

Assignment - 03

Roll NO : 43236

Aim:- To study and implement the SHA-1 (Secure Hashing Algorithm)

Theory:- The national institute of standard technology along with NSA developed the secure hashing algorithm - SHA works with any input message that is less than 2^{64} limits in length.

SHA Parameters:

SHA-1

message digital size	SHA-1	SHA-256	SHA-384	SHA-512
→	160	256	384	512
message size	2^{64}	2^{64}	2^{120}	2^{128}
Block size	512	512	1024	1024
word size	32	32	64	64
no of iterations	80	64	80	80

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Steps for SHA:-

- Padding: first step is to add padding to the digital message in 64 bit, should be multiple of 512, padding is always added
- Append Length: The length of message excluding the length of padding is calculated and appended at
- Divide the input into 512 bit blocks: the input message is now divided into blocks each of length 512 bits
- Initialize variables: chaining variables A to E are initialized

Conclusion:-

In this assignment we have studied and implemented the SHA-1 algorithm.