Lab-1 Screenshots

Compiling and running the given sum-pthd.c program to check the output.

Question-1)

```
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./sum-pthd
Thread 0 worked on [0 , 100)
Thread 3 worked on [300 , 400)
Thread 2 worked on [200 , 300)
Thread 1 worked on [100 , 200)
Thread 4 worked on [400 , 500)
Thread 5 worked on [500 , 600)
Thread 6 worked on [600 , 700)
Thread 7 worked on [700 , 800)
Thread 8 worked on [700 , 800)
Thread 8 worked on [800 , 900)
Thread 9 worked on [900 , 1000)
Thread 9 worked on [900 , 1000)
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

Compiling and running the sum-oo.cpp program to check the output: -

```
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ cd ..
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$ g++ -pthread -o sum-oo sum-oo.cpp
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$ ./sum-oo
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
```

Question-2)

```
Question-2)

parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$

parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$

parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$

parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$

parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./sum-oo
Thread 0 worked on [0,100)
Thread 4 worked on [400,500)
Thread 2 worked on [200,300)
Thread 6 worked on [600,700)
Thread 1 worked on [600,700)
Thread 8 worked on [800,900)
Thread 5 worked on [500,600)
Thread 9 worked on [500,600)
Thread 7 worked on [700,800)
Thread 3 worked on [300,400)
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)

parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
    parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

Compiling and running the Sum.java program to check the output.

```
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ javac Sum.java parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ java Sum The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500) parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

Question-3)

```
parth/2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
./automate.sh 2000
*** Found an incorrect answer, 320535150! ***
parth/2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

When the program is run with the script with 2000 as an argument, we get the following result: - (NOTE: - In the result, only the lines which produce wrong output are printed for better readability of the output).

This is because as the number of processes (java Sum) increases, the number of threads increases. Although each thread might have their own local variables, the global variables are shared. This leads to threads producing wrong results due to "race condition".

Question-4)

Now when synchronized keyword is applied to provide a locking mechanism for the global variable sum, then the following results are produced with the same automate script and same input of 2000.

Here also, only the incorrect sum will be printed (if incorrect sum is calculated).

```
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./automate.sh 2000
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

As we can see that the program runs perfectly.

When we remove the static keyword from the declaration of the lock (lck) object, then, there is an incorrect sum found.

```
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./automate.sh 2000
*** Found an incorrect answer, 260585150! ***
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

This is because when static keyword is removed, then all the threads can change the value of lock (lck) even when in execution. This will defeat the purpose of declaring a lock and hence race condition is not removed for the global variable sum.

Question-5)

To print the thread name, we will use the Thread.currentThread().getName() is used. The output for the same is given below: -

```
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./automate.sh 5
Thread Thread-0 worked on [0,100)
Thread Thread-9 worked on [900,1000)
Thread Thread-8 worked on [800,900)
Thread Thread-7 worked on [700,800)
Thread Thread-6 worked on [600,700)
Thread Thread-5 worked on [500,600)
Thread Thread-4 worked on [400,500)
Thread Thread-4 worked on [400,500)
            Thread-3
Thread-2
                             worked
                                                  300,400)
 Thread
                                          on
                                                 200,300)
100,200)
                             worked
Thread
                                          on
                             worked
                                                [100,200)
[0,100)
[900,1000)
[800,900)
[700,800)
[600,700)
[500,600)
[400,500)
[300,400)
[300,400)
 Thread
             Thread
 hread
            Thread-0 worked
 hread
            Thread-9
                            worked
            Thread-8
 hread
                             worked
                                         on
 hread
            Thread-
                             worked
                                          on
            Thread-6
                            worked
Thread
                                          on
                            worked
Thread
             Thread-
                                         on
            Thread-4
 Thread
                            worked
                                         on
Thread
             Thread-
                            worked
                                                [300,400)
[200,300)
[100,200)
[0,100)
[900,1000)
[800,900)
[700,800)
[600,700)
                                         on
            Thread
                             worked
Thread
                                          on
                             worked
Thread
             Thread
                                          on
             Thread-0
                            worked
 Thread
                             worked
 hread
             Thread-9
            Thread-8
 hread
                            worked
 hread
            Thread-
                             worked
                                          on
            Thread-6
Thread-5
Thread
                            worked
                                          on
                                                [500,600)
[400,500)
                             worked
Thread
                                          on
             Thread-4
                            worked
Thread
                                         on
                                                 300,400)
200,300)
100,200)
            Thread-3
 Thread
                            worked
                                         on
             Thread
                            worked
Thread
                                         on
                                                [200,300)
[100,200)
[0,100)
[900,1000)
[800,900)
[700,800)
[600,700)
[500,600)
 hread
            Thread-
                             worked
                                          on
             Thread-0
                            worked
Thread
                                          on
             Thread-9
                             worked
 hread
                                          on
                             worked
 Thread
             Thread-8
 Thread
            Thread-7
                             worked
Thread
            Thread-6
                            worked
                                          on
Thread
            Thread-
                            worked
                                         on
                                                 400,
            Thread-4
                                                 400,500)
300,400)
                            worked
Thread
                                         on
            Thread-3
                            worked
Thread
                                         on
                                             [200,360,
[100,200)
[0,100)
[900,1000)
[800,900)
[700,800)
[600,700)
[500,600)
[400,500)
                                                 200,300)
100,200)
            Thread-2
 Thread
                             worked
                                         on
             Thread-
                            worked
Thread
                                         on
            Thread-0
                            worked
 hread
                                         on
             Thread-9
                            worked
 hread
                                         on
             Thread-8
                            worked
 hread
                                          on
 hread
            Thread-7
                             worked
 hread
            Thread-6 worked
 hread
            Thread-5
                             worked
                                         on
            Thread-4
Thread
                            worked
                                         on
           Thread-3 worked on
Thread-2 worked on
Thread-1 worked on
                                                [300,400)
Thread
Thread Thread-3 worked on [300,400)
Thread Thread-2 worked on [200,300)
Thread Thread-1 worked on [100,200)
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

Question-6)

Compiling and running the sum-omp program, we get the following output: -

Now, removing the -fopenmp flag and then comparing the wc, we get,

