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Q. Analysis of Insertion Sort

```
for (int x=1; x<n; x++)  
{  
    temp = arr[x]  
    for (int y=x-1; y>0; y--)  
    {  
        if (temp < arr[y])  
        {  
            temp[y+1] = temp[y];  
            temp[y] = temp  
        }  
        else  
            break;  
    }  
}
```

for best case list should be in ascending order as we know algorithm of insertion sort.

Consider list in {7, 9, 11, 13, 16}

loop 1 - temp = 9.

loop 2 → 9 (9 > 7) else
false. break;

Means at $n=1$, Loop 2 has been called 1 time
Similarly.

(ii) for $n=2$ temp = 11

loop 2 : $x=1$ ✓ $y > 0$ true

if ($11 < arr[1]$) then break
false.

Means at $n=2$ loop 2 has been called once again
So we can say [In ascending order]

loop 1	loop 2	No. of iterations
$n=1$	$y=0$	1
$n=2$	$y=1$	1
$n=3$	$y=2$	1
$n=4$	$y=3$	1
$n=5$	$y=4$	1
⋮	⋮	⋮
$n=n-1$	$y=n-2$	1

Total for loop calls $n-1$

Time complexity = $a(n-1) = O(n)$ Ans