

به نام خدا

تمرین سوم درس پایگاه داده پیشرفته

دانشجو:

پریسا مبارک

شماره دانشجویی:

4.711410.08

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آذر ۱۴۰۲

۱. اتصال پایگاه داده postgresql به fastapi ۱.

ابتدا وارد محیط sqlshell میشویم. بعد از وارد کردن اطلاعات مورد نیاز مانند نام کاربری و پسورد و...به دیتابیس postgres متصل میشویم.

سپس یک دیتابیس با نام lorestanuniv2 ایجاد میکنیم.حال میخواهیم از طریق fastapi به این دیتابیس وصل شویم. در برنامه pycharm چهار فایل main و schemas و database همانند تمرین اول، ایجاد میکنیم.

بااین تفاوت که در فایل database به پایگاه داده postgres وصل میشویم. به این صورت:

```
API test_main.http  database.py × main.py schemas.py models.py

from sqlalchemy import create_engine
from sqlalchemy.orm import sessionmaker
from sqlalchemy.ext.declarative import declarative_base

SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URL = 'postgresql://postgres:1375137500@localhost:5432/lorestanuniv2'

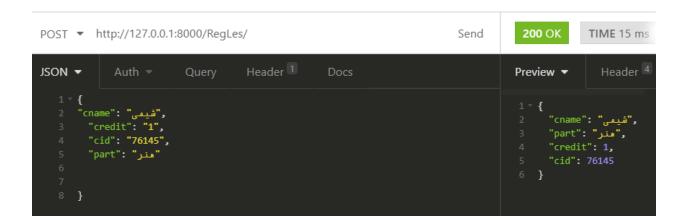
engine = create_engine(SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URL)
SessionLocal = sessionmaker(autocommit=False, autoflush=False, bind=engine)

Base = declarative_base()
```

در مرحله بعد عملگرها را تست میکنیم.

تست عملگر درج:

طبق تصویر زیر یک رکورد از طریق برنامه insomnia در جدول درس درج می کنیم.



حال به محیط sqlshell میرویم و مشاهده میکنیم که رکورد جدید با cid=76145 در جدول درس درج شده است. به این صورت:

```
lorestanuniv2=# SET CLIENT_ENCODING TO UTF8;
lorestanuniv2=# SELECT * FROM lesson;
                         credit
         part
               cname
3
15234
18234
18134
55556
33333
                                       2
13558
76165
                                    1
76145
                                    1
(10 rows)
lorestanuniv2=#
```

تست عملگر آپدیت:

همانند مثال بالا ابتدا در insomnia رکورد با cid=76145 را آپدیت کرده(فیلد credit را از ۱ به ۳ تغییر دادم.) و سپس در محیط sqlshell نتیجه آپدیت را مشاده میکنیم:

```
POST ▼ http://127.0.0.1:8000/UpLes/76145/

JSON ▼ Auth ▼ Query Header 1 Docs

Preview ▼ Header 4 Cook

1 ↑ {
2 "cname": "قيمى",
3 "credit": "3",
4 "cid": "76145",
5 "part": "منر": "6145",
6 7
8 }
```

```
lorestanuniv2=# SELECT * FROM lesson;
                                                                                                                                                                                                    credit
                                                                                                                                  cname
           cid
                                                                          part

    Julani

    Julani

    e

    julani

    e

    julani

    julani</
     13735
     11234
     15234
                                                                                                                                                              ַבַנ
     18234
                                                                                                                                                               ַּבַנו
     18134
     55556
     33333
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              2
     13558
      76165
      76147
     76145
 (11 rows)
```

تست عملگر حذف:

همانند مثال بالا ابتدا در insomnia حذف میکنیم:

```
DELETE ▼ http://127.0.0.1:8000/DelLes/76145/

JSON ▼ Auth ▼ Query Header 1 Docs

Preview ▼ Header 4 Cook

1 ▼ {
2  "cname": "قيم",
3  "credit": "3",
4  "cid": "76145",
5  "part": ""

8 }
```

سپس در محیط sqlshell مشاهده میکنیم که رکورد با cid=76145 حذف شده است:

loresta cid	nuniv2=# SELE part	CT * FROM le	esson; credit		
13735 11234 15234 18234 18134 55556 33333 13558 76165 76147 (10 row	is) 기 다 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음 음	·	1+ + 2+ 2+ 2+ 2+ 2 1+ + 2+ 2+ 2+ 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3

برای جدوال دیگر یعنی استاد و درس نیز به همین صورت انجام میدهیم و در insomnia اجرا کرده و بعد در محیط sqlshell نتیجه را مشاهده میکنیم. در فایل های ضمیمه شده(فایل شماره1) تمام کدها قرار دارد.