```
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/labl/Modifications$
parth2@proton:-/Desktop/parallelProgramming/labl/Modifications$
parth2@proton:-/Desktop/parallelProgramming/labl/Modifications$
parth2@proton:-/Desktop/parallelProgramming/labl/Modifications$
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
parth2@proton:-/Desktop/parallelProgramming/labl/Modifications$

10 194 20192 sum-omp
16 372 39712 total
parth2@proton:-/Desktop/parallelProgramming/labl/Modifications$
```

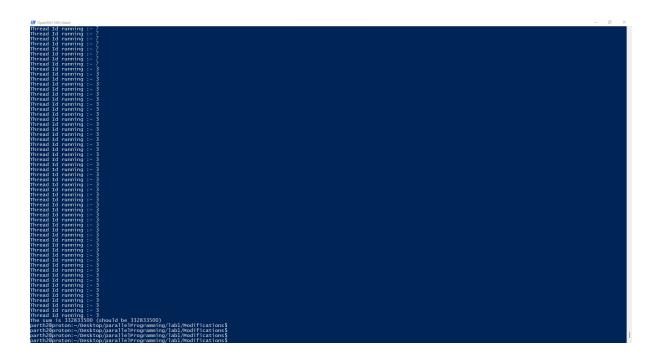
The next step is to compare the assembly code: -

```
### Comparison | C
```

Question-7)

Inserting the required print statement in the for loop, we get the following output which contains the thread ids for the threads accessing the shared variable on each iteration. This gives us the full picture of how OpenMp functions





Question-8)

After adding the required exports in the .bash_profile and .bashrc files, we will compile and run the sum-mpi.c and get the following output: -

```
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
```

On adding the required statements for printing the rank and size, we have: -

```
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
the value of rank is: - 1
the value of size is: - 4
the value of size is: - 4
the value of rank is: - 3
the value of rank is: - 3
the value of size is: - 4
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
barth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1$
```

Question-9)

After making the necessary changes in the .bash_profile for running the chapel programs, we will compile the sum1.chpl and sum2.chpl programs.

```
parth2@proton:~$ cd Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications/
parth2@proton:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

Then, we will run the Sum1.chpl with one locale as given below:-

```
OpenSSH SSH client
```

```
parth2@bevatron:~$ cd Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications/
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ chpl -g -o sum1 sum1.chpl
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ chpl -g -o sum2 sum2.chpl
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./sum1 --numLocales=1
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
```

Then, we will run the sum2 program with the number of locales as 4: -

```
OpenSSH SSH client
```

```
parth2@bevatron:~$ cd Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications/
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ chpl -g -o sum1 sum1.chpl
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ chpl -g -o sum2 sum2.chpl
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./sum1 --numLocales=1
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./sum2 --numLocales=4
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
```

