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ECE-D

ProblemStatement:1

Two strings A and B comprising of lower-case English letters are compatible if they are

equal or can be made equal by following this step any number of times:

- Select a prefix from the string A (possibly empty), and increase the alphabetical

value of all the characters in the prefix by the same valid amount. For example, if the string is xyz and we select the prefix xy then we can convert it to yx by increasing the alphabetical value by 1. But if we select the prefix xyz then we cannot increase the alphabetical value.

Your task is to determine if given strings A and B are compatible. Input format

First line: String A

Next line: String B

Output format

For each test case, print YES if string A can be converted to string B, otherwise print NO.

Constraints

$1 \leq \text{len}(A) \leq 1000000$

$1 \leq \text{len}(B) \leq 1000000$

Sample Input

abaca

cdbda

Sample Output

YES

Explanation

The string abaca can be converted to ccbda in one move and to cdbda in the next move.

```

1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<string.h>
3 int main()
4 {
5     char str1[1000000],str2[1000000];
6     int flag=1;
7     scanf("%s",str1);
8     scanf("%s",str2);
9     int a=strlen(str1);
10    int b=strlen(str2);
11    if(a==b)
12    {
13        for(int i=a-1;i>=0;i--)
14        {
15            while(str1[i]!=str2[i])
16            {
17                for(int j=0;j<=i;j++)
18                {
19                    if(str1[j]<'z')
20                        str1[j]++;
21                    else
22                    {
23                        flag=0;
24                        break;
25                    }
26                    if(flag==0)
27                        break;
28                }
29            }
30        }
31    }
32    else
33        flag=0;
34    if(flag==0)
35        printf("NO");
36    else
37        printf("YES");
38    return 0;
39 }

```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	abaca	YES	YES	✓
	cdbda			

Passed all tests! ✓

Problem Statement:2

Danny has a possible list of passwords of Manny's facebook account. All passwords length

is odd. But Danny knows that Manny is a big fan of palindromes. So, his password and reverse of his password both should be in the list.

You have to print the length of Manny's password and its middle character. Note: The solution will be unique.

Input Format

The first line of input contains the integer N , the number of possible passwords.

Each of the following N lines contains a single word, its length being an odd number greater than 2 and lesser than 14. All characters are lowercase letters of the

English

alphabet.

Output Format

The first and only line of output must contain the length of the correct password and its

central letter.

Constraints

$$1 \leq N \leq 100$$

Sample Input

4

abc

deff

egc

ba

Sample Output

3 b

```

1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<string.h>
3  int main()
4  {
5      int n,flag=0;
6      char temp;
7      scanf("%d",&n);
8      char words[n][14];
9      for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
10         scanf("%s",words[i]);
11         char reverse[14];
12         for(int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
13         {
14             strcpy(reverse,words[i]);
15             int size=strlen(reverse);
16             for(int k=0;k<size/2;k++)
17             {
18                 temp=reverse[k];
19                 reverse[k]=reverse[size-k-1];
20                 reverse[size-k-1]=temp;
21             }
22             for(int j=i+1;j<n;j++)
23             {
24                 if(strcmp(reverse,words[j])==0)
25                 {
26                     flag=1;
27                     break;
28                 }
29             }

```

```

30         if(flag==1)
31             break;
32     }
33     int len=strlen(reverse);
34     printf("%d %c",len,reverse[len/2]);
35     return 0;
36 }

```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	4 abc def feg cba	3 b	3 b	✓

Passed all tests! ✓

Problem Statement: 3

Joey loves to eat Pizza. But he is worried as the quality of pizza made by most of the restaurants is deteriorating. The last few pizzas ordered by him did not taste good :(. Joey

is feeling extremely hungry and wants to eat pizza. But he is confused about the restaurant

from where he should order. As always he asks Chandler for help.

Chandler suggests that Joey should give each restaurant some points, and then choose the

restaurant having maximum points. If more than one restaurant has same points, Joey can

choose the one with lexicographically smallest name.

Joey has assigned points to all the restaurants, but can't figure out which restaurant satisfies

Chandler's criteria. Can you help him out? Input

Format:

First line has N , the total number of restaurants.

Next N lines contain Name of Restaurant and Points awarded by Joey, separated by a space.

Restaurant name has no spaces, all lowercase letters and will not be more than 20 characters.

Output Format:

Print the name of the restaurant that Joey should choose. Constraints:

$1 \leq N \leq 105$

$1 \leq \text{Points} \leq 106$

Sample Input

3

Pizzeria 108

Dominos 145

Pizza pizza 49

Sample Output

Dominos

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<string.h>
3 int main()
4 {
5     int n;
6     scanf("%d",&n);
7     char res[n][21];
8     int rate[n];
9     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
10 {
11     scanf("%s",res[i]);
12     scanf("%d",&rate[i]);
13 }
14 int max=rate[0];
15 char ans[20];
16 strcpy(ans,res[0]);
17 for(int i=1;i<n;i++)
18 {
19     if(rate[i]>max)
20     {
21         max=rate[i];
22         strcpy(ans,res[i]);
23     }
24     else if(rate[i]==max)
25     {
26         if(strcmp(res[i],ans)<0)
27             strcpy(ans,res[i]);
28     }
29 }
30 printf("%s",ans);
31 }
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	3 Pizzeria 108 Dominos 145 Pizzapizza 49	Dominos	Dominos	✓

Passed all tests! ✓

ProblemStatement:4

ThesedaysBechanChachaisdepressedbecausehiscrushgavehimlist of mobile number
someofthemarevalidandsomeofthemareinvalid.BechanChachahas special power
thathecanpickhiscrushnumberonlyifhehasvalidsetofmobile numbers. Help him to

determinethevalidnumbers.

Youaregivenastring"S"andyouhavetodeterminewhetheritisValid mobile number

ornot.Mobilenumberisvalidonlyifitisoflength10,consistsofnumeric values and it shouldn'thaveprefixzeroes. Input

Format:

FirstlineofinputisTrepresentingtotalnumberoftestcases.

NextTlineeachrepresenting"S"asdescribedininproblemstatement. Output

Format:

Print"YES"ifitisvalidmobilenumberelseprint"NO". Note:

Quotes are for clarity.

Constraints:

$1 \leq T \leq 103$

sumofstringlength ≤ 105 Sample

Input

3

1234567890

0123456789

0123456.87

SampleOutput

YES

NO

NO

```

1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<string.h>
3  int main()
4  {
5      int t;
6      scanf("%d",&t);
7      while(t--)
8      {
9          int flag=1;
10         char s[100000];
11         scanf("%s",s);
12         int k=strlen(s);
13         if(k==10)
14         {
15             for(int i=0;i<10;i++)
16             {
17                 if(s[i]!='0')
18                 {
19                     flag=0;
20                     break;
21                 }
22                 if(s[i]<'0' || s[i]>'9')
23                 {
24                     flag=0;
25                     break;
26                 }
27             }
28         }
29         else
30         {
31             flag=0;
32             if(flag==1)
33                 printf("YES\n");
34             else
35                 printf("NO\n");
36         }
37     }
38 }

```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	3	YES	YES	✓
	1234567890	NO	NO	
	0123456789	NO	NO	
	0123456.87			

Passed all tests! ✓