fastapi به mongodb .۲. اتصال پایگاه داده

ابتدا در محیط mongosh دیتابیس lorestanuniv3 را ایجاد میکنیم:

```
mongosh mongodb://localhost/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
Please enter a MongoDB connection string (Default: mongodb://localhost/): mongodb://localhost/
mongodb://localhost/
Current Mongosh Log ID: 65aa38cedfaae5449ac4ea43
                        mongodb://localhost/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=20
Connecting to:
Using MongoDB:
                        6.0.11
                        2.0.2
Using Mongosh:
mongosh 2.1.1 is available for download: https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/shell
For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/
  The server generated these startup warnings when booting
  2024-01-18T17:29:00.224+03:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and wri
test> use lorestanuniv3
switched to db lorestanuniv3
lorestanuniv3>
```

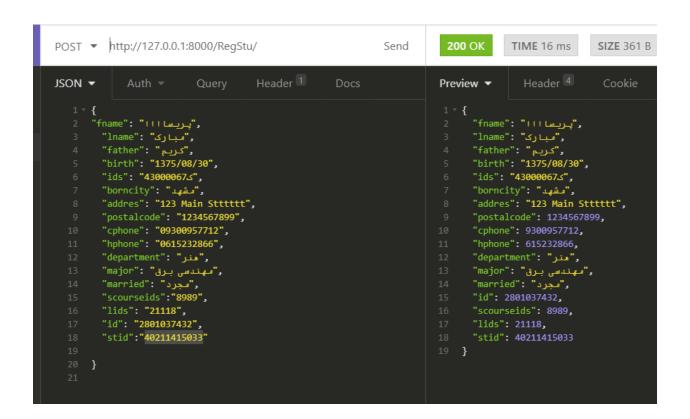
سپس پایگاه داده mongodb را به fastapi متصل میکنیم. مطابق تصویر زیر:

سپس در فایل main.py برای جدول api ،student های درج و حذف و آپدیت و خواندن را مینویسیم و بعد هرکدام را ابتدا در insomnia انجام داده و تست کرده و سپس در محیط mongosh نیز تست میکنیم.

مطابق تصویر زیر یک api برای درج برای جدول دانشجو مینویسیم:

```
t_main.http
              🕏 main.py 🗴 🏻 🏺 database.py
                                             e schemas.py
  from fastapi import HTTPException
  from database import *
 app = FastAPI()
 students_collection = database["students"]
  teachers_collection = database["teacher"]
 lessons_collection = database["lesson"]
 @app.post( path: "/RegStu", response_model=schemas.Student)
 async def create_student(student: schemas.StudentCreate):
     بررسی تکراری بودن یکورد دانشجو #
     existing_student = await students_collection.find_one({"stid": student.stid})
     if existing_student:
          raise HTTPException(status_code=400, detail="Student with the same STID already exists")
     العاد يكورد دانشجو با استفاده از اطلاعات ارسال شده #
     created_student = await students_collection.insert_one(student.dict())
     بازگرداندن رکورد ایجاد شده #
     return student
```

سپس در insomnia تست میکنیم و یک رکورد درج میکنیم:



در مرحله بعد در محیط mongosh مشاهده میکنیم که رکورد جدید درج شده است.

```
lorestanuniv3> db.students.find()
    _id: ObjectId("65aa6f9717ebe73460034dd1"),
   fname: '2222222',
   lname: '22222',
   father: '2222',
   birth: '1375/08/30',
   ids: '4300000267',
   borncity: '2222',
   addres: '123 Main Stttttt',
   postalcode: 1234567899,
   cphone: Long("9300957712"),
   hphone: 615232866,
   department: '222',
   major: '22222 222',
   married: '2222',
   id: '2801037432
   scourseids: 8989,
   lids: 21118,
   stid: '40211415033'
lorestanuniv3>
```

حذف:

مراحل قبل را تکرار میکنیم.پس در ابتدا یک api برا ی حذف مینویسیم:

```
@app.delete("/DelStu/{student_stid}")
async def delete_student(student_stid: str):
    # student_stid المرابع ال
```

سپس از طریق insomnia حذف را انجام میدهیم:

```
DELETE ▼ http://127.0.0.1:8000/DelStu/40211415033/ Send

JSON ▼ Auth ▼ Query Header 1 Docs

Preview ▼ Header 4 Cookie Timel

1 ▼ {
2    "fname": "االولايا",
3    "lname": "المبارع",
5    "birth": "1375/08/30",
6    "ids": "430000673",
7    "borncity": "بغيا",
8    "addres": "1234567899",
10    "cphone": "09300957712",
11    "hphone": "0615232866",
12    "department": "المراحة المراحة ا
```

در مرحله بعد در محیط mongosh مشاهده میکنیم که رکورد حذف شده است:

```
lorestanuniv3> db.students.find()
lorestanuniv3>
```

خواندن:

