

# A Spatial dynamic panel data model with both time and individual fixed effects.

This paper establishes asymptotic properties of quasi-maximum likelihood estimators for spatial dynamic panel data with both time and individual fixed effects when the number of individuals  $n$  and the number of time periods  $T$  can be large.

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## 1.introduction

for dynamic panel data model  
there is time effects.

$$n^{\frac{1}{3}}/T \rightarrow 0$$

$$n/T \rightarrow 0$$

- Section2:model&transformation procedure;QML(**Quasi-maximum likelihood**)
- Section3: consistency and asymptotic distribution of QML
- Section4:asymptotic properties of the direct approach estimator.

## 2.the model

$$Y_{nt} = \lambda_0 W_n Y_{nt} + \gamma_0 Y_{n,t-1} + \rho_0 W_n Y_{n,t-1} + X_{nt} \beta_0 + c_{n0} + \alpha_{t0} l_n + V_{nt}$$

, $t=1,2,\dots,T$ ,

$$Y_{nt} = (y_{1t}, y_{2t}, \dots, y_{nt})'$$

$$V_{nt} = (v_{1t}, v_{2t}, \dots, v_{nt})'$$

$W_n$ :spatial weight matrix