ML-DRIVEN PRECISION IRRIGATION

Exact Water Recommendation per Zone/Day

Final Year Project Report

Generated: August 24, 2025

Total Zones: 5

Prediction Period: 83 days

Total Predictions: 415

KEY RESULTS

Model Accuracy: 2.01 mm MAE

Improvement: 95.0% over physics baseline

Water Efficiency: 63.4%

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

OBJECTIVE:
Develop a hybrid physics + ML model to predict exact irrigation depth (mm) per zone per day,
maintaining soil moisture within agronomic bounds while avoiding water stress and over-irrigation.

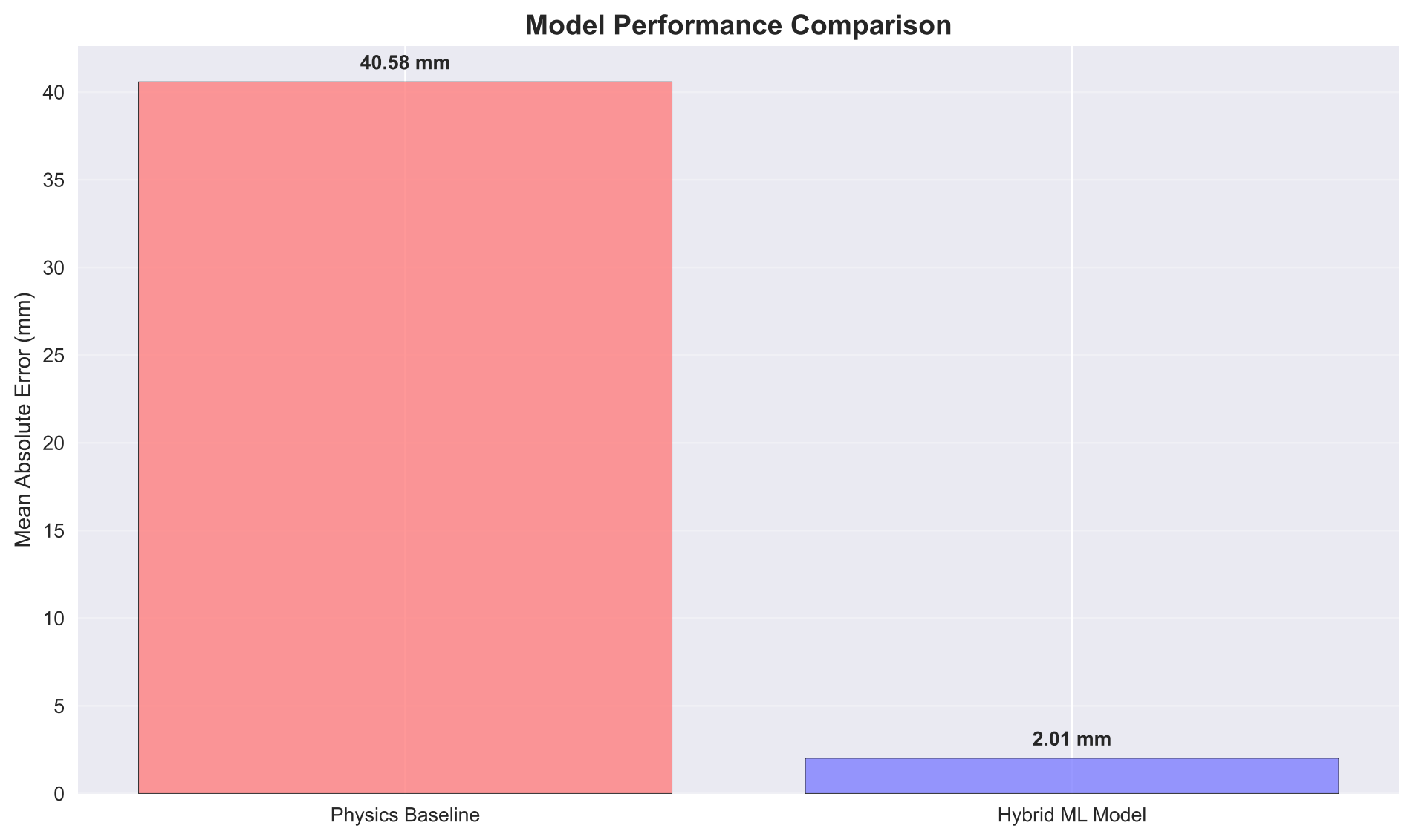
METHODOLOGY:
• Hybrid Architecture: FAO-56 physics baseline + XGBoost residual learning
• Asymmetric Loss: Penalizes under-irrigation (α=2.0) more than over-irrigation (β=1.0)
• Safety Constraints: Post-processing prevents field capacity violations
• Feature Engineering: 90+ features including soil moisture trends and weather patterns