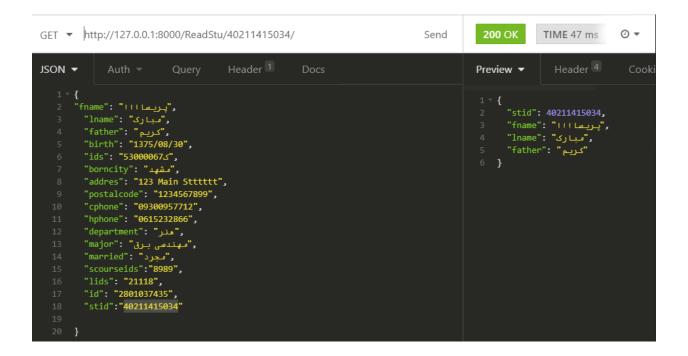
مراحل قبل را برای عملگر خواندن انجام میدهیم:

```
@app.get( path: "/RegStu/{student_stid}", response_model=schemas.StudentRead)
async def read_student(student_stid: str):

# student_stid مستحوى دانشجو بر اساس student = await students_collection.find_one({"stid": student_stid})

# معرد دانشجو
if student is None:

raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail='STUDENT NOT FOUND')
return student
```

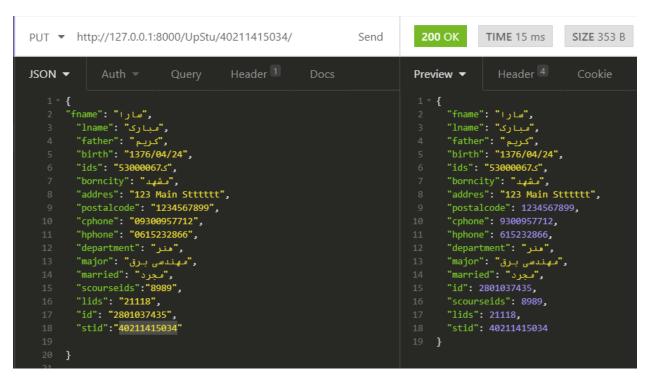


آپدیت:

مراحل قبل را برای عملگر آپدیت انجام میدهیم.

ایجاد یک api برای آپدیت مطابق تصویر زیر:

آپدیت فیلد birth برای یک رکورد از طریق insomnia مطابق تصویر زیر:



حال در mongosh مشاهده میکنیم که فیلد birth رکورد موردنظر آیدیت شده است:

```
lorestanuniv3> db.students.find()
    _id: ObjectId("65aa879f93ef6871e638de41"),
    fname: '2222',
    lname: '22222',
    father: '2222',
    birth: '1375/08/30',
    ids: '5300000267', borncity: '2222',
    addres: '123 Main Stttttt',
    postalcode: 1234567899,
    cphone: Long("9300957712"),
    hphone: 615232866,
    department: '222',
    major: '222222 222',
    married: '2222',
    id: '2801037435',
    scourseids: 8989,
    lids: 21118,
    stid: '40211415034'
lorestanuniv3> db.students.find()
     _id: ObjectId("65aa879f93ef6871e638de41"),
    fname: '2222',
    lname: '22222',
    father: '2222',
    birth: '1376/04/24', ids: '530000267',
    borncity: '2222',
    addres: '123 Main Stttttt',
    postalcode: 1234567899,
    cphone: Long("9300957712"),
    hphone: 615232866,
    department: '222', major: '22222 222',
    married: '2222',
    id: '2801037435',
    scourseids: 8989,
    lids: 21118,
    stid: '40211415034'
```

برای جدوال دیگر یعنی استاد و درس نیز به همین صورت انجام میدهیم و برای هرکدام api های چهار عمل درج و حذف و خواندن و آپدیت را مینویسیم و سپس در insomnia اجرا کرده و بعد در محیط mongosh نتیجه را مشاهده میکنیم. در فایل های ضمیمه شده(فایل شماره ۲) تمام کدها قرار دارد.

۳. Dockerize کردن فعالیت یک :

ما برای داکرایز کردن پروژه خود باید ۳ فایل در کنار فایل های پروژه ایجاد کنیم:

:Dockerfile

فایل Dockerfile برای ساخت یک تصویر داکر سفارشی استفاده می شود که شامل برنامه ی ما و محیط اجرایی آن است. تصویر ساخته شده می تواند بر روی سیستمهای مختلف تکرار شود و برنامه ما را در یک محیط مستقل و قابل حمل اجرا کند. این فایل را مطابق تصویر زیر ایجاد کردم:

```
st_main.http  main.py  database.py  schemas.py  Dockerfile × doc

FROM python:3.10-bullseyepip install --upgrade pip

WORKDIR /source

COPY requirements.txt .

RUN pip install -r requirements.txt

COPY . .

# CMD ["uvicorn", "--host", "0.0.0.0", "--port", "8000", "main:app", "--reload"]
```

فایل docker-compose.yml:

فایل docker-compose.yml برای تعریف و مدیریت چندین کانتینر و ایجاد یک برنامه چند بخشی استفاده می شود. با استفاده از این فایل، می توانیم تصاویر داکر مورد نیاز برنامه ی خود را تعیین کنیم. به طور خلاصه در این فایل تمام کانتینرها و تصاویری که پروژه ما نیاز دارد مشخص میشود. بنابراین دو کانتیرنر postgres و app که پروژه اصلی هست را ایجاد میکنیم. این فلایل را به صورت زیر تشکیل دادم:

```
Dockerfile
API test_main.http
                 🗬 database.py
                                  👘 main.py
                                                                 docker-
       version: "3"
       services:
        postgres:
           container_name: postgres
           image: postgres:15
           environment:
            - POSTGRES_DB=lorestanuniv2
            - POSTGRES_USER=postgres
             - POSTGRES_PASSWORD=1375137500
           networks:
            - net
           ports:
             - "5432:5432"
           restart: always
           volumes:
            - .:/var
           privileged: true
         app:
```

```
app:
    build: .
    container_name: fastapi
    command: uvicorn --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8000 main:app --reload
   volumes:
     - .:/source
   privileged: true
   ports:
     - "8080:8000"
    depends_on:
     - postgres
   networks:
     - net
    restart: always
networks:
 net:
   driver: bridge
```

