

# vim

## Basics

ESC ..... Enter normal mode (exiting current mode/command)  
:w ..... Save (don't exit)  
:w !sudo tee % ..... Save using sudo  
:saveas *file* ..... Save as  
:q ..... Quit  
:q! ..... Quit discarding changes  
:wq | :x ..... Save and exit  
*n*<command> ..... Repeat command *n* times  
u ..... Undo  
C-r ..... Redo

## Movement

h | j | k | l Move one char left | up | down | right  
w | e ..... Jump forward to start | end of word  
W | E ... Jump forward to start | end of word+punct  
b ..... Jump backward to start of word  
O | \$ ..... Jump to start | end of line  
^ | g\_ ..... Jump to first | last non-blank char in line

% ..... Jump to matching char of pair '()' | '{}' | '[]'  
} | { ... Jump to next | previous para/function/block

H | M | L . Move to top | middle | bottom of screen  
C-f | C-b ..... Move down | up one screen  
C-d | C-u ..... Move down | up half screen  
zz ..... Center cursor on screen  
gg | G ..... Move to first | last line of document  
*n*G ..... Jump to line *n*

## Enter/exit Insert mode

i | a ..... Start inserting, before | after cursor  
I | A ..... Start inserting, start | end of line  
o | O ..... Start inserting, below | above current line  
ESC ..... Exit insert mode (enter normal mode)

## In insert mode:

C-h | C-w | C-u .... Del backwards char|word|line  
C-k ..... Delete forwards line  
C-t | C-d ..... Tab | de-tab current line  
C-r 0 ..... Paste last 'y'anked  
C-r C-p 0 ..... Paste last 'y'anked, indenting  
C-n | C-p .... Start auto-complete (C-n/C-p scrolls)

## Editing

rx ..... Replace current (single) char with *x*  
s ..... Delete char + insert mode  
S | cc ..... Delete line + insert mode  
cw ..... Delete to end-of-word + insert mode  
c\$ ..... Delete to end-of-line + insert mode

J ..... Join line below to current  
R ..... Start replacing (enter replace mode)  
ESC ..... Exit replace mode (enter normal mode)

## Cut/Copy/Paste

yy | Y ..... Copy ('yank') a line  
yw ..... Copy from char to end-of-word  
y\$ ..... Copy from char to end-of-line  
yb ..... Copy before char to start-of-word  
yO ..... Copy before char to start-of-line

x ..... Cut one char  
dw ..... Cut to end-of-word  
d\$ | D ..... Cut to end-of-line  
dd ..... Cut entire line  
db ..... Cut to start-of-word  
dO ..... Cut to start-of-line

p | P ..... Paste clipboard after | before cursor  
xp ..... Transpose chars

## Visual Mode

v ..... Start visual mode, mark chars  
C-v ..... Start visual BLOCK mode, mark block  
gv ..... Visual select last paste  
*In visual mode:*  
o ..... Jump to other end of marked area  
O ..... Move horizontally to other corner of block  
aw ..... Mark word  
ab | aB ..... Mark block with '()' | '{}'  
ib | iB ..... Mark inner block with '()' | '{}'  
< | > ..... Shift marked left|right by *shiftwidth*  
y | d ..... Copy | Cut marked

## Search and Replace

/pattern ..... Search forwards for *pattern*  
?pattern ..... Search backwards for *pattern*  
n | N ..... Repeat search in same|reverse direction  
:%s/old/new/g ..... Replace *old* with *new* (g)lobally  
:noh ..... (Noh)ighlighting of search matches  
# ..... Search backwards word under cursor

## Macros

@x ..... Run macro *x*  
@@ ..... Re-run last run macro  
qx ..... Start recording macro named *x*  
q ..... Stop recording

## Registers

xp ..... Paste contents of register *x*  
*x*<yank-command> ..... Yank into register *x*  
:reg ..... Show contents of registers

*Register 0 contains the value of the last yank command.*

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## Windows

`:split` ..... Split window horizontally  
`:vsplit` ..... Split window vertically  
`:split filename` .. Split horizontally, load *filename*  
`:vsplit filename` .... Like `:split` but vertically  
`:close` ..... Close current window  
`:only` ..... Keep only this window open  
`C-h|j|k|l` ..... Move to left|up|down|right window  
`C-w =` ..... Make all windows equal size  
`n C-w +` ..... Increase size of window by *n* lines

## Buffers

`:ls` ..... List all buffers  
`:b n` ..... Open buffer *n* in this window  
`:sb n` ..... Split, open buffer *n* in this window

## Reformatting

`V<movement>=` ..... Visual select, reformat selected  
`=` ..... Reformat current line  
`gqap` ..... Reformat paragraph  
`:set textwidth` For reformat, margin to wrap lines

## NERDTree

`<F8>` ..... `:NERDTreeToggle`  
`o` ..... (File) Open node  
`go` ..... Preview node in current pane  
`i | s` ..... Open node in horizontal|vertical split  
`gi | gs` .... Preview node in horizontal|vertical split  
`o` ..... (Directory) Open/Close node  
`x` ..... Collapse parent node  
`p` ..... Go to parent  
`P` ..... Go to root  
`C` ..... Change root to current dir  
`u` ..... Move tree root up a dir  
`cd` ..... Change CWD to selected dir  
`CD` ..... Change root to CWD

## Org Mode

*Show/Hide:*

`<TAB>` ..... Cycle visibility, in subtree  
`zm` ..... Collapse headings one level, globally  
`zr` ..... Expand headings one level, globally  
  
`}` ..... Next heading  
`]]` ..... Next heading, same level  
`g}` ..... Next heading, higher level  
`}` ..... Previous heading  
`[[` ..... Previous heading, same level  
`g{` ..... Previous heading, higher level

*Headings:*

`<CR>|\hn` ..... New heading, below, after children  
`\hN` ..... New heading, above (Not below)  
`\hh` (hijack) New heading, below, taking over children

`m]]` ..... Move subtree down  
`m[[` ..... Move subtree up  
`>>` ..... Demote heading  
`<<` ..... Promote heading  
`>ar` ..... Demote subtree  
`<ar` ..... Promote subtree

`dar` ..... Delete subtree  
`dah` ..... Delete heading  
`p` ..... Paste

*TODO lists:*

`S-left|S-right` ..... Cycle keyword (for current heading)

*Checkboxes:*

`\cn` ..... Insert checkbox, below  
`\cN` ..... Insert checkbox, above (Not below)  
`\cc` ..... Toggle status

## Fugitive

*% in commands refers to current file*

`:Git` ..... Run arbitrary command on current file  
`:Git!` ... Run arbitrary git command, capture output  
`:Gedit` ..... Edit file/commit/tag/tree  
`:Gwrite` ..... Like git-add  
`:Gread` ... git checkout – filename, but in buffer only  
`:Gstatus` ..... git status  
`:Gmove` ..... Rename file and buffer  
`:Gcommit` ..... Commit changes  
`:Gdiff` ..... Interactive visual diff