

vim

Basics

ESC Enter normal mode (exiting current mode/command)

:w Save (don't exit)
:w !sudo tee % Save using sudo
:saveas *file* Save as
:q Quit
:q! Quit discarding changes
:wq | :x Save and exit
n<command> Repeat command *n* times
u Undo
C-r Redo

Movement

h | j | k | l Move one char left | up | down | right
w | e Jump forward to start | end of word
W | E ... Jump forward to start | end of word+punct
b Jump backward to start of word
O | \$ Jump to start | end of line
^ | g_ Jump to first | last non-blank char in line

% Jump to matching char of pair '()' | '{}' | '[]'
} | { ... Jump to next | previous para/function/block

H | M | L . Move to top | middle | bottom of screen
C-f | C-b Move down | up one screen
C-d | C-u Move down | up half screen
zz Center cursor on screen
gg | G Move to first | last line of document
*n*G Jump to line *n*

Enter/exit Insert mode

i | a Start inserting, before | after cursor
I | A Start inserting, start | end of line
o | O Start inserting, below | above current line
ESC Exit insert mode (enter normal mode)

In insert mode:

C-h | C-w | C-u Del backwards char|word|line
C-k Delete forwards line
C-r O Paste last 'y'anked
C-r C-p O Paste last 'y'anked, indenting
C-n | C-p Start auto-complete (C-n/C-p scrolls)

Editing

rx Replace current (single) char with *x*
s Delete char + insert mode
S | cc Delete line + insert mode
cw Delete to end-of-word + insert mode
c\$ Delete to end-of-line + insert mode

J Join line below to current
R Start replacing (enter replace mode)
ESC Exit replace mode (enter normal mode)

Cut/Copy/Paste

yy | Y Copy ('yank') a line
yw Copy from char to end-of-word
y\$ Copy from char to end-of-line
yb Copy before char to start-of-word
yO Copy before char to start-of-line

x Cut one char
dw Cut to end-of-word
d\$ | D Cut to end-of-line
dd Cut entire line
db Cut to start-of-word
dO Cut to start-of-line

p | P Paste clipboard after | before cursor
xp Transpose chars

Visual Mode

v Start visual mode, mark chars
C-v Start visual BLOCK mode, mark block
gv Visual select last paste
In visual mode:

o Jump to other end of marked area
O Move horizontally to other corner of block
aw Mark word
ab | aB Mark block with '()' | '{}'
ib | iB Mark inner block with '()' | '{}'
< | > Shift marked left|right by *shiftwidth*
y | d Copy | Cut marked

Search and Replace

/*pattern* Search forwards for *pattern*
?*pattern* Search backwards for *pattern*
n | N Repeat search in same|reverse direction
:%s/*old/new/g* Replace *old* with *new* (g)lobally
:noh (Noh)ighlighting of search matches
..... Search backwards word under cursor

Macros

@*x* Run macro *x*
@@ Re-run last run macro
qx Start recording macro named *x*
q Stop recording

Registers

xp Paste contents of register *x*
x<yank-command> Yank into register *x*
:reg Show contents of registers

Register 0 contains the value of the last yank command.

vim

Windows

`:split` Split window horizontally
`:vsplit` Split window vertically
`:split filename` .. Split horizontally, load *filename*
`:vsplit filename` Like `:split` but vertically
`:close` Close current window
`:only` Keep only this window open
`C-h|j|k|l` Move to left|up|down|right window
`C-w =` Make all windows equal size
`n C-w +` Increase size of window by *n* lines

Buffers

`:ls` List all buffers
`:b n` Open buffer *n* in this window
`:sb n` Split, open buffer *n* in this window
`:bf|:bn|:bp` Open first|next|previous buffer

Reformatting

`V<movement>=` Visual select, reformat selected
`==` Reformat current line
`gqap` Reformat paragraph
`:set textwidth` For reformat, margin to wrap lines

Org Mode

Show/Hide:

`<TAB>` Cycle visibility, in subtree
`zm` Collapse headings one level, globally
`zr` Expand headings one level, globally

`}` Next heading
`]]` Next heading, same level
`g}` Next heading, higher level
`}` Previous heading
`[[` Previous heading, same level
`g{` Previous heading, higher level

Headings:

`<CR>|\hn` New heading, below, after children
`\hN` New heading, above (Not below)
`\hh` (hijack) New heading, below, taking over children

`m]]` Move subtree down
`m[[` Move subtree up
`>>` Demote heading
`<<` Promote heading
`>ar` Demote subtree
`<ar` Promote subtree

`dar` Delete subtree
`dah` Delete heading
`p` Paste

TODO lists:

`S-left|S-right` Cycle keyword (for current heading)

Checkboxes:

`\cn` Insert checkbox, below
`\cN` Insert checkbox, above (Not below)
`\cc` Toggle status