

PARAG PUJARI 19MAI0017 LAB 3----- -12/05/2020

```
In [1]: #1. Mere Wordlist --- STOPWORDS  
#2. Word List with Information (Pronunciation in this case) ---CMU WORD  
LIST  
#3. Word List with Semantic Orientation --- WORDNET
```

```
In [2]: #STOPWORDS  
from nltk.corpus import stopwords  
stopwords.words('english')
```

```
Out[2]: ['i',  
        'me',  
        'my',  
        'myself',  
        'we',  
        'our',  
        'ours',  
        'ourselves',  
        'you',  
        "you're",  
        "you've",  
        "you'll",  
        "you'd",  
        'your',  
        'yours',  
        'yourself',  
        'yourselves',  
        'he',  
        'him',  
        'his',  
        'himself',  
        'she',
```

"she's",
'her',
'hers',
'herself',
'it',
"it's",
'its',
'itself',
'they',
'them',
'their',
'theirs',
'themselves',
'what',
'which',
'who',
'whom',
'this',
'that',
"that'll",
'these',
'those',
'am',
'is',
'are',
'was',
'were',
'be',
'been',
'being',
'have',
'has',
'had',
'having',
'do',
'does',
'did',
'doing',
'a',

'an',
'the',
'and',
'but',
'if',
'or',
'because',
'as',
'until',
'while',
'of',
'at',
'by',
'for',
'with',
'about',
'against',
'between',
'into',
'through',
'during',
'before',
'after',
'above',
'below',
'to',
'from',
'up',
'down',
'in',
'out',
'on',
'off',
'over',
'under',
'again',
'further',
'then',
'once',

'here',
'there',
'when',
'where',
'why',
'how',
'all',
'any',
'both',
'each',
'few',
'more',
'most',
'other',
'some',
'such',
'no',
'nor',
'not',
'only',
'own',
'same',
'so',
'than',
'too',
'very',
's',
't',
'can',
'will',
'just',
'don',
"don't",
'should',
"should've",
'now',
'd',
'll',
'm',

'o',
're',
've',
'y',
'ain',
'aren',
"aren't",
'couldn',
"couldn't",
'didn',
"didn't",
'doesn',
"doesn't",
'hadn',
"hadn't",
'hasn',
"hasn't",
'haven',
"haven't",
'isn',
"isn't",
'ma',
'mightn',
"mightn't",
'mustn',
"mustn't",
'needn',
"needn't",
'shan',
"shan't",
'shouldn',
"shouldn't",
'wasn',
"wasn't",
'weren',
"weren't",
'won',
"won't",

```
'wouldn',  
"wouldn't"]
```

```
In [3]: #CMU WORDLIST  
import nltk  
ntries=nltk.corpus.cmudict.entries()  
len(ntries)
```

Out[3]: 133737

```
In [4]: ntries[:100]
```

```
Out[4]: [('a', ['AH0']),  
        ('a.', ['EY1']),  
        ('a', ['EY1']),  
        ('a42128',  
         ['EY1',  
          'F',  
          'A01',  
          'R',  
          'T',  
          'UW1',  
          'W',  
          'AH1',  
          'N',  
          'T',  
          'UW1',  
          'EY1',  
          'T']]),  
        ('aaa', ['T', 'R', 'IH2', 'P', 'AH0', 'L', 'EY1']),  
        ('aaberg', ['AA1', 'B', 'ER0', 'G']),  
        ('aachen', ['AA1', 'K', 'AH0', 'N']),  
        ('aachener', ['AA1', 'K', 'AH0', 'N', 'ER0']),  
        ('aaker', ['AA1', 'K', 'ER0']),  
        ('aalseth', ['AA1', 'L', 'S', 'EH0', 'TH']),  
        ('aamodt', ['AA1', 'M', 'AH0', 'T']),  
        ('aancor', ['AA1', 'N', 'K', 'A02', 'R']),  
        ('aardema', ['AA0', 'R', 'D', 'EH1', 'M', 'AH0']),  
        ('aardvark', ['AA1', 'R', 'D', 'V', 'AA2', 'R', 'K']),
```

```

('aaron', ['EH1', 'R', 'AH0', 'N']),
('aaron's', ['EH1', 'R', 'AH0', 'N', 'Z']),
('aarons', ['EH1', 'R', 'AH0', 'N', 'Z']),
('aaronson', ['EH1', 'R', 'AH0', 'N', 'S', 'AH0', 'N']),
('aaronson', ['AA1', 'R', 'AH0', 'N', 'S', 'AH0', 'N']),
('aaronson's', ['EH1', 'R', 'AH0', 'N', 'S', 'AH0', 'N', 'Z']),
('aaronson's', ['AA1', 'R', 'AH0', 'N', 'S', 'AH0', 'N', 'Z']),
('aarti', ['AA1', 'R', 'T', 'IY2']),
('aase', ['AA1', 'S']),
('aasen', ['AA1', 'S', 'AH0', 'N']),
('ab', ['AE1', 'B']),
('ab', ['EY1', 'B', 'IY1']),
('ababa', ['AH0', 'B', 'AA1', 'B', 'AH0']),
('ababa', ['AA1', 'B', 'AH0', 'B', 'AH0']),
('abacha', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'K', 'AH0']),
('aback', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'K']),
('abaco', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'K', 'OW2']),
('abacus', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'K', 'AH0', 'S']),
('abad', ['AH0', 'B', 'AA1', 'D']),
('abadaka', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'D', 'AH0', 'K', 'AH0']),
('abadi', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'D', 'IY0']),
('abadie', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'D', 'IY0']),
('abair', ['AH0', 'B', 'EH1', 'R']),
('abalkin', ['AH0', 'B', 'AA1', 'L', 'K', 'IH0', 'N']),
('abalone', ['AE2', 'B', 'AH0', 'L', 'OW1', 'N', 'IY0']),
('abalos', ['AA0', 'B', 'AA1', 'L', 'OW0', 'Z']),
('abandon', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'N', 'D', 'AH0', 'N']),
('abandoned', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'N', 'D', 'AH0', 'N', 'D']),
('abandoning', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'N', 'D', 'AH0', 'N', 'IH0', 'N',
G']),
('abandonment',
 ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'N', 'D', 'AH0', 'N', 'M', 'AH0', 'N', 'T']),
('abandonments',
 ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'N', 'D', 'AH0', 'N', 'M', 'AH0', 'N', 'T',
'S']),
('abandons', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'N', 'D', 'AH0', 'N', 'Z']),
('abanto', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'N', 'T', 'OW0']),
('abarca', ['AH0', 'B', 'AA1', 'R', 'K', 'AH0']),
('abare', ['AA0', 'B', 'AA1', 'R', 'IY0']),