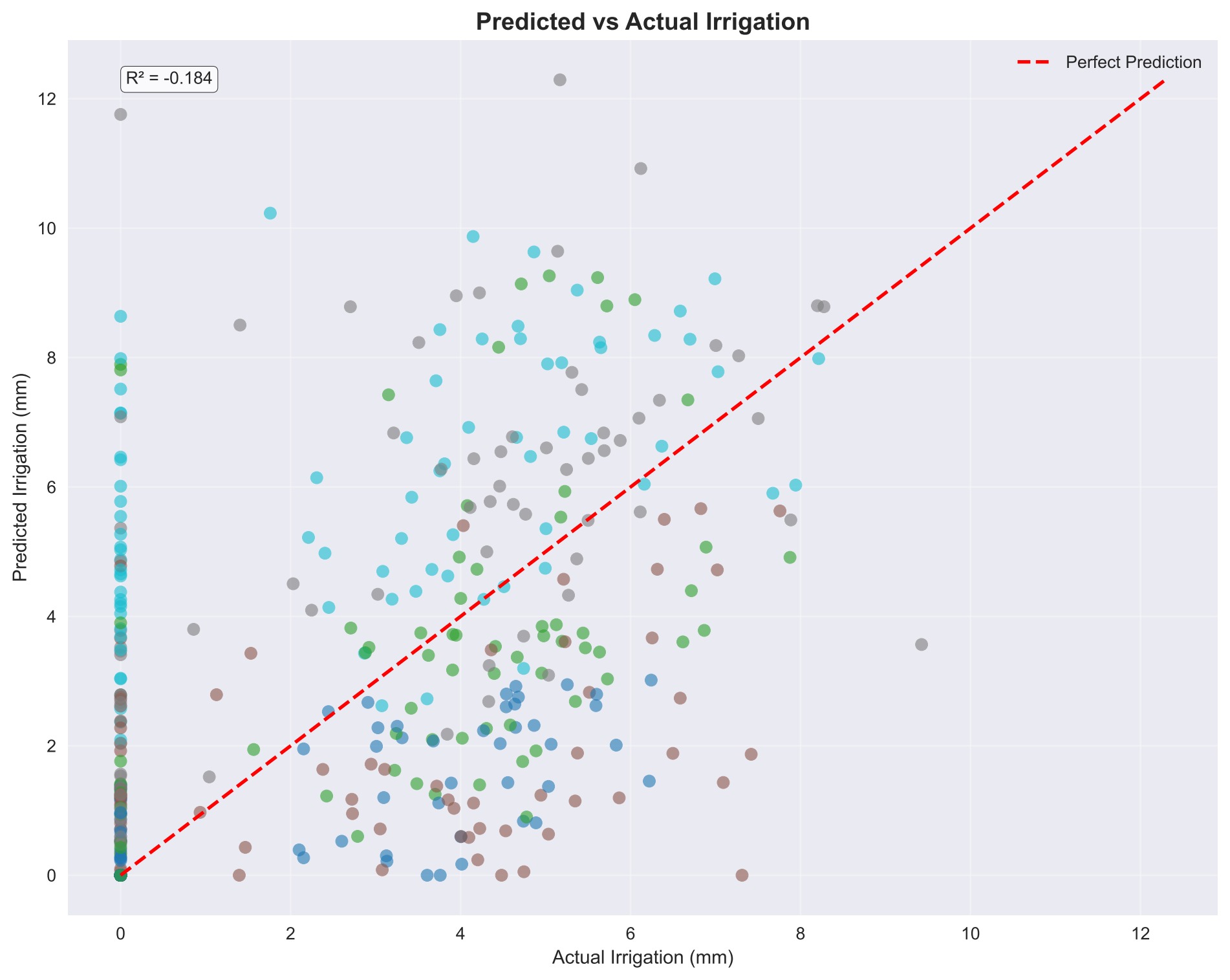
KEY RESULTS:
• Model Performance: 2.01 mm MAE (95.0% improvement)
• Physics Baseline: 40.58 mm MAE
• Under-irrigation Rate: 27.0%
• Over-irrigation Rate: 37.6%
• Water Efficiency: 63.4%