Now, after adding the writeln statement in sum2.chpl, we get the following output: -

```
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ ./sum2 --numLocales=4
i0 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i188 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i125 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i189 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i126 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i63 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i127 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i190 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i128 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i129 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i191 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i625 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i438 computed on locale 1, cosmotron.cs.pdx.edu
i813 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i875 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i192 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i1 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i375 computed on locale 1, cosmotron.cs.pdx.edu
i563 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i938 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i193 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i750 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i130 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i194 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i131 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i64 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i439 computed on locale 1, cosmotron.cs.pdx.edu
i132 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i500 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i440 computed on locale 1, cosmotron.cs.pdx.edu
i133 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i876 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i626 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i2 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i501 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i134 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i250 computed on locale 1, cosmotron.cs.pdx.edu
i564 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i195 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i814 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i627 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i196 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i877 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i197 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i688 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i565 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i198 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
i939 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i199 computed on locale 0, bevatron.cs.pdx.edu
```

```
i997 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i561 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i618 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i562 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i857 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i804 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i858 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i372 computed on locale 1, cosmotron.cs.pdx.edu
i859 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i619 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i373 computed on locale 1, cosmotron.cs.pdx.edu
i860 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i620 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i374 computed on locale 1, cosmotron.cs.pdx.edu
i621 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i861 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i805 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i862 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i806 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i998 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i622 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i744 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i999 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i623 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i745 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i807 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i624 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i746 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i808 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i863 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i747 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i809 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i748 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i864 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i810 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i749 computed on locale 2, boson.cs.pdx.edu
i865 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i811 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i866 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i812 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i867 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i868 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i869 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i870 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i871 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i872 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i873 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
i874 computed on locale 3, catron.cs.pdx.edu
The sum is 332833500 (should be 332833500)
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
```

```
Money SCH Client
 parth2@ada:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$
total 7609
                                                                                                 06:49 automate.sh
08:10 sum1
07:48 sum1.chpl
08:10 sum2
08:24 sum2
08:24 sum2.chpl
08:15 sum2_orig.chpl
08:24 sum2_real
06:30 Sum.class
06:30 Sum.java
01:39 SumModified1.class
01:41 SumModified2.java
06:42 SumModified2.java
06:42 SumModified2.java
06:42 SumModified3.java
07:37 sum-mpi.c
                                parth2
parth2
parth2
parth2
parth2
parth2
parth2
parth2
parth2
                                                 them 60 Apr
them 91384 Apr
them 523 Apr
them 6952352 Apr
them 91384 Apr
   rwx----
   rwx----
                                                                                 Apr
Apr
                                                 them
them
                                                              91384
656
588
7889752
1686
1312
   rw-----
                                                                                  Apr
                                                  them
                                                  them
                                                                                  Apr
                                                                                 Apr
Apr
Apr
Apr
Apr
                                                  them
them
   rw-----
                                parth/
                                                                      2070
1522
1410
                                                  them
   rw-
                                                  them
rw-
                                                  them
```

Also, when you close the connection to the server, you could see the connections being closed on all servers. It will ask to close 4 times

```
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ exit
logout
Connection to bevatron.cs.pdx.edu closed.
/bin/sh: 2: boson: not found
/bin/sh: 3: catron: not found
/bin/sh: 4: cosmotron: not found
/bin/sh: 5: cyclotron: not found
/bin/sh: 6: electron: not found
/bin/sh: 7: glueball: not found
/bin/sh: 8: graviton: not found
/bin/sh: 9: hadron: not found
/bin/sh: 10: higgs: not found
/bin/sh: 11: inflaton: not found
/bin/sh: 12: lepton: not found
/bin/sh: 13: luxon: not found
/bin/sh: 14: megatron: not found
/bin/sh: 15: meson: not found
/bin/sh: 16: muon: not found
/bin/sh: 17: neutron: not found
/bin/sh: 18: pentaguark: not found
/bin/sh: 19: pion: not found
/bin/sh: 20: plekton: not found
/bin/sh: 21: positron: not found
/bin/sh: 22: proton: not found
/bin/sh: 23: quark: not found
/bin/sh: 24: skyrmion: not found
/bin/sh: 25: sneutron: not found
/bin/sh: 26: squark: not found
/bin/sh: 27: synchrotron: not found
/bin/sh: 28: tachvon: not found
/bin/sh: 29: tron: not found
/bin/sh: 30: ultron: not found
/bin/sh: 31: wino: not found
Terminated
parth2@bevatron:~/Desktop/parallelProgramming/lab1/Modifications$ exit
Connection to bevatron.cs.pdx.edu closed.
/bin/sh: 2: boson: not found
/bin/sh: 3: catron: not found
/bin/sh: 4: cosmotron: not found
/bin/sh: 5: cvclotron: not found
/bin/sh: 6: electron: not found
/bin/sh: 7: glueball: not found
/bin/sh: 8: graviton: not found
/bin/sh: 9: hadron: not found
/bin/sh: 10: higgs: not found
/bin/sh: 11: inflaton: not found
/bin/sh: 12: lepton: not found
```