فایل requirements.txt:

در این فایل تمام پکیج های مورد نیاز برای انجام پروژه را مشخص میکنیم:

ابتدا با وارد کردن دستورات زیر به ترتیب Container های فعال و درحال اجرا ، تمام Container ها ، و image ها را مشاهده میکنیم.

```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>Docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND
478289a7cdd3 docker/welcome-to-docker:latest "/docker-entrypoint..."
                                                                                                                           0.0.0.0:8088->80/tcp
                                                                                                          Up 21 hours
                                                                                                                                                      welcome-to-docker
 :\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker ps -a
                                                         COMMAND
"/docker-entrypoint..."
                                                                                                                           PORTS
0.0.0.0:8088->80/tcp
CONTAINER ID
                                                                                        CREATED
                                                                                                                                                       NAMES
                docker/welcome-to-docker:latest
478289a7cdd3
                                                                                                          Up 21 hours
                                                                                                                                                      welcome-to-docker
                                                                                        21 hours ago
:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker images
                                                              CREATED
 ocker/welcome-to-docker
                                           c1f619b6477e 2 months ago
```

حال image های لازم را دانلود و نصب میکنیم:

دانلود image پایتون:

```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker pull python:3.10-bullseye
3.10-bullseye: Pulling from library/python
e455cf41eadb: Pull complete
3e4531da2f06: Pull complete
24098c8d74fa: Pull complete
c6374b4ceb7a: Pull complete
f0057575cfb9: Pull complete
bfbbf33acd5f: Pull complete
75388966077a: Pull complete
77c44461d1a1: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:4ce711926e79e68e0b42d0330c8c246ef81d31a744016626393e7d584a27bcd2
Status: Downloaded newer image for python:3.10-bullseye
docker.io/library/python:3.10-bullseye

What's Next?
View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview python:3.10-bullseye
```

دانلود image های mongo و postgres :

```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker pull mongo:6.0.13
6.0.13: Pulling from library/mongo
29202e855b20: Pull complete
e4a0a4cc0db4: Pull complete
81de79cc200c: Pull complete
40805d0ba6f9: Pull complete
e49cd075d869: Pull complete
323e6cdfb337: Pull complete
65ea20a31d41: Pull complete
f0f069fd88ba: Pull complete
cbeb5f85d916: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:656781dda791673991236157e1e25ebb52aa38ba5fde9adb64dc05d67b8ce886
Status: Downloaded newer image for mongo:6.0.13
docker.io/library/mongo:6.0.13
What's Next?
 View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview mongo:6.0.13
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker pull postgres:15
15: Pulling from library/postgres
2f44b7a888fa: Pull complete
6b9394701ee1: Pull complete
0868a116a0eb: Pull complete
87c0e5609f25: Pull complete
02023b353bc1: Pull complete
281b584da88e: Pull complete
acaa844956af: Pull complete
22738de2e568: Pull complete
4c9c0f61a7f9: Pull complete
df75f806b950: Pull complete
6f2bac5542ad: Pull complete
02ca619dca92: Pull complete
f364ed45b816: Pull complete
bb08d32722fa: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:89d430f5f7e680e67f81de534eb459a3b86afd818e3330d9b18d29a6b9ec98cd
Status: Downloaded newer image for postgres:15
docker.io/library/postgres:15
What's Next?
 View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview postgres:15
```

حال با وارد کردن دستور زیر تمام image ها را مشاهده میکنیم:

```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker images
REPOSITORY
                           TAG
                                           IMAGE ID
                                                          CREATED
                                                                          SIZE
mongo
                           6.0.13
                                           23e54c868737
                                                          2 days ago
                                                                         690MB
postgres
                           15
                                           d366292ba654
                                                          2 weeks ago
                                                                         419MB
                           3.10-bullseye
python
                                           2efb40c32a8e
                                                          4 weeks ago
                                                                         911MB
docker/welcome-to-docker
                           latest
                                           c1f619b6477e
                                                          2 months ago
                                                                         18.6MB
```

```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker pull hello-world
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/hello-world
c1ec31eb5944: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:4bd78111b6914a99dbc560e6a20eab57ff6655aea4a80c50b0c5491968cbc2e6
Status: Downloaded newer image for hello-world:latest
docker.io/library/hello-world:latest
What's Next?
View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview hello-world
```

