

> restart;
with(Physics) :

$$\begin{aligned} &> -2 \cdot \frac{\frac{d^2}{dl^2} r(l)}{r(l)} - \left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)^2 + \frac{1}{r^2(l)} = -V(T) \cdot \left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &> -\frac{2 \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} r(l) \right)}{r(l)} - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)^2}{r(l)^2} + \frac{1}{r(l)^2} = -V(T) \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2} \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> 2 \cdot \frac{\frac{d}{dl} \Psi(l) \cdot \frac{d}{dl} r(l)}{\Psi(l) \cdot r(l)} + \left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)^2 - \frac{1}{r^2(l)} = \frac{V(T)}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &> \frac{2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} \Psi(l) \right) \left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)}{\Psi(l) r(l)} + \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)^2}{r(l)^2} - \frac{1}{r(l)^2} = \frac{V(T)}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2}} \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \frac{\frac{d^2}{dl^2} \Psi(l)}{\Psi(l)} + \frac{\frac{d}{dl} \Psi(l) \cdot \frac{d}{dl} r(l)}{\Psi(l) \cdot r(l)} + \frac{\frac{d^2}{dl^2} r(l)}{r(l)} = V(T) \cdot \left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &> \frac{\frac{d^2}{dl^2} \Psi(l)}{\Psi(l)} + \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dl} \Psi(l) \right) \left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)}{\Psi(l) r(l)} + \frac{\frac{d^2}{dl^2} r(l)}{r(l)} = V(T) \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2} \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

conservation equation :

$$\begin{aligned} &> \frac{d}{dl} p_r(l) + \frac{2}{l} \cdot (p_t(l) - p_r(l)) = 0 \\ &> \frac{d}{dl} p_r(l) + \frac{2 (p_t(l) - p_r(l))}{l} = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> eval \left((4), \left[p_r(l) = \frac{V(T)}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2}}, p_t(l) = V(T) \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

(5)

$$-\frac{V(T) \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right) \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} T(l) \right)}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \left(V(T) \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2} - \frac{V(T)}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2}} \right)}{l} = 0 \quad (5)$$

$$> simplify((5), 'size')$$

$$-\frac{V(T) \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right) \left(-2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^3 + l \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} T(l) \right) - 2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right) \right)}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right)^{3/2} l} = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$> simplify((6))$$

$$\frac{V(T) \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right) \left(2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^3 - l \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} T(l) \right) + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right) \right)}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right)^{3/2} l} = 0 \quad (7)$$

$$> \left(2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^3 - l \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} T(l) \right) + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right) \right) = 0$$

$$2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^3 - l \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} T(l) \right) + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right) = 0 \quad (8)$$

$$> dsolve((8), \{ T(l) \})$$

$$T(l) = \int \frac{l^2}{\sqrt{-l^4 + _C1}} dl + _C2, T(l) = \int \left(-\frac{l^2}{\sqrt{-l^4 + _C1}} \right) dl + _C2 \quad (9)$$

$$> \frac{l^2}{\sqrt{-l^4 + _C1}}$$

$$\frac{l^2}{\sqrt{-l^4 + _C1}} \quad (10)$$

$$> int((10), l)$$

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{-l^4 + _C1}} \left(-C1^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{l^2}{\sqrt{-_C1}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{l^2}{\sqrt{-_C1}}} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{l}{-_C1^{1/4}}, 1\right) \right. \right. \quad (11)$$

$$- \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{l}{CI^{1/4}}, I\right)\right)$$

Taking Eq One and Two :

$$\begin{aligned}
 > & \left(-\frac{2 \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} r(l) \right)}{r(l)} - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)^2}{r(l)^2} + \frac{1}{r(l)^2} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} \psi(l) \right) \left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)}{\psi(l) r(l)} + \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)^2}{r(l)^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{1}{r(l)^2} \right) = \left(-V \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{V}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2}} \right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} r(l) \right)}{r(l)} - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)^2}{r(l)^2} + \frac{1}{r(l)^2} \right) \left(\frac{2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} \psi(l) \right) \left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)}{\psi(l) r(l)} + \frac{\left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right)^2}{r(l)^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{1}{r(l)^2} \right) = -V^2
 \end{aligned} \tag{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 > & \text{eval}\left((12), \left[r(l) = r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}}, \frac{d}{dl} T(l) = \frac{l^2}{\sqrt{-l^4 + CI}}, \psi(l) = C \right]\right) \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 \left(\frac{r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}}}{\omega^2 (1+l)^2} - \frac{r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}}}{\omega (1+l)^2} \right)}{r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}}} - \frac{1}{\omega^2 (1+l)^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \frac{1}{r_0^2 \left((1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}} \right)^2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\omega^2 (1+l)^2} - \frac{1}{r_0^2 \left((1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}} \right)^2} \right) = -V^2
 \end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

