732
  Mean Absolute Error = 3.0152524289802614
when i="6"
  R2=-0.25530438682013434
  Mean Absolute Error = 3.0734568637411606
when i="7"
  R2=-0.21497522707168248
  Mean Absolute Error = 3.1290361362794923
when i="8"
  R2=-0.1994395064586838
  Mean Absolute Error = 3.178714732357899
```

- At least one traditional Machine Learning Algorithm and one DeepLearning Algorithm applied and demonstrated

We used the classic Linear Regression Model and a machine learning random forest model.

- Model performance between different feature engineering and models compared and documented

The performance of Linear regression was worse than that of random forest, it had a lower R2 and mean absolute error than random forest.