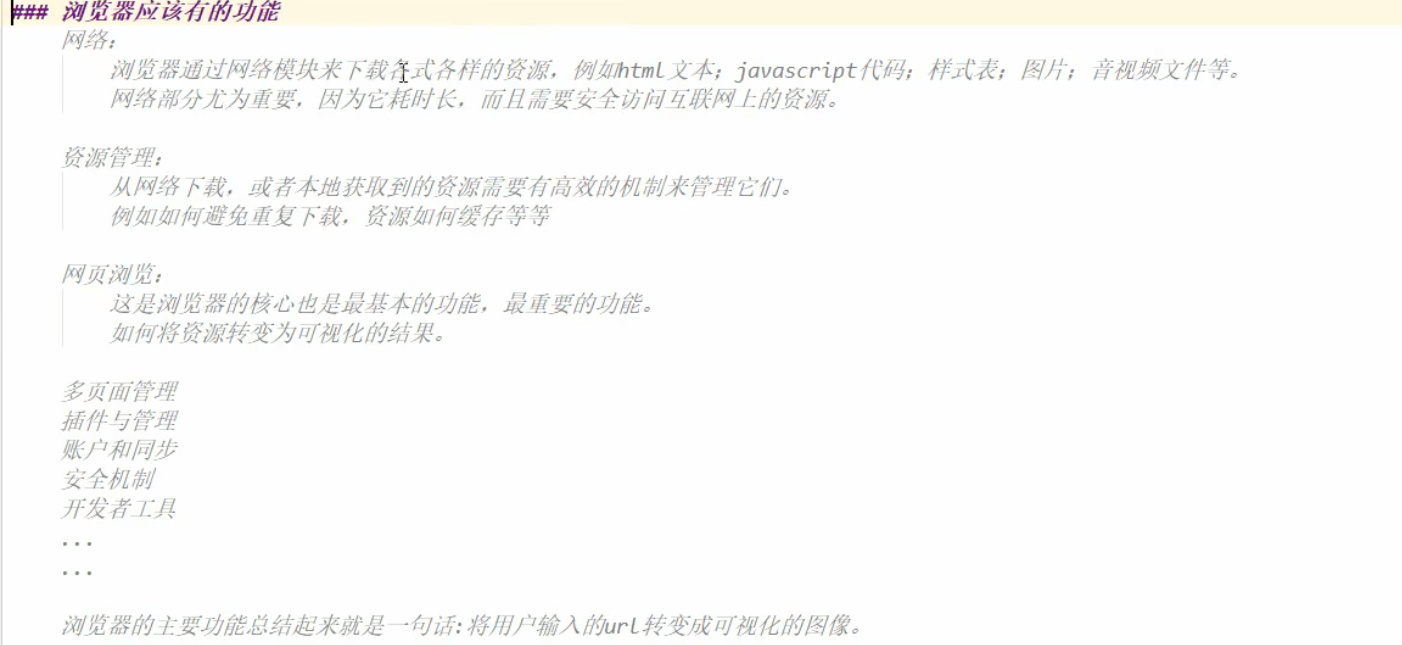
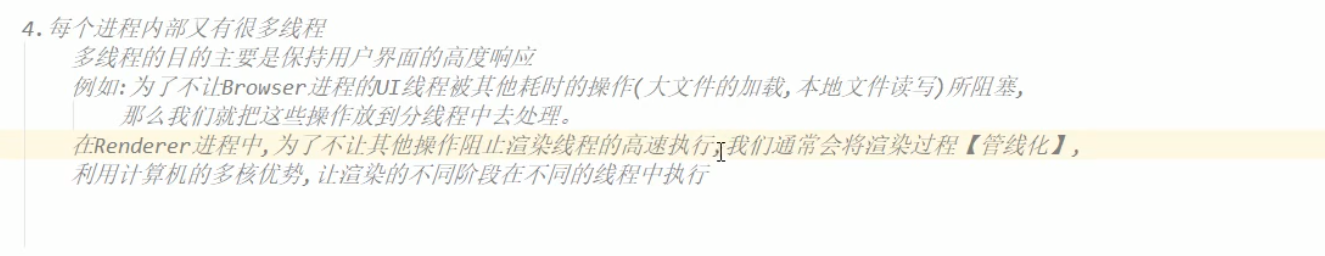
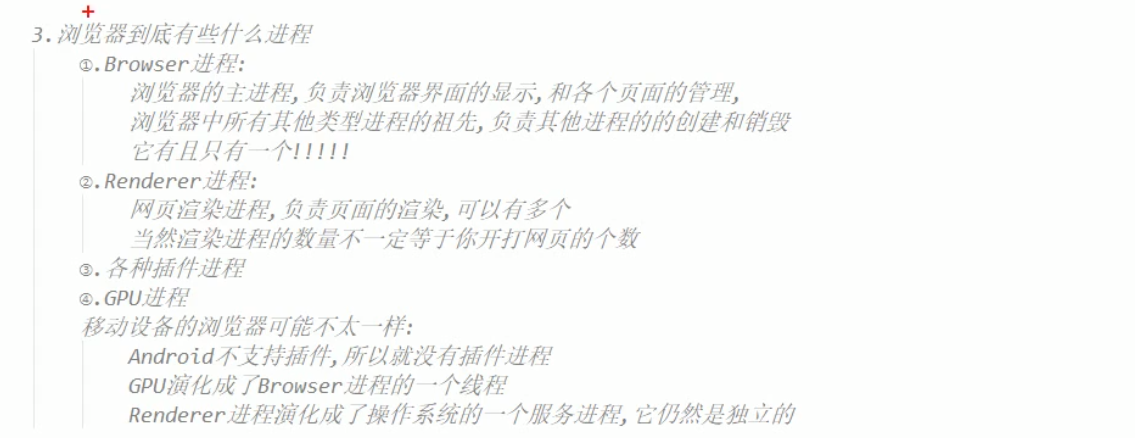