> `simplify((13), 'size')`

(14)

$$-\frac{1}{\omega^4 (1+l)^4 r_0^4 \left(\frac{1}{(1+l)^\omega}\right)^4} \left(\left(-r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}} + \omega (1+l) \right) \left(2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. r_0^2 \left((1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}} \right)^2 + \omega^2 (1+l)^2 \right) \left(r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}} + \omega (1+l) \right) \right) = -V^2$$

> solve({ (14) }, [V])

$$\left[V \right] \quad (15)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\frac{4}{(1+l)^\omega (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2}} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^2 \omega^3 r_0^2 + l^4 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^2 \omega^2 r_0^2 + 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l \omega^3 r_0^2 + 4 l^3 \omega^4 - 8 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l \omega^2 r_0^2 + 2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^3 r_0^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - 2 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \omega r_0^4 + 6 l^2 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^2 r_0^2 + 3 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} r_0^4 + 4 l \omega^4 + \omega^4 \right) \right)^{1/2}$$

$$- 2 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \omega r_0^4 + 6 l^2 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^2 r_0^2 + 3 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} r_0^4 + 4 l \omega^4 + \omega^4 \right) \right)^{1/2},$$

$$V =$$

$$- \frac{1}{\frac{4}{(1+l)^\omega (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2}} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^2 \omega^3 r_0^2 + l^4 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^2 \omega^2 r_0^2 + 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l \omega^3 r_0^2 + 4 l^3 \omega^4 - 8 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l \omega^2 r_0^2 + 2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^3 r_0^2 \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - 2 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \omega r_0^4 + 6 l^2 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^2 r_0^2 + 3 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} r_0^4 + 4 l \omega^4 + \omega^4 \right) \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. -2 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \omega r_0^4 + 6 l^2 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^2 r_0^2 + 3 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} r_0^4 + 4 l \omega^4 + \omega^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} \right] \right]$$

> V

$$= \frac{1}{(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^2 \omega^3 r_0^2 + l^4 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^2 \omega^2 r_0^2 + 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l \omega^3 r_0^2 + 4 l^3 \omega^4 - 8 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l \omega^2 r_0^2 + 2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^3 r_0^2 - 2 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \omega r_0^4 + 6 l^2 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^2 r_0^2 + 3 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} r_0^4 + 4 l \omega^4 + \omega^4 \right) \right)^{1/2}$$

> V (16)

$$= \frac{1}{(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^2 \omega^3 r_0^2 + l^4 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^2 \omega^2 r_0^2 + 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l \omega^3 r_0^2 + 4 l^3 \omega^4 - 8 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l \omega^2 r_0^2 + 2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^3 r_0^2 - 2 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \omega r_0^4 + 6 l^2 \omega^4 - 4 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \omega^2 r_0^2 + 3 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} r_0^4 + 4 l \omega^4 + \omega^4 \right) \right)^{1/2}$$

> $simplify((16), 'size')$

> (17)

$$= \frac{1}{(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2}$$

>

>

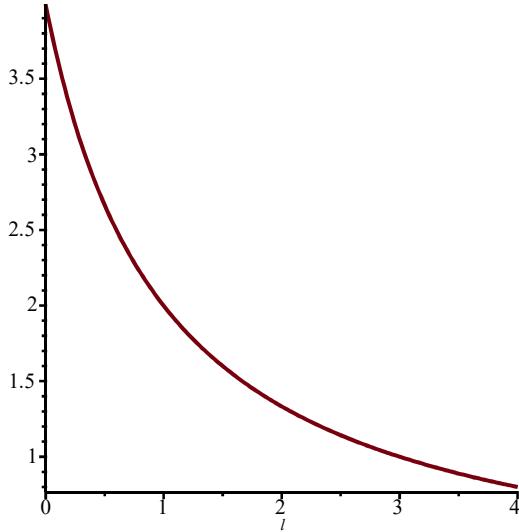
$$> \frac{1}{(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} \quad (18)
\end{aligned}$$

> eval((18), [$\omega=2, r[0]=0.5$])

$$\frac{1.000000000 \sqrt{(1+l)^2 (-0.06250000000 (1+l)^2 + 16 (1+l)^4)}}{(1+l)^4} \quad (19)$$

> plot((19), l=0 .. 4)