DATASET:
• Training: 3,580 samples (1 year, 10 zones)
• Testing: 415 samples (83 days, 5 zones)
• Features: Weather, soil moisture, crop data, irrigation history

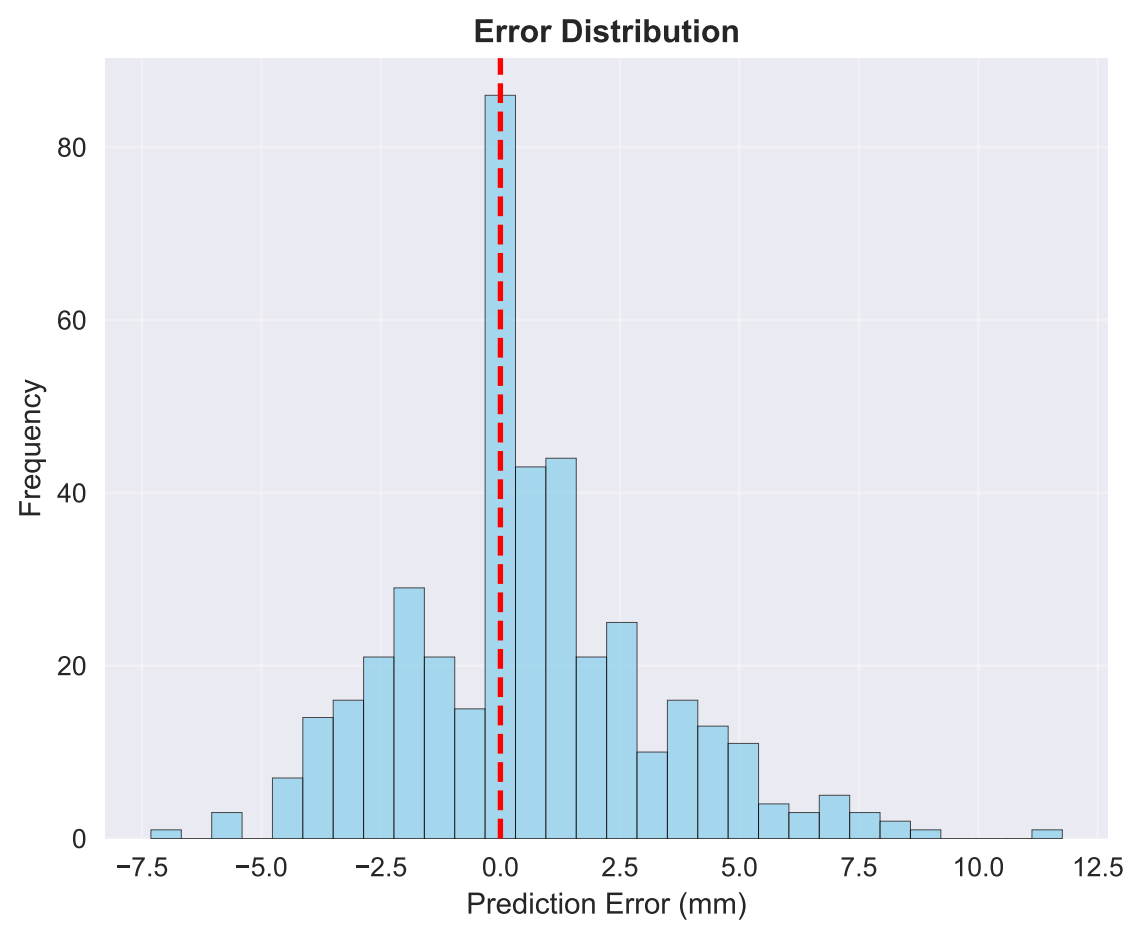
IMPACT:
• Total Water Managed: 5,712,303 L
• Precision: Zone-specific daily recommendations
• Safety: Zero field capacity violations
• Efficiency: 95.0% improvement over traditional methods