دانلود image با نام busybox:

```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker pull busybox
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/busybox
9ad63333ebc9: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:6d9ac9237a84afe1516540f40a0fafdc86859b2141954b4d643af7066d598b74
Status: Downloaded newer image for busybox:latest
docker.io/library/busybox:latest
What's Next?
View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview busybox
```

حال که تمام image های لازم را دانلود کردیم، با وارد کردن دستور image های لازم را دانلود کردیم، با وارد کردن دستور welcome-to-docker کانتینر

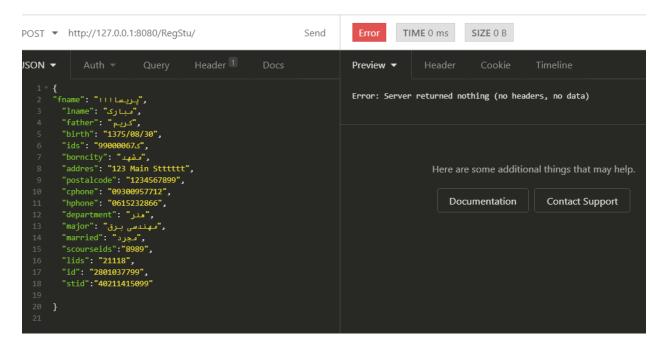
```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND
478289a7cdd3 docker/welcome-to-docker:latest "/docker-entrypoint...."
                                                                                                 CREATED
                                                                                                                     STATUS
                                                                                                 22 hours ago
                                                                                                                     Up 22 hours
                                                                                                                                       0.0.0.0:8088->80/tcp welcome-to-docker
 :\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker container
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker container prune
WARNING! This will remove all stopped containers.
Are you sure you want to continue? [y/N] y
 otal reclaimed space: 0B
 :\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND
478289a7cdd3 docker/welcome-to-docker:latest "/docker-entrypoint..."
                                                                                                 CREATED
                                                                                                                                                                       NAMES
                                                                                                                                        PORTS
                                                                                                 22 hours ago Up 22 hours
                                                                                                                                       0.0.0.0:8088->80/tcp
 :\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker stop welcome-to-docker
 elcome-to-docker
 :\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker ps
ONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS
                                                                       PORTS
                                COMMAND CREATED STATUS
                                                                                      NAMES
```

```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker-compose up -d
postgres Error
canceled
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker-compose up -d
[+] Building 111.6s (10/10) FINISHED
=> [app internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [app internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
 => => transferring dockerfile: 249B
=> [app internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.10-bullseye
=> [app 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.10-bullseye
=> [app internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 54.21MB
=> [app 2/5] WORKDIR /source
=> [app 3/5] COPY requirements.txt .
=> [app 4/5] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
=> [app 5/5] COPY . .
=> [app] exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:cef659265e1101057380fc3f884cdb425ed5bb625b8eb05e545688a65d96e19e
=> => naming to docker.io/library/fastapiproject18-app
 Network fastapiproject18_net Created
 Container postgres
                                Started
 🛚 Container fastapi
```

حال میتوانیم با استفاده از دستورات زیر، container های در حال اجرا و همچنین image ها را مشاهده کنیم:

```
:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker ps
                                                                  CREATED
                                                                                                                                   NAMES
CONTATNER TD
               TMAGE
                                       COMMAND
                                                                                        STATUS
               fastapiproject18-app
                                                                  About a minute ago
                                                                                        Up 45 seconds
Up 51 seconds
                                                                                                         0.0.0.0:8080->8000/tcp
f99fe2ba39a3
                                                                                                                                   fastapi
                                       "docker-entrypoint.s..."
                                                                                                         0.0.0.0:5432->5432/tcp
he4d3a207h65
               postgres:15
                                                                  About a minute ago
                                                                                                                                   postgres
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker images
                                                            CREATED
REPOSITORY
                            TAG
                                             IMAGE ID
                                             cef659265e11
                                                             2 minutes ago
                            latest
fastapiproject18-app
                                                                             989MB
                                             23e54c868737
                            6.0.13
                                                             2 days ago
                                                                             690MB
nongo
ousybox
                                             3f57d9401f8d
                                                             3 days ago
                                                                             4.26MB
postgres
                                             d366292ba654
                                                             2 weeks ago
                                                                             419MB
python
                            3.10-bullseye
                                             2efb40c32a8e
                                                             4 weeks ago
                                                                             911MB
 ocker/welcome-to-docker
                            latest
                                             c1f619b6477e
                                                               months ago
                                                                             18.6MB
ello-world
                                             d2c94e258dcb
                                                             8 months ago
                                                                             13.3kB
```

سیس برای تست از طریق برنامه insomnia یک رکورد در جدول student درج میکنیم:



مشاده میکنیم که خطا میدهد. برای بررسی خطا برای هر container کد زیر را اجرا میکنیم.این دستور به ما میگوید که کدام container خطا دارد. مطابق تصویر زیر ابتدا برای container با نام postgres دستور docker logs را اجرا میکنیم و همانطور که مشاهده میکنیم هیچ اروری ندارد:

```
Select Command Prompt
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker logs postgres
The files belonging to this database system will be owned by user "postgres".
This user must also own the server process.
The database cluster will be initialized with locale "en_US.utf8".
The default database encoding has accordingly been set to "UTF8".
The default text search configuration will be set to "english".
Data page checksums are disabled.
fixing permissions on existing directory /var/lib/postgresql/data ... ok
creating subdirectories ... ok
selecting dynamic shared memory implementation ... posix
selecting default max_connections ... 100
selecting default shared buffers ... 128MB
selecting default time zone ... Etc/UTC
creating configuration files ... ok
running bootstrap script ... ok
performing post-bootstrap initialization ... ok
initdb: warning: enabling "trust" authentication for local connections
initdb: hint: You can change this by editing pg_hba.conf or using the option -A
syncing data to disk ... ok
Success. You can now start the database server using:
   pg_ctl -D /var/lib/postgresql/data -l logfile start
waiting for server to start....2024-01-21 14:51:15.484 UTC [48] LOG: starting
2024-01-21 14:51:15.768 UTC [48] LOG: listening on Unix socket "/var/run/postg
.2024-01-21 14:51:16.438 UTC [51] LOG: database system was shut down at 2024-0
2024-01-21 14:51:16.605 UTC [48] LOG: database system is ready to accept conne
done
server started
CREATE DATABASE
/usr/local/bin/docker-entrypoint.sh: ignoring /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/*
2024-01-21 14:51:17.400 UTC [48] LOG: received fast shutdown request
waiting for server to shut down....2024-01-21 14:51:17.555 UTC [48] LOG: abort
2024-01-21 14:51:17.557 UTC [48] LOG: background worker "logical replication l
2024-01-21 14:51:17.558 UTC [49] LOG: shutting down
2024-01-21 14:51:17.757 UTC [49] LOG: checkpoint starting: shutdown immediate
.....2024-01-21 14:51:22.840 UTC [49] LOG: checkpoint complete: wrote 918 buff
average=0.012 s; distance=4223 kB, estimate=4223 kB
2024-01-21 14:51:22.854 UTC [48] LOG: database system is shut down
done
server stopped
```

```
PostgreSQL init process complete; ready for start up.

2024-01-21 14:51:23.548 UTC [1] LOG: starting PostgreSQL 15.5 (Debian 15.5-1.pgdg120+1) on x86_64-pc-linux 2024-01-21 14:51:23.549 UTC [1] LOG: listening on IPv4 address "0.0.0.0", port 5432 2024-01-21 14:51:23.549 UTC [1] LOG: listening on IPv6 address "::", port 5432 2024-01-21 14:51:24.139 UTC [1] LOG: listening on Unix socket "/var/run/postgresql/.s.PGSQL.5432" 2024-01-21 14:51:25.468 UTC [64] LOG: database system was shut down at 2024-01-21 14:51:22 UTC 2024-01-21 14:51:25.945 UTC [1] LOG: database system is ready to accept connections
```

حال دستور docker logs را برای container با نام fastapi اجرا میکنیم و همانطور که در تصویر زیر مشاهده میکنیم با یک ارور برخورد میکنیم:

```
:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject18>docker logs fastapi
INFO:
          Will watch for changes in these directories: ['/source']
Uvicorn running on http://0.0.0.0:8000 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
INFO:
INFO:
          Started reloader process [1] using StatReload
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/pydantic/_internal/_config.py:321: UserWarning: Valid config keys have changed in V2:
  'orm_mode' has been renamed to 'from_attributes'
 warnings.warn(message, UserWarning)
Process SpawnProcess-1:
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/base.py", line 145, in __init__
   self._dbapi_connection = engine.raw_connection()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/base.py", line 3293, in raw_connection
   return self.pool.connect()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 452, in connect
   return _ConnectionFairy._checkout(self)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 1269, in _checkout
    fairy = _ConnectionRecord.checkout(pool)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 716, in checkout
    rec = pool._do_get()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/impl.py", line 169, in _do_get
 with util.safe_reraise():

File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/util/langhelpers.py", line 146, in __exit__
raise exc_value.with_traceback(exc_tb)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/impl.py", line 167, in _do_get
    return self._create_connection()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 393, in _create_connection
    return _ConnectionRecord(self)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 678, in __init__
  self.__connect()
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 902, in __connect
 with util.safe_reraise():
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/util/langhelpers.py", line 146, in __exit__
  raise exc_value.with_traceback(exc_tb)
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 898, in __connect
    self.dbapi_connection = connection = pool._invoke_creator(self)
```

```
Select Command Prompt
   with self.connect() as conn:
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/base.py", line 3269, in connect
   return self. connection cls(self)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/base.py", line 147, in init
   Connection. handle dbapi exception noconnection(
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/base.py", line 2431, in handle db
   raise sqlalchemy exception.with traceback(exc info[2]) from e
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/base.py", line 145, in __init__
   self._dbapi_connection = engine.raw_connection()
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/base.py", line 3293, in raw_connec
   return self.pool.connect()
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 452, in connect
   return _ConnectionFairy._checkout(self)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 1269, in _checkout
   fairy = _ConnectionRecord.checkout(pool)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 716, in checkout
   rec = pool._do_get()
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/impl.py", line 169, in _do_get
   with util.safe_reraise():
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/util/langhelpers.py", line 146, in __exit
   raise exc_value.with_traceback(exc_tb)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/impl.py", line 167, in do get
   return self._create_connection()
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 393, in create conne
   return ConnectionRecord(self)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 678, in __init__
    self.__connect()
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 902, in __connect
   with util.safe_reraise():
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/util/langhelpers.py", line 146, in __exit
   raise exc_value.with_traceback(exc_tb)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/pool/base.py", line 898, in __connect
   self.dbapi_connection = connection = pool._invoke_creator(self)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/create.py", line 645, in connect
   return dialect.connect(*cargs, **cparams)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sqlalchemy/engine/default.py", line 616, in connect
   return self.loaded_dbapi.connect(*cargs, **cparams)
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/psycopg2/__init__.py", line 122, in connect
   conn = _connect(dsn, connection_factory=connection_factory, **kwasync)
sqlalchemy.exc.OperationalError: (psycopg2.OperationalError) could not connect to server: Connection
       Is the server running on host "localhost" (127.0.0.1) and accepting
       TCP/IP connections on port 5432?
could not connect to server: Cannot assign requested address
       Is the server running on host "localhost" (::1) and accepting
       TCP/IP connections on port 5432?
(Background on this error at: https://sqlalche.me/e/20/e3q8)
```