NEC :

$$> -V \cdot \sqrt{\left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right)} + \frac{V}{\sqrt{\left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right)}} \quad (20)$$

$$-V \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2} + \frac{V}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2}} \quad (20)$$

> *simplify((20), 'size')*

$$-\frac{V \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2}} \quad (21)$$

$$> eval \left((21), \left[\frac{d}{dl} T(l) = \frac{l^2}{\sqrt{-l^4 + Cl}}, V \right] \right)$$

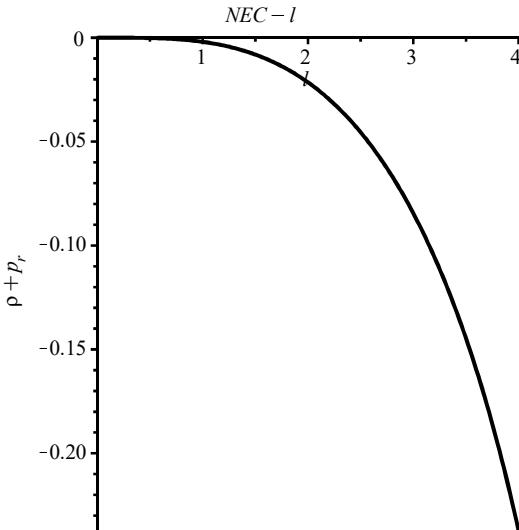
$$= \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{(1+l)^{\omega} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & \omega^2 & r_0^2 & (1+l)^2 & (\omega-2) & (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \\ (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} & (1+l)^{\omega} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 & \end{pmatrix}^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\omega} \right)$$

$$-\left(\left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2\omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} t^4 \right) \Bigg/ \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (-t^4 + CI) \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + CI}} \right) \quad (22)$$

> eval((22), [$\omega = 2$, $r[0] = 0.5$, $_C1 = 1000.1$])