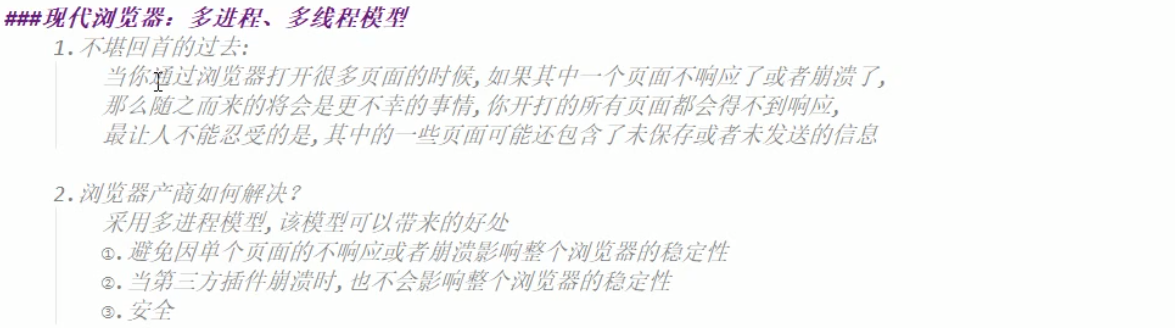
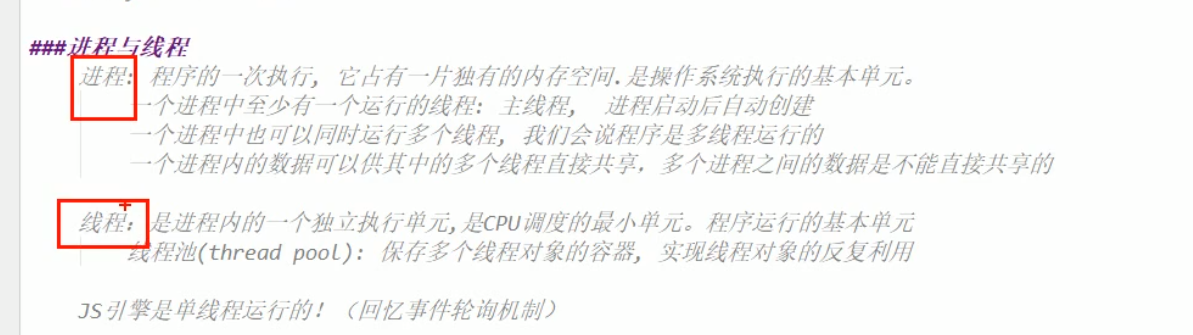