پیام خطای ارائه شده نشان می دهد که در SQLAlchemy یک خطای عملیاتی (OperationalError) رخ داده است و به ما اعلام می کند که اتصال به سرور PostgreSQL در حال اجرا در میزبان "localhost" داده است و به ما اعلام می کند که اتصال به سرور ییا عدم پذیرش اتصالات (۱۲۷.۰.۱) به پورت ۵۴۳۲ انجام نشده است. این پیام مشکل احتمالی در اجرای سرور یا عدم پذیرش اتصالات TCP/IP را مطرح می کند.

*. Dockerize کردن فعالیت دوم:

ابتدا ۳ فایل را همانند بخش قبل ایجاد میکنیم:

:Dockerfile

```
API test_main.http  main.py database.py schemas.py Dockerfile × docker-of docker-of property workdise.

FROM python:3.10-bullseyepip install --upgrade pip

WORKDIR /source

COPY requirements.txt .

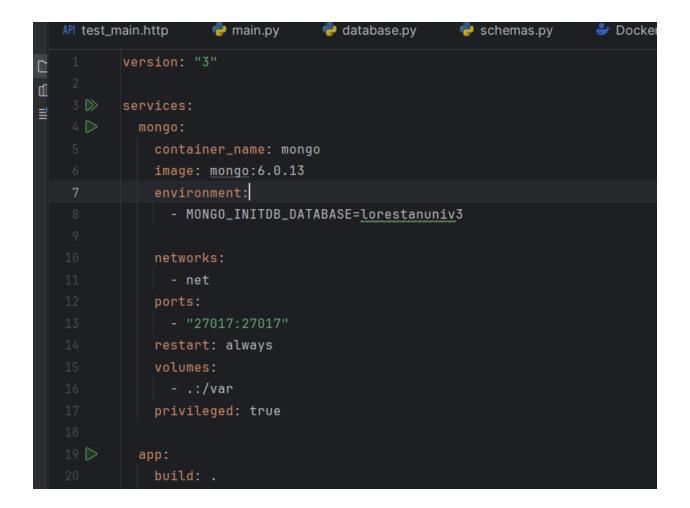
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt .

COPY . .

# CMD ["uvicorn", "--host", "0.0.0.0", "--port", "8000", "main:app", "--reload"]
```

:Docker-compose.yml

دو كانتينر mongo و app كه پروژه اصلى ما مى باشد را ايجاد ميكنيم:



```
app:
    build: .
   container_name: fastapi2
    command: uvicorn --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8000 main:app --reload
     - .:/source
   privileged: true
    ports:
     - "8081:8000"
    depends_on:
     - mongo
    networks:
     - net
    restart: always
networks:
 net:
   driver: bridge
```

فایل requirements.txt:

```
fastapi==0.109.0
uvicorn==0.26.0
starlette==0.35.1
sqlalchemy==2.0.25
psycopg2==2.9.9
motor==3.3.2
```