$$-\frac{1.000000000 \sqrt{(1+l)^2 (-0.06250000000 (1+l)^2 + 16 (1+l)^4)} t^4}{(1+l)^4 (-t^4 + 1000.1) \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + 1000.1}}} \quad (23)$$

```
> plot((23), l=0 .. 4, labels = [l, ρ + p_r], labeldirections = [HORIZONTAL, VERTICAL], color = [black], linestyle = [solid], title = [NEC - l])
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PLOT of V, T vs l :

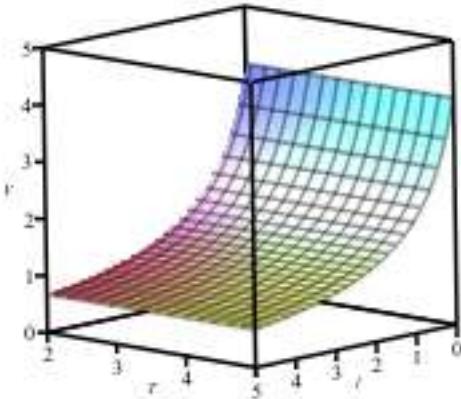
$$\begin{aligned}
 V &= \frac{1}{\frac{4}{(1+l)^{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2} \left(\left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega \right. \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. \left. - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \right)^{1/2}, T = \\
 &\quad - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-t^4 + _{CI}}} \left(-CI^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{t^2}{\sqrt{-CI}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^2}{\sqrt{-CI}}} \left(\text{EllipticF} \left(\frac{l}{_{CI}^{1/4}}, I \right) \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. - \text{EllipticE} \left(\frac{l}{_{CI}^{1/4}}, I \right) \right) \right) \\
 V &= \frac{1}{\frac{4}{(1+l)^{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2} \left(\left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega \right. \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. \left. - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \right)^{1/2}, T = \\
 &\quad - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-t^4 + _{CI}}} \left(-CI^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{t^2}{\sqrt{-CI}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^2}{\sqrt{-CI}}} \left(\text{EllipticF} \left(\frac{l}{_{CI}^{1/4}}, I \right) \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. - \text{EllipticE} \left(\frac{l}{_{CI}^{1/4}}, I \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned} \tag{24}$$

$$- \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{l}{\text{CI}^{1/4}}, \text{I}\right)\right)$$

> $\text{op}(\text{eval}([\text{(24)}], [\text{CI} = 1000.1, \omega = 2, r[0] = 0.5]))$

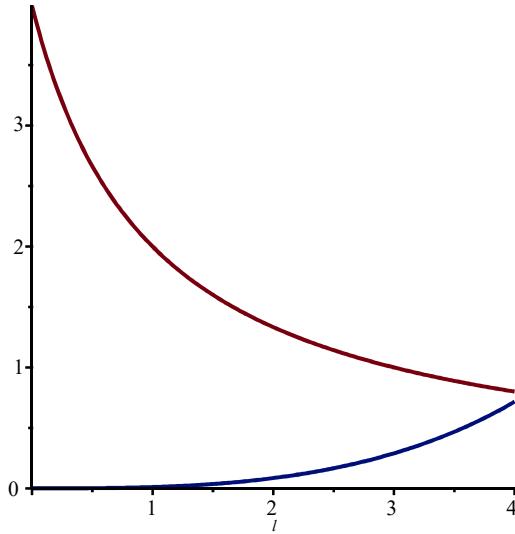
$$V = \frac{1.000000000 \sqrt{(1+l)^2 (-0.06250000000 (1+l)^2 + 16 (1+l)^4)}}{(1+l)^4}, T = \\ - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-l^4 + 1000.1}} (177.8412779 \sqrt{1 - 0.03162119558 l^2} \sqrt{1 + 0.03162119558 l^2} \\ (\text{EllipticF}(0.1778234956 l, \text{I}) - \text{EllipticE}(0.1778234956 l, \text{I}))) \quad (25)$$

> $\text{smartplot3d}[l, T, V]([\text{(25)}])$



>

$$> \text{plot}\left(\left[\frac{1.000000000 \sqrt{(1+l)^2 (-0.06250000000 (1+l)^2 + 16 (1+l)^4)}}{(1+l)^4}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-l^4 + 1000.1}} (177.8412779 \sqrt{1 - 0.03162119558 l^2} \sqrt{1 + 0.03162119558 l^2} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (\text{EllipticF}(0.1778234956 l, \text{I}) - \text{EllipticE}(0.1778234956 l, \text{I})) \right] \right], l = 0 .. 4 \right)$$



Perturbation in delta r :

$$\begin{aligned}
 > \frac{d^2}{dl^2} f(l) + 2 \cdot \frac{\frac{d}{dl}(r(l))}{r(l)} \cdot \left(\frac{d}{dl} \textcolor{red}{f}(l) \right) + \frac{\frac{d^2}{dl^2} r(l)}{r(l)} \cdot (\textcolor{red}{f}(l)) = 0 \\
 & \quad \frac{d^2}{dl^2} f(l) + \frac{2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} r(l) \right) \left(\frac{d}{dl} f(l) \right)}{r(l)} + \frac{\left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} r(l) \right) f(l)}{r(l)} = 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{26}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 > \text{eval} \left(\text{(26)}, \left[r(l) = r_0 (1+l)^{\omega} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{d^2}{dl^2} f(l) + \frac{2 \left(\frac{d}{dl} f(l) \right)}{\omega (1+l)} + \frac{\left(\frac{r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}}}{\omega^2 (1+l)^2} - \frac{r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}}}{\omega (1+l)^2} \right) f(l)}{r_0 (1+l)^{\frac{1}{\omega}}} = 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{27}$$

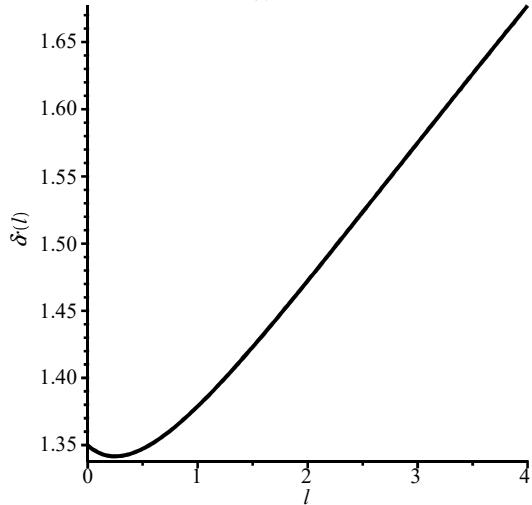
$$\begin{aligned}
 > \text{simplify}(\text{(27)}, \text{'size'}) \\
 & \quad \frac{\omega^2 (1+l)^2 \left(\frac{d^2}{dl^2} f(l) \right) + 2 \omega (1+l) \left(\frac{d}{dl} f(l) \right) - f(l) (\omega - 1)}{\omega^2 (1+l)^2} = 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{28}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 > \text{dsolve}(\text{(28)}, \{f(l)\}) \\
 & \quad f(l) = \text{CI} (1+l)^{-\frac{\omega-1}{\omega}} + \text{C2} (1+l)^{-\frac{1}{\omega}}
 \end{aligned} \tag{29}$$

$$> \frac{\omega - 1}{\omega} C1 (1 + l)^{-\frac{1}{\omega}} + \frac{1}{\omega} C2 (1 + l)^{-\frac{1}{\omega}} \\ \quad \underline{C1 (1 + l)^{-\frac{\omega - 1}{\omega}}} + \underline{C2 (1 + l)^{-\frac{1}{\omega}}} \quad (30)$$

$$> eval((30), [C1 = 0.6, C2 = 0.75, \omega = 2, r[0] = 0.5]) \\ \quad \frac{0.6 \sqrt{1+l}}{\sqrt{1+l}} + \frac{0.75}{\sqrt{1+l}} \quad (31)$$

> plot((31), l = 0 .. 4, labels = [1, $\delta_r(l)$], labeldirections = [HORIZONTAL, VERTICAL], color = [black], linestyle = [solid], title = [$\delta_r(l) - l$])



> Perturbation in delta t :

$$> \frac{d}{dl} V(l) \cdot \left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right) \cdot \left(2 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right) \cdot \underline{f(l)} + V(l) \cdot \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^3 \cdot \frac{d}{dl} f(l) = 0 \\ \left(\frac{d}{dl} V(l) \right) \left(1 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right) \left(2 + \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^2 \right) f(l) + V(l) \left(\frac{d}{dl} T(l) \right)^3 \left(\frac{d}{dl} f(l) \right) = 0 \quad (32)$$