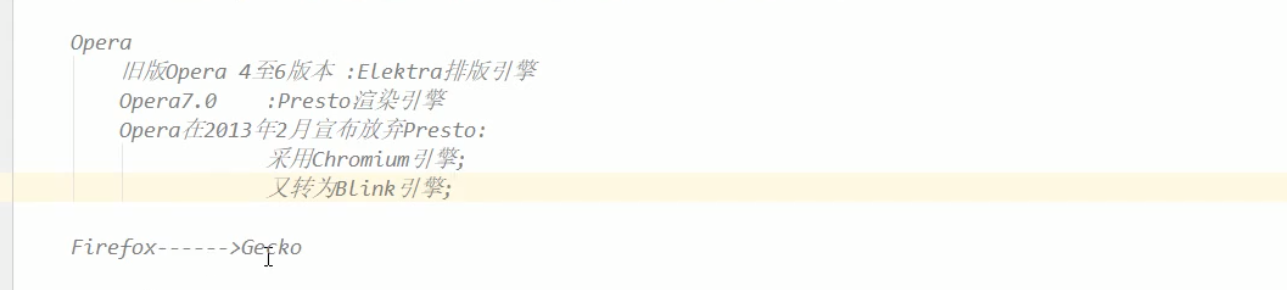
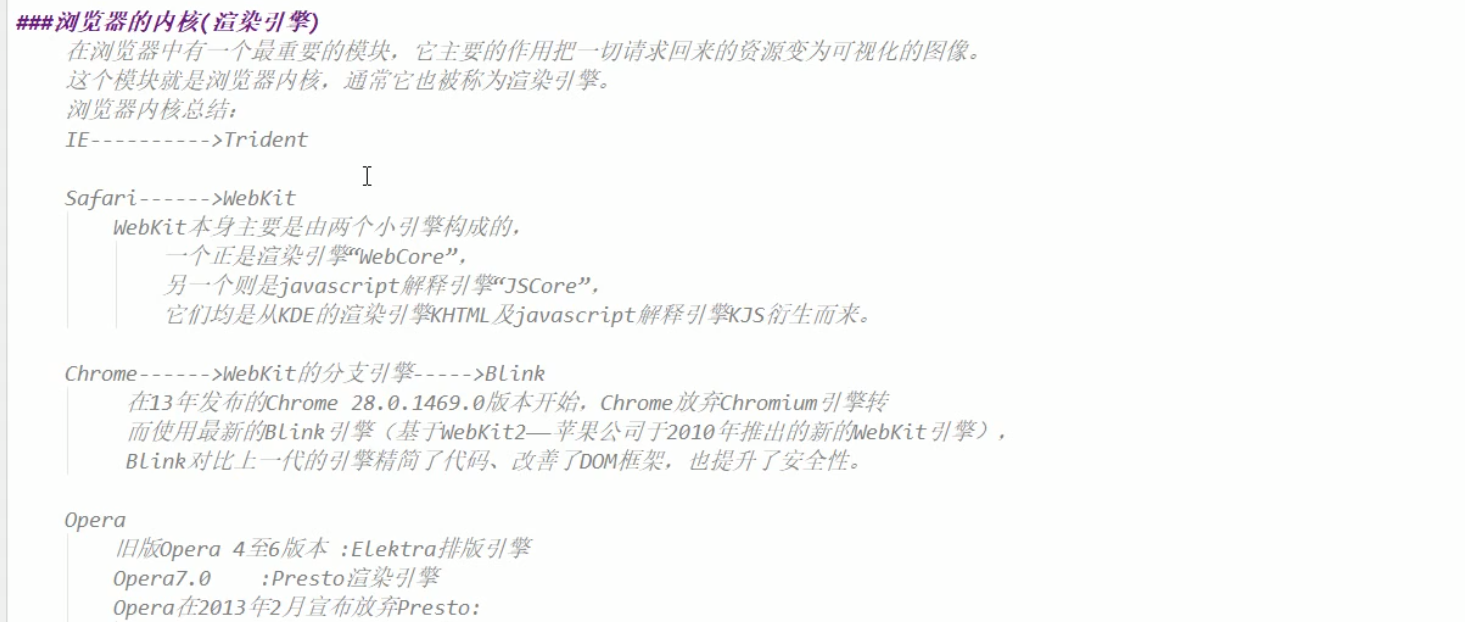
# 浏览器功能与组成





# 浏览器引擎渲染与阻塞

