## ParaILP: A Parallel Local Search Framework for Integer Linear Programming with Cooperative Evolution Mechanism (Technical-Appendix)

## 4831

## **Stability of ParaILP** 1

- To examine the stability of ParaILP which involves random-
- ness, we execute ParaILP 10 times using 10 different seeds
- on the benchmark for 10s, 60s, and 300s time limits.
- For all 10 times, we denote the average primal integral P(T)
- of each time by  $avg_{P(T)}$ , and the standard deviation of the 6
- primal integral by  $std_{P(T)}$ . As shown by the results in Ta-
- ble 1, for the time limits of 10s and 60s, the values of  $\frac{\text{std}_{P(T)}}{\text{avg}_{P(T)}}$
- for ParaILP are less than 0.5%; for the 300s, the values of
- $\frac{\mathrm{std}_{\mathrm{P(T)}}}{\mathrm{avg}_{\mathrm{P(T)}}}$  for ParaILP are less than 1.3%, indicating ParaILP exhibits stable performance.

Table 1: Performance of ParaILP with 10 different seeds.

Time Limit	avg <sub>P(T)</sub>	std <sub>P(T)</sub>	$std_{P(T)}/avg_{P(T)}$
10s	0.58593	0.00245	0.00418
60s	0.51331	0.00228	0.00445
300s	0.46316	0.00576	0.01244