$$> eval((32), \begin{cases} V(l) \\ \end{cases})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} t^4 \right) \Bigg/ \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (-t^4 \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. + -CI) \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + -CI}} \right), \frac{d}{dl} T(l) = \frac{t^2}{\sqrt{-t^4 + -CI}} \right) \\
&\left. \left. \left. - \left(4 \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1 \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. + l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} t^4 \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^3 r_0^2 \omega^3 (-t^4 + -CI) \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + -CI}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&+ \frac{1}{2} \left(t^4 \left(\frac{1}{\omega (1+l)} \left(4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right) \right) + (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(4 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l) (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. + 4 \omega r_0^2 (1+l) (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - \frac{8 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}}}{\omega (1+l)} + 4 \omega^4 (1+l)^3 \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ \end{pmatrix}$$

$$+l)$$

$$\frac{4}{\omega} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (-t^4 + _{CI}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + _{CI}}} \right)$$

$$- \left(2 \sqrt{(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right)} t^4 \right)$$

$$+ _{CI}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + _{CI}}} \right)$$

$$+ \left(4 \sqrt{ (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) l^3 } \right)$$

$$+ \underline{CI} \sqrt{1 + \frac{l^4}{-l^4 + \underline{CI}}} \right)$$

$$+ \left(4 \sqrt{ (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) l^7 } \right)$$

$$+ \underline{CI} \sqrt{1 + \frac{l^4}{-l^4 + \underline{CI}}} \right)$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} \left(\left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} l^4 \left(\frac{4 l^3}{-l^4 + \underline{CI}} + \frac{4 l^7}{(-l^4 + \underline{CI})^2} \right) \right) \left/ \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (-l^4 + \underline{CI}) \left(1 + \frac{l^4}{-l^4 + \underline{CI}} \right)^{3/2} \right) \right. \right)$$

$$\left. \left(1 + \frac{l^4}{-l^4 + \underline{CI}} \right) f(l) \right) \left/ \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (-l^4 + \underline{CI})^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{l^4}{-l^4 + \underline{CI}}} \right) \right. = 0$$

> isolate((33), diff(f(l), l))

$$\frac{d}{dl} f(l) = -$$

$$-\left(4\left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}}\left(2\omega^2r_0^2(1+l)^2(\omega-2)(1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}}-2\left(\omega-\frac{3}{2}\right)r_0^4(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}}\right)\right.\right.$$

$$+ \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \left(\frac{1}{l} \right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{4}{(1+l)^{\omega} (1+l)^3 r_0^2 \omega^3 (-l)} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left(t^4 \left(\frac{1}{\omega(1+l)} \left(4(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2\omega^2 \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$r_0^2 \left(\frac{(1+l)^2}{(\omega-2)} (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) + (1$$

$$+ l) \frac{4}{\omega} \left(4 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1 + l) (\omega - 2) (1 + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} + 4 \omega r_0^2 (1 + l) (\omega - 2) (1 + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \right)$$

+ l)

$$\frac{4}{\omega} \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \right) \right)$$

$$+ \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \Bigg) \Bigg)^{1/2} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (-l^4 + CI) \sqrt{1 + \frac{l^4}{-l^4 + CI}} \Bigg)$$

$$-\left(2\sqrt{\frac{4}{\omega}\left(2\omega^2r_0^2(1+l)^2(\omega-2)(1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}}-2\left(\omega-\frac{3}{2}\right)r_0^4(1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}}+\omega^4(1+l)^4\right)}l^4\right)$$

$$+ \underline{CI}) \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + \underline{CI}}} \Bigg)$$

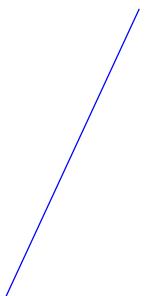
$$+ \left(4 \sqrt{ (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) l^3 } \right)$$

$$+ \underline{CI} \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + \underline{CI}}} \right)$$

$$+ \left(4 \sqrt{ (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) l^7 } \right)$$

$$+ \underline{CI} \sqrt{1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + \underline{CI}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{1}{2} \left(\left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} t^4 \left(\frac{4 l^3}{-t^4 + \underline{CI}} + \frac{4 l^7}{(-t^4 + \underline{CI})^2} \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (-t^4 + \underline{CI}) \left(1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + \underline{CI}} \right)^{3/2} \right) \Bigg) \left(1 + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + \underline{CI}} \right)^{3/2} \left(2 \right. \\ & \left. + \frac{t^4}{-t^4 + \underline{CI}} \right) f(l) (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} (1+l)^2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (-t^4 + \underline{CI})^{5/2} \Bigg) \end{aligned}$$



$$\left(\left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2\omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} l^{10} \right)$$

> `simplify((33), 'size')`