```

```

('abascal', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'S', 'K', 'AH0', 'L']),
('abash', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'SH']),
('abashed', ['AH0', 'B', 'AE1', 'SH', 'T']),
('abate', ['AH0', 'B', 'EY1', 'T']),
('abated', ['AH0', 'B', 'EY1', 'T', 'IH0', 'D']),
('abatement', ['AH0', 'B', 'EY1', 'T', 'M', 'AH0', 'N', 'T']),
('abatements', ['AH0', 'B', 'EY1', 'T', 'M', 'AH0', 'N', 'T', 'S']),
('abates', ['AH0', 'B', 'EY1', 'T', 'S']),
('abating', ['AH0', 'B', 'EY1', 'T', 'IH0', 'NG']),
('abba', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0']),
('abbado', ['AH0', 'B', 'AA1', 'D', 'OW0']),
('abbas', ['AH0', 'B', 'AA1', 'S']),
('abbasi', ['AA0', 'B', 'AA1', 'S', 'IY0']),
('abbate', ['AA1', 'B', 'EY0', 'T']),
('abbatiello', ['AA0', 'B', 'AA0', 'T', 'IY0', 'EH1', 'L', 'OW0']),
('abbe', ['AE1', 'B', 'IY0']),
('abbe', ['AE0', 'B', 'EY1']),
('abbenhaus', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'N', 'HH', 'AW2', 'S']),
('abbett', ['AH0', 'B', 'EH1', 'T']),
('abbeyville', ['AE1', 'B', 'V', 'IH0', 'L']),
('abbey', ['AE1', 'B', 'IY0']),
('abbey's', ['AE1', 'B', 'IY0', 'Z']),
('abbie', ['AE1', 'B', 'IY0']),
('abbitt', ['AE1', 'B', 'IH0', 'T']),
('abbot', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'T']),
('abbotstown', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'T', 'S', 'T', 'AW1', 'N']),
('abbott', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'T']),
('abbott's', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'T', 'S']),
('abbottstown', ['AE1', 'B', 'AH0', 'T', 'S', 'T', 'AW1', 'N']),
('abboud', ['AH0', 'B', 'UW1', 'D']),
('abboud', ['AH0', 'B', 'AW1', 'D']),
('abbreviate', ['AH0', 'B', 'R', 'IY1', 'V', 'IY0', 'EY2', 'T']),
('abbreviated', ['AH0', 'B', 'R', 'IY1', 'V', 'IY0', 'EY2', 'T', 'AH
0', 'D']),
('abbreviated', ['AH0', 'B', 'R', 'IY1', 'V', 'IY0', 'EY2', 'T', 'IH
0', 'D']),
('abbreviates', ['AH0', 'B', 'R', 'IY1', 'V', 'IY0', 'EY2', 'T',
'S']),
('abbreviating',

