

Avoiding Overfitting:

<< dropout >>

```
class Classifier(nn.Module):
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        ==
```

0.2
drop probability ← self.dropout = nn.Dropout(p=0.2)

```
    def forward(self, x):
```

```
        ==
```

apply dropout at every layer hidden ← {
x = self.dropout(F.relu(self.fc1(x)))
x = self.dropout(...)

no dropout ← x = F.log_softmax(self.fc4(x), dim=1)

for output layer

```
        return x
```

Note: when we do validation, we don't want any dropouts, so:

with `torch.no_grad()`:

`model.eval()` → turns off dropouts

≡

`model.train()` → revert to train mode