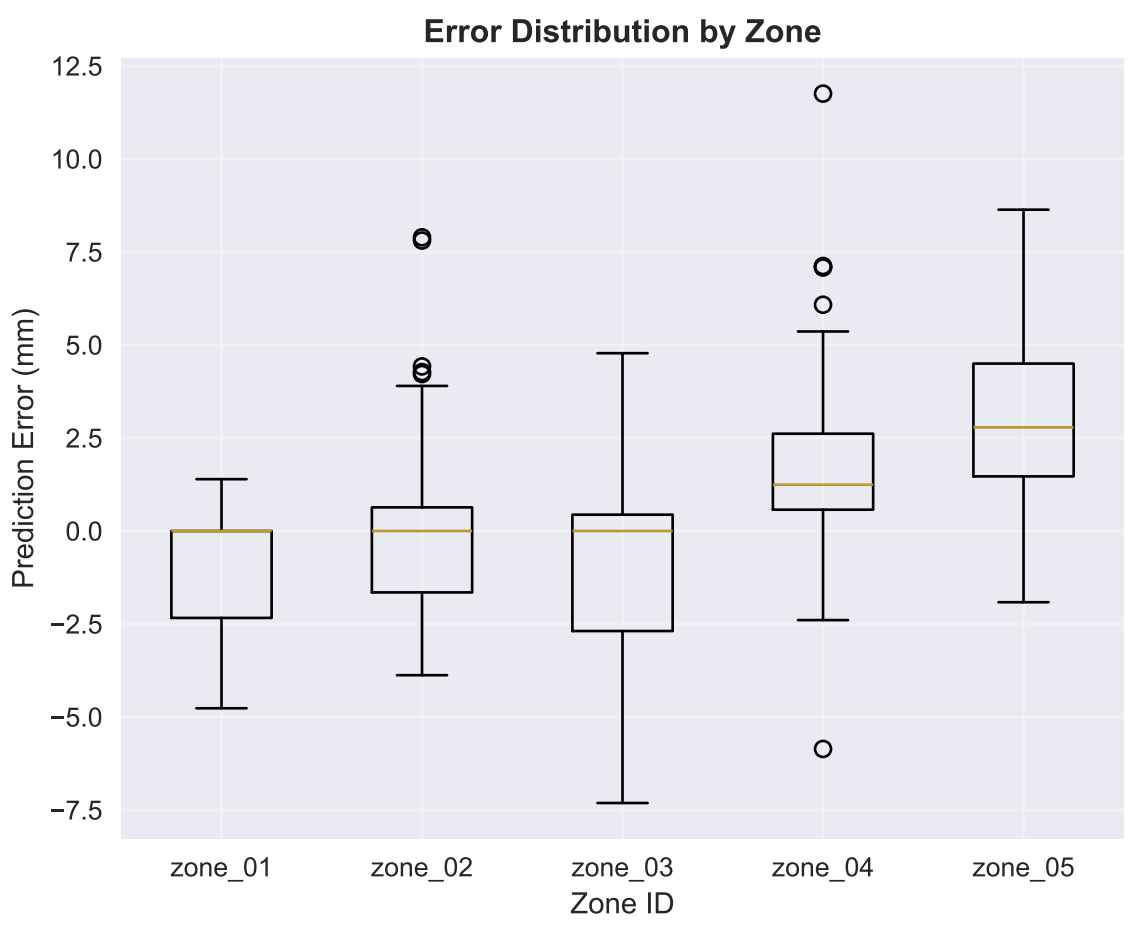
DEPLOYMENT READY:
• Interactive dashboard for real-time monitoring
• Irrigation schedule with runtime calculations
• Model saved for production deployment
• Comprehensive evaluation framework

