



GO cheatsheet

<https://www.programming-idioms.org/cheatsheet/Go>

1 Print Hello World Print a literal string on standard output	<pre>fmt.Println("Hello World")</pre>
2 Print Hello 10 times Loop to execute some code a constant number of times	<pre>for i := 0; i < 10; i++ { fmt.Println("Hello") }</pre>
3 Create a procedure Like a function which doesn't return any value, thus has only side effects (e.g. Print to standard output)	<pre>func finish(name string) { fmt.Println("My job here is done. Good bye " + name) }</pre>
4 Create a function which returns the square of an integer	<pre>func square(x int) int { return x*x }</pre>
5 Create a 2D Point data structure Declare a container type for two floating-point numbers <i>x</i> and <i>y</i>	<pre>type Point struct { x, y float64 }</pre>
6 Iterate over list values Do something with each item <i>x</i> of an array-like collection <i>items</i> , regardless indexes.	<pre>for _, x := range items { doSomething(x) }</pre>



Go helpovník

- **package & import**

```
package id // prvý riadok v module
import "path"
import ( "path" "path" ... ) // import viacerých
```

- **const, type, var, func**

```
const id ,... type = value, ... // deklarácia konštant s
                                explicitným typom
const id ,... = value ,... // deklarácia konštant s
                             implicitným typom
type id different_type // typové synonymum
var id ,... type = value ,... // deklarácia premenných
                              s explicitným typom
var id ,... = value ,... // deklarácia premenných
                          s implicitným typom
const|type|var ( spec; ... ) // viacnásobná deklarácia
```



Go helpovník

■ **if-then[-else]**

```
if [statement;] condition { block } [else if-or-block]
```

■ **statement**

```
expression
```

// výraz, napr. 5*6

```
function call
```

// exp(2.71)

```
target ,... = expression ,...
```

// paralelné priradenie

```
target op= expression
```

// a += 5

```
target ++, target --
```

// !!! nie je to výraz

```
id ,... := expression ,...
```

// skrátená deklarácia

■ **for cyklus**

```
for { block }
```

// for ;; {}, resp. while (true) {}

```
for condition { block }
```

// while

```
for init; condition; post { block }
```

// ako v Java

```
for index, value = range expression { block }
```

// cyklus cez pole, slice, kanál, ...



Go helpovník

■ arrays

```
type id [ length ] type           // typ pole s konstantou dĺžkou
type id [ length ] [ length ] type // matica 2, 3-dimen.
len( array )                       // veľkosť pole
expression [ expression ]         // indexovanie od 0..len(array) -
new([ length ] type )             // vytvorenie pole s dĺžkou length
[ length ] type { expression ,... } // konštanta typu pole s dĺžkou
[ ] type { expression ,... }      // konštanta typu pole bez dĺžky
```

■ slices

```
[] type                           // slice type (without length)
make([] type, length)             // construction, slice and array
make([] type, length, capacity)
len( slice ), cap( slice )        // length and capacity
expression [low : high]          // construction from array or slice
expression [low :]
expression [ expression ]         // element, index from 0
```

- **function**

■ methods

```
func (id type) id ( parameters ) ( results ) { body }  
func (id *type) id ( parameters ) { body } // definícia  
func ( type ,... ) ( results ) // typ  
expression . id ( arguments ) // volanie metódy  
type . id // metóda ako funkcia  
(* type ). id
```



Go helpovník

■ **switch**

```
switch statement; expression {  
    case expression ,...: statement; ...  
    default: statement; ...  
}  
  
switch statement; id := expression .(type) {  
    case type ,...: statement; ...  
    default: statement; ...  
}
```

■ **maps**

```
var id map [ type1 ] type2 // deklarácia zobrazenia type1 -> type2  
make(map[type1 ] type2 )    // vytvorenie zobrazenia type1 -> type2  
make(map[type1] type2, initial-size)  
map [ key ] = value          // pridanie (key -> value)  
map [ key ] = dummy, false  // zmazanie key  
map [ key ]                  // vyhľadanie value pre key  
value, ok = map[ key ]      // ok je true alebo false
```



Go helpovník

- **struct**

```
type id struct {                                     // deklarácia
    id ,... type // named field
}
```

- **new-make-nil**

```
new( type )                                           // alokuje štruktúru a vráti *type
make([] type, capacity )                             // pre slice, alokuje []type
make([] type, length, capacity )
make(chan type )                                     // pre kanál, alokuje chan type
make(chan type, capacity )
make(map[ type ] type )                             // pre map, alokuje map[type]type
make(map[ type ] type, initial-capacity )
```