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 _CI l^3 \left((\omega-2) r_0^2 (1+l)^2 \left((1+l) (t^4 - _CI)^4 l^7 \omega \left(\frac{d}{dl} f(l) \right) + f(l) _CI \left((\omega - 1) l^5 + 2 \omega t^4 + (-3 \omega + 1) _CI l - 4 _CI \omega \right) (t^4 - 2 _CI) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} \right) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. - 2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 r_0^4 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} l^7 (1+l) (t^4 - _CI)^4 \left(\frac{d}{dl} f(l) \right) + (t^4 - _CI l - 2 _CI) f(l) _CI (t^4 - 2 _CI) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} \right) (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + (1+l)^4 \left(\frac{1}{2} (1+l) (t^4 - _CI)^4 l^7 \omega \left(\frac{d}{dl} f(l) \right) + f(l) _CI \left((\omega - 1) l^5 + \omega t^4 + (-2 \omega + 1) _CI l - 2 _CI \omega \right) (t^4 - 2 _CI) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} \right) \omega^3 \right) \right) \right) \\ & \left/ \left(\left(-\frac{_CI}{t^4 - _CI} \right)^3 \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. /2 \left((1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega-2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)^{1/2} \omega^2 (1+l)^3 r_0^2 (-t^4 + _CI)^{15/2} \right) = 0 \right) \end{aligned} \quad (35)$$

> `isolate((35), diff(f(l), l))`

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dl} f(l) = & \left(-6 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} f(l) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} _CI^3 l + 8 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} f(l) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} _CI^3 \omega \right. \\ & - 3 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} f(l) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} _CI l^8 + 12 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} f(l) (-t^4 + _CI)^5 \\ & \left. /2 _CI^2 t^4 + 16 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} _CI^3 - 8 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} _CI^3 + 3 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} f(l) (-t^4 + _CI)^{5/2} _CI^2 l^5 \right) \quad (36) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -4 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^3 - 12 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^3 - 8 \\
& r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 A \omega + 4 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^5 \\
& /2 C I^3 l \omega - 2 r_0^2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^9 + 6 r_0^2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) \\
& (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 l^5 - 4 r_0^2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^3 l - 2 r_0^2 \omega (1 \\
& +l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^{11} - 4 r_0^2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^{10} \\
& + 6 r_0^2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 l^7 + 12 r_0^2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A \\
& + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 l^6 - 4 r_0^2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^3 l^3 - 8 r_0^2 \omega (1 \\
& +l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^3 l^2 + 11 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^9 \\
& + 4 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^8 - 45 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A \\
& + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 l^5 - 16 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 l^4 + 46 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1 \\
& +l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^3 l - r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^{11} + 3 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^{11} - 4 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^5 \\
& /2 C I l^{10} + 10 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^{10} - 5 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1 \\
& +l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^9 - 2 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I l^8 \\
& + 5 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 l^7 - 13 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A \\
& + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 l^7 + 18 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} C I^2 l^6 - 42 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + l) \frac{\omega^2}{\omega} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^6 + 21 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l) \frac{\omega^2}{\omega} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^5 \\
& + 8 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l) \frac{\omega^2}{\omega} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^4 - 6 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l) \frac{\omega^2}{\omega} f(l) (-A \\
& + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l^3 + 14 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l) \frac{\omega^2}{\omega} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l^3 - 20 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1 \\
& + l) \frac{\omega^2}{\omega} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l^2 + 44 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l) \frac{\omega^2}{\omega} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l^2 \\
& - 22 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l) \frac{\omega^2}{\omega} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l + 2 r_0^4 (1+l) \frac{\omega^4}{\omega} f(l) (-A \\
& + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^8 \omega - 2 r_0^4 (1+l) \frac{\omega^4}{\omega} f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^5 \omega \\
& + 4 \omega^4 - CI^2 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} l^9 - 4 \omega^4 - CI^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} l^5 \\
& + 20 \omega^4 - CI^2 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} l^8 - 20 \omega^4 - CI^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} l^4 \\
& + \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^9 - 3 \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^5 + 2 \omega^3 f(l) (- \\