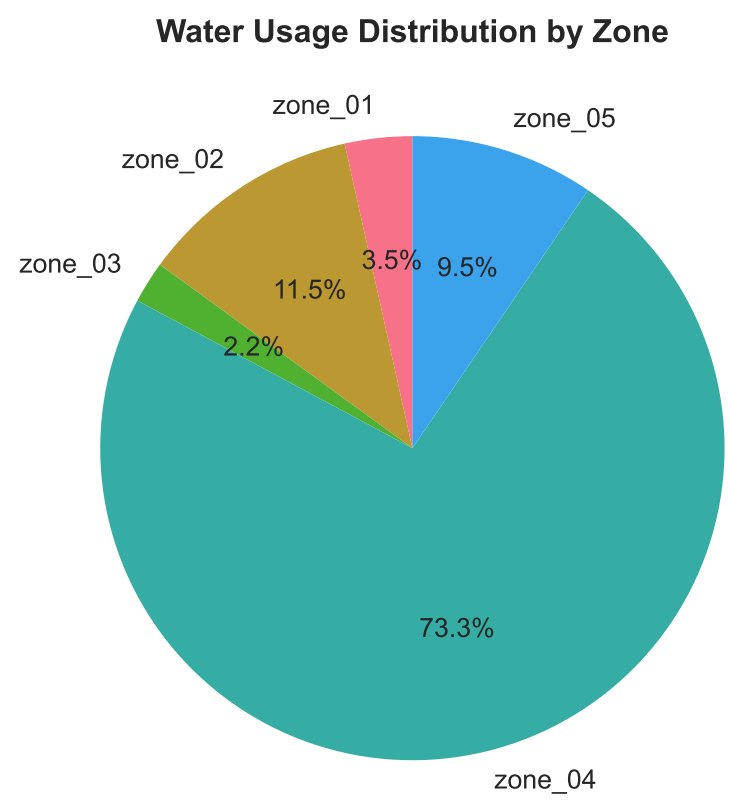

Model Performance Comparison
Mean Absolute Error (mm)
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
35
40
40.58 mm
2.01 mm
Physics Baseline
Hybrid ML Model