```



```

['AH0', 'B', 'R', 'IY1', 'V', 'IY0', 'EY2', 'T', 'IH0', 'NG']],
('abbreviation',
 ['AH0', 'B', 'R', 'IY2', 'V', 'IY0', 'EY1', 'SH', 'AH0', 'N']],
('abbreviations',
 ['AH0', 'B', 'R', 'IY2', 'V', 'IY0', 'EY1', 'SH', 'AH0', 'N', 'Z']],
('abruzzo', ['AA0', 'B', 'R', 'UW0', 'T', 'S', 'EY1', 'Z', 'IY0']],
('abbs', ['AE1', 'B', 'Z']],
('abby', ['AE1', 'B', 'IY0']],
('abco', ['AE1', 'B', 'K', 'OW0']],
('abcotek', ['AE1', 'B', 'K', 'OW0', 'T', 'EH2', 'K']],
('abdalla', ['AE2', 'B', 'D', 'AE1', 'L', 'AH0']],
('abdallah', ['AE2', 'B', 'D', 'AE1', 'L', 'AH0']],
('abdel', ['AE1', 'B', 'D', 'EH2', 'L']],
('abdella', ['AE2', 'B', 'D', 'EH1', 'L', 'AH0']],
('abdicate', ['AE1', 'B', 'D', 'AH0', 'K', 'EY2', 'T']],
('abdicated', ['AE1', 'B', 'D', 'AH0', 'K', 'EY2', 'T', 'AH0', 'D']],
('abdicates', ['AE1', 'B', 'D', 'AH0', 'K', 'EY2', 'T', 'S']],
('abdicating', ['AE1', 'B', 'D', 'IH0', 'K', 'EY2', 'T', 'IH0', 'N
G']])

```

```

In [5]: #3.wordnet
from nltk.corpus import wordnet as wn
wn.synsets('machine')

```

```

Out[5]: [Synset('machine.n.01'),
Synset('machine.n.02'),
Synset('machine.n.03'),
Synset('machine.n.04'),
Synset('machine.n.05'),
Synset('car.n.01'),
Synset('machine.v.01'),
Synset('machine.v.02')]

```

```

In [6]: wn.synset('car.n.01').lemma_names()

```

```

Out[6]: ['car', 'auto', 'automobile', 'machine', 'motorcar']

```

```

In [7]: #task 2-sample text classifier

```

```
def gender_features(word):  
    return{'last_letter':word[-1]}
```

```
In [8]: gender_features('Obama')
```

```
Out[8]: {'last_letter': 'a'}
```

```
In [9]: from nltk.corpus import names  
labeled_names = [(name, 'male') for name in names.words('male.txt')] +  
[(name, 'female') for name in names.words('female.txt')]
```

```
In [10]: import random  
random.shuffle(labeled_names)
```

```
In [11]: featuresets=[(gender_features(n),gender) for (n,gender) in labeled_names]
```

```
In [12]: train_set,test_set=featuresets[500:],featuresets[:500]
```

```
In [13]: import nltk  
classifier=nltk.NaiveBayesClassifier.train(train_set)
```

```
In [14]: classifier.classify(gender_features('Parag'))
```

```
Out[14]: 'male'
```

```
In [15]: classifier.classify(gender_features('Obama'))
```

```
Out[15]: 'female'
```

```
In [16]: classifier.classify(gender_features('Michelle'))
```

```
Out[16]: 'female'
```

```
In [17]: classifier.classify(gender_features('David'))
```

```
Out[17]: 'male'
```

```
In [18]: print(nltk.classify.accuracy(classifier,test_set))  
0.742
```

```
In [19]: #vectoriser and cosine siilarity  
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
```

```
In [20]: vect=CountVectorizer(binary=True)  
corpus = ["Tesseract is good optical character recognition engine ",  
"optical character recognition is significant "]  
vect.fit(corpus)
```

```
Out[20]: CountVectorizer(analyzer='word', binary=True, decode_error='strict',  
dtype=<class 'numpy.int64'>, encoding='utf-8', input='c  
ontent',  
lowercase=True, max_df=1.0, max_features=None, min_df=  
1,  
ngram_range=(1, 1), preprocessor=None, stop_words=None,  
strip_accents=None, token_pattern='(?u)\\b\\w\\w+\\b',  
tokenizer=None, vocabulary=None)
```

```
In [21]: vocab=vect.vocabulary_
```

```
In [22]: for key in sorted(vocab.keys()):  
print("{}:{}".format(key, vocab[key]))
```

```
character:0  
engine:1  
good:2  
is:3  
optical:4  
recognition:5  
significant:6  
tesseract:7
```

```
In [23]: print(vect.transform(["This is a good optical illusion"]).toarray())  
[[0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0]]
```

```
In [24]: print(vect.transform(corpus).toarray())  
[[1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1]  
 [1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0]]
```

```
In [25]: from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
```

```
In [26]: similarity = cosine_similarity(vect.transform(["Google Cloud Vision is  
a character recognition engine"]).toarray(), vect.transform(["OCR is a  
n optical character recognition engine"]).toarray())
```

```
In [27]: similarity
```

```
Out[27]: array([[0.89442719]])
```

```
In [ ]:
```