& A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l + 6 \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^{11} + 4 \omega^3 f(l) (-A \\
& + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^{10} - 18 \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^7 - 12 \omega^3 f(l) (-A \\
& + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^6 + 12 \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l^3 + 8 \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} \\
& - CI^3 l^2 + 4 \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^{12} - 12 \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^8 \\
& + 8 \omega^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l^4 - 3 \omega^3 - CI^2 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} l^9 \\
& + \omega^3 - CI f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} l^{13} + 2 \omega^3 - CI^3 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} l^5 \\
& - 5 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^9 - \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^8 + 20 \omega^4 f(l) (- \\
& A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^5 + 4 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^4 - 20 \omega^4 f(l) (-A \\
& + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l - 10 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^{11} - 10 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} \\
& - CI l^{10} + 40 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^7 + 40 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^2 l^6 \\
& - 40 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l^3 - 40 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI^3 l^2 \\
& - 5 \omega^4 f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} - CI l^{12} - \omega^4 - CI f(l) (-A + CI)^{5/2} l^{13} \Big) \Bigg/ \Bigg(-6
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^{24} - 2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^{23} + r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^{26} - 2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^{26} \\
& + 3 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^{25} - 6 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^{25} + 3 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^{24} + r_0^2 \omega^3 (1 \\
& + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} l^{23} - r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} l^{24} \omega - r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} l^{23} \omega - 6 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{20} - 6 \\
& r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{19} + 9 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{16} + 9 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{15} - 6 r_0^4 (1 \\
& + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{12} - 6 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{11} + \frac{3}{2} r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^8 + \frac{3}{2} r_0^4 (1 \\
& + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^7 - 4 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{11} + r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^{10} - 2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1 \\
& + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^{10} + 3 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^9 - 6 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^9 + 3 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1 \\
& + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^8 + r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^7 + 4 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{20} \omega + 4 r_0^4 (1 \\
& + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{19} \omega - 6 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{16} \omega - 6 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{15} \omega + 4 r_0^4 (1 \\
& + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{12} \omega + 4 r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{11} \omega - r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^8 \omega - r_0^4 (1 \\
& + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^7 \omega - 20 \omega^4 \underline{CI} l^{22} - 20 \omega^4 \underline{CI} l^{21} + 30 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^2 l^{18} + 30 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^2 l^{17} \\
& - 20 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^3 l^{14} - 20 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^3 l^{13} + 5 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^4 l^{10} + 5 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^4 l^9 - 2 \omega^4 \underline{CI} l^{24} \\
& - 10 \omega^4 \underline{CI} l^{23} + 3 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^2 l^{20} + 15 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^2 l^{19} - 2 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^3 l^{16} - 10 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^3 l^{15} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \omega^4 \underline{CI}^4 l^{12} + \frac{5}{2} \omega^4 \underline{CI}^4 l^{11} + \frac{3}{2} r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} l^{24} + \frac{3}{2} r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} l^{23} \\