ابتدا image ها و container ها را مشاهده میکنیم:

```
:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject25>docker images
REPOSITORY
                                            IMAGE ID
                                                            CREATED
fastapiproject18-app
                                            0c7f91b7f0f1
                            latest
                                                                           1.02GB
                            6.0.13
                                            23e54c868737
                                                            8 days ago
                                                                           690MB
nongo
                                            3f57d9401f8d
                            latest
                                                                           4.26MB
busybox
                                                            9 days ago
                                            d366292ba654
                                                                           419MB
postgres
                                                            3 weeks ago
                            3.10-bullseye
                                                            5 weeks ago
                                            2efb40c32a8e
                                                                           911MB
python
docker/welcome-to-docker
                                            c1f619h6477e
                                                                           18.6MB
                           latest
                                                            2 months ago
hello-world
                                            d2c94e258dcb
                           latest
                                                                           13.3kB
                                                            9 months ago
 :\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject25>docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                                                                 CREATED
                                                                                                                             NAMES
               IMAGE
                                       COMMAND
                                                                                   STATUS
                                       "uvicorn --host 0.0..."
               fastapiproject18-app
                                                                                  Up 52 minutes
                                                                                                   0.0.0.0:8080->8000/tcp
c434h995a986
                                                                 52 minutes ago
                                                                                                                             fastapi
7e9d419c4e4f
                                       "docker-entrypoint.s..."
                                                                                                   0.0.0.0:5432->5432/tcp
               postgres:15
                                                                 3 days ago
                                                                                  Up 4 hours
                                                                                                                             postgres
```

مطابق تصویر بالا image های mongo و python از بخش قبل وجود دارند پس لازم نیست دانلود و نصب کنیم.

در مرحله بعد پروژه بخش دوم که اتصال mongodb به را داکرایز میکنیم:

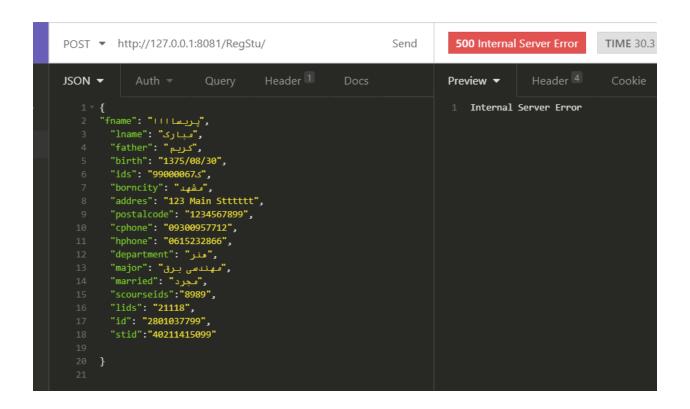
```
[+] Running 2/2charmProjects\fastApiProject25>docker-compose up -d
② Container mongo Running
② Container fastapi2 Started
```

و مشاهده میکنیم که container و image مربوطه ایجاد و run میشوند:

```
:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject25>docker ps
CONTAINER ID
               IMAGE
                                        COMMAND
                                                                    CREATED
                                                                                           STATUS
                                                                                                                                             NAMES
                                       "uvicorn --host 0.0..."
"docker-entrypoint.s..."
"uvicorn --host 0.0...."
               fastapiproject25-app
                                                                    About a minute ago
                                                                                          Up About a minute
                                                                                                                0.0.0.0:8081->8000/tcp
0026b26072a3
                                                                                                                                              fastapi2
9f78aaa7e6e0
               mongo:6.0.13
                                                                    15 minutes ago
                                                                                          Up 4 minutes
                                                                                                                                              mongo
                                                                                                                                              fastapi
c434b995a986
               fastapiproject18-app
                                                                   About an hour ago
                                                                                          Up About an hour
                                                                                                                0.0.0.0:8080->8000/tcp
                                        "docker-entrypoint.s.."
e9d419c4e4f
               postgres:15
                                                                    3 days ago
                                                                                          Up 4 hours
                                                                                                                0.0.0.0:5432->5432/tcp
                                                                                                                                              postgres
::\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject25>docker images
fastapiproject25-app
                             latest
                                              5373477dd10b
                                                              15 minutes ago
                                                                                 1.03GB
fastapiproject18-app
                            latest
                                             0c7f91h7f0f1
                                                              6 days ago
                                                                                 1.02GB
ongo
                            6.0.13
                                              23e54c868737
                                                              9 days ago
                                                                                 690MB
                             latest
                                              3f57d9401f8d
                                                              9 days ago
                                                                                 4.26MB
busybox
postgres
                                              d366292ba654
                                                                weeks ago
                                                               5 weeks ago
                                                                                 911MB
python
                             3.10-bullseye
                                              2efb40c32a8e
locker/welcome-to-docker
                            latest
                                              c1f619b6477e
                                                              2 months ago
                                                                                 18.6MB
ello-world
                            latest
                                              d2c94e258dch
                                                              9 months ago
                                                                                 13.3kB
```

مطابق تصویر بالا دو container با نام mongo و fastapi2 ایجاد شده اند. همچنین image با نام fastapiproject25-app ایجاد شده است.

حال برنامه باید به درستی اجرا شود و خروجی نمایش داده شود. بنابراین در insomnia تست میکنیم:



مطابق تصویر بالا مشاهده میکنیم که اجرای برنامه با خطا مواجه شده است. من بعد از این مرحله با استفاده از url زیر بررسی کردم که آیا میتوانم داکیومنت را مشاده کنم یا خیر:





/openapi.json

default

POST	/RegStu Create Student
GET	/RegStu/{student_stid} Read Student
DELETE	/