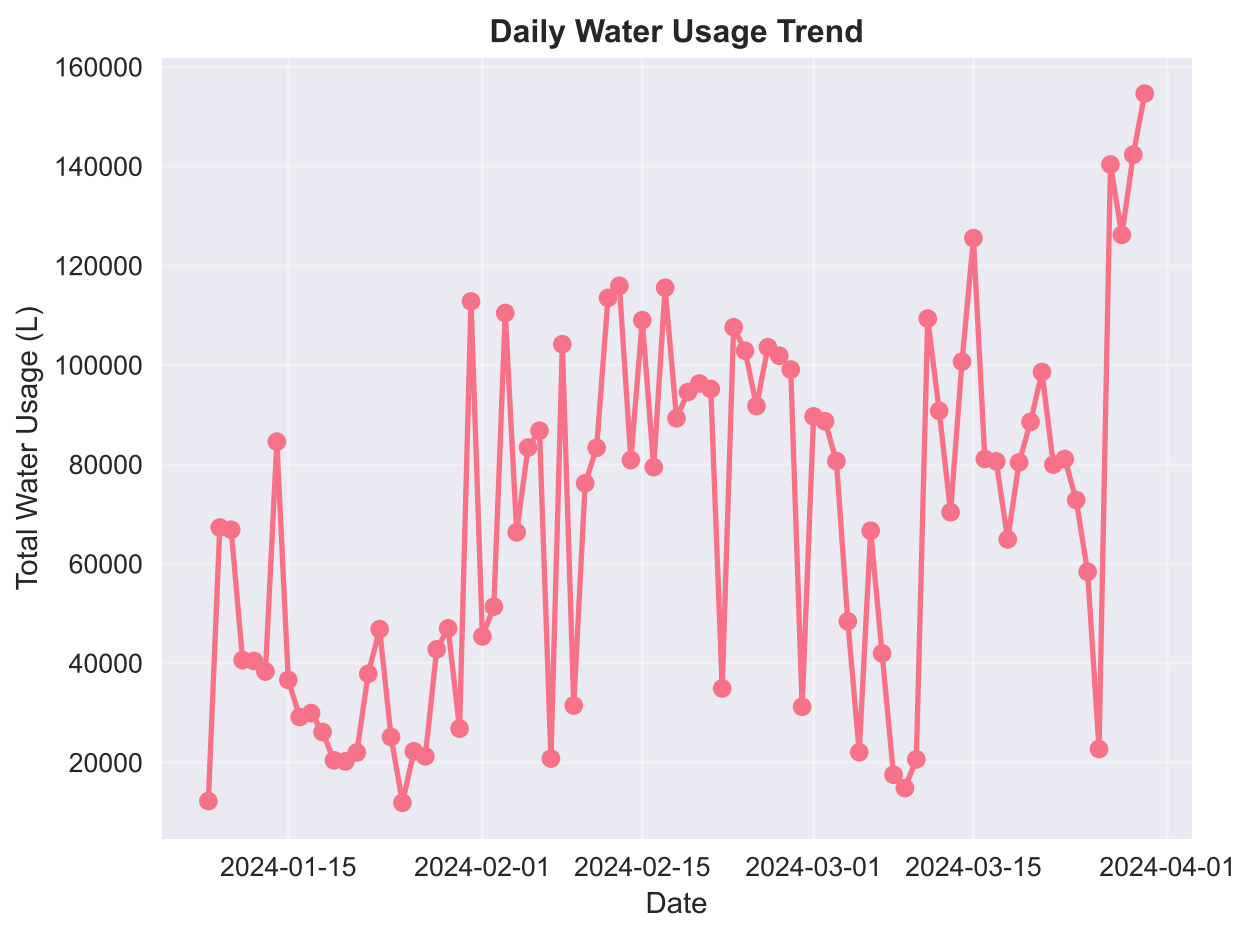

Predicted vs Actual Irrigation
R² = -0.184
Perfect Prediction
Predicted Irrigation (mm)
Actual Irrigation (mm)
0
2
4
6
8
10
12


Irrigation Predictions Over Time - zone_01
Actual
Predicted
Physics Baseline
Irrigation (mm)
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
35
2024-01-15
2024-02-01
2024-02-15
2024-03-01
2024-03-15
2024-04-01
Soil Moisture Trajectory
Soil Moisture
Field Capacity
Wilting Point
Volumetric Water Content
0.08
0.09
0.10
0.11
0.12
0.13
0.14
2024-01-15
2024-02-01
2024-02-15
2024-03-01
2024-03-15
2024-04-01
Date


Error Distribution
Frequency
Prediction Error (mm)
0
20
40
60
80
−7.5
−5.0
−2.5
0.0
2.5
5.0
7.5
10.0
12.5


Error Distribution by Zone
Prediction Error (mm)
12.5
10.0
7.5
5.0
2.5
0.0
−2.5
−5.0
−7.5
zone_01
zone_02
zone_03
zone_04
zone_05
Zone ID


Water Usage Distribution by Zone
zone_01
zone_05
zone_02
zone_03
3.5%
9.5%
11.5%
2.2%
73.3%
zone_04


Daily Water Usage Trend
Total Water Usage (L)
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
2024-01-15
2024-02-01
2024-02-15
2024-03-01
2024-03-15
2024-04-01
Date

DETAILED PERFORMANCE METRICS

Metric	Value	Description
Mean Absolute Error	**2.014 mm**	Average prediction error
Root Mean Square Error	**2.756 mm**	RMS prediction error
Physics Baseline MAE	**40.582 mm**	Traditional method error
Improvement	**95.0%**	Improvement over baseline
Under-irrigation Rate	**27.0%**	Predictions <1mm under actual
Over-irrigation Rate	**37.6%**	Predictions >1mm over actual
Water Efficiency	**63.4%**	Water use optimization
Total Water Predicted	**5,712,303 L**	Total recommended volume
Total Water Actual	**4,182,612 L**	Total actual volume
Zones Covered	**5**	Number of irrigation zones
Prediction Days	**83**	Days of predictions
Total Predictions	**415**	Total prediction instances