& - 10 \omega^4 \underline{CI} l^{20} - 2 \omega^4 \underline{CI} l^{19} + 15 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^2 l^{16} + 3 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^2 l^{15} - 10 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^3 l^{12}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -2 \omega^4 \underline{CI}^3 l^{11} + \frac{5}{2} \omega^4 \underline{CI}^4 l^8 + \frac{1}{2} \omega^4 \underline{CI}^4 l^7 + 24 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{20} + 8 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{19} - 36 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{16} - 12 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{15} + 24 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{12} - 2 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^7 + 8 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{11} - 6 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^4 l^8 - 4 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{22} + 8 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{22} - 12 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{21} + 24 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{21} - 12 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{20} - 4 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI} l^{19} + 6 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{18} - 12 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{18} + 18 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{17} - 36 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{17} + 18 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{16} + 6 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^2 l^{15} - 4 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{14} + 8 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{14} - 12 \\
& r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{13} + 24 r_0^2 \omega^2 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{13} - 12 r_0^2 \omega^3 (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} \underline{CI}^3 l^{12} \\
& + \frac{5}{2} \omega^4 l^{24} + \frac{1}{2} \omega^4 l^{23} + 5 \omega^4 l^{26} + 5 \omega^4 l^{25} + \frac{1}{2} \omega^4 l^{28} + \frac{5}{2} \omega^4 l^{27} \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

> *simplify((36), 'size')*

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dl} f(l) = & - \left(2f(l) \underline{CI} (-l^4 + \underline{CI})^{5/2} \left((\omega - 2) r_0^2 ((\omega - 1) l^5 + 2 \omega l^4 + (-3 \underline{CI} \omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + \underline{CI}) l - 4 \underline{CI} \omega \right) (1+l)^2 \omega (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 (l^4 - \underline{CI} l - 2 \underline{CI}) r_0^4 \left(\omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - \frac{3}{2} \right) (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + (1+l)^4 ((\omega - 1) l^5 + \omega l^4 + (-2 \underline{CI} \omega + \underline{CI}) l \right. \\
& \left. - 2 \underline{CI} \omega) \omega^3 \right) (l^4 - 2 \underline{CI}) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \left((l^4 - \underline{CI})^4 (1+l)^7 \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1+l)^2 (\omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - 2) (1+l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1+l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1+l)^4 \right) \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{37}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
> \frac{\frac{d}{dl} f(l)}{f(l)} = & - \left(2 f(l) _CI (-l^4 + _CI)^{5/2} \left((\omega - 2) r_0^2 ((\omega - 1) l^5 + 2 \omega l^4 + (-3 _CI \omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + _CI) l - 4 _CI \omega) (1 + l)^2 \omega (1 + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 (l^4 - _CI l - 2 _CI) r_0^4 \left(\omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - \frac{3}{2} \right) (1 + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + (1 + l)^4 ((\omega - 1) l^5 + \omega l^4 + (-2 _CI \omega + _CI) l \right. \\
& \left. \left. - 2 _CI \omega) \omega^3 \right) (l^4 - 2 _CI) \right) \Bigg/ \left((l^4 - _CI)^4 (1 + l) l^7 \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1 + l)^2 (\omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - 2) (1 + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1 + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1 + l)^4 \right) \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{f(l)} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\frac{d}{dl} f(l)}{f(l)} = & - \left(2 _CI (-l^4 + _CI)^{5/2} \left((\omega - 2) r_0^2 ((\omega - 1) l^5 + 2 \omega l^4 + (-3 _CI \omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + _CI) l - 4 _CI \omega) (1 + l)^2 \omega (1 + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 (l^4 - _CI l - 2 _CI) r_0^4 \left(\omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - \frac{3}{2} \right) (1 + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + (1 + l)^4 ((\omega - 1) l^5 + \omega l^4 + (-2 _CI \omega + _CI) l \right. \\
& \left. \left. - 2 _CI \omega) \omega^3 \right) (l^4 - 2 _CI) \right) \Bigg/ \left((l^4 - _CI)^4 (1 + l) l^7 \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1 + l)^2 (\omega \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - 2) (1 + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1 + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1 + l)^4 \right) \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{38}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
> \text{simplify((38), 'size')} \\
\frac{\frac{d}{dl} f(l)}{f(l)} = & - \left(2 _CI (l^4 - 2 _CI) \left((\omega - 2) r_0^2 ((l^5 + 2 l^4 - 3 _CI l - 4 _CI) \omega - l^5 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + _CI l) (1 + l)^2 \omega (1 + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 (l^4 - _CI l - 2 _CI) r_0^4 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) (1 + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. + (1 + l)^4 ((1 + l) (l^4 - 2 _CI) \omega - l^5 + _CI l) \omega^3 \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left((1 + l) l^7 \left(2 \omega^2 r_0^2 (1 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + l)^2 (\omega - 2) (1 + l)^{\frac{2}{\omega}} - 2 \left(\omega - \frac{3}{2} \right) r_0^4 (1 + l)^{\frac{4}{\omega}} + \omega^4 (1 + l)^4 \right) (-l^4 + _CI)^{3/2} \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{39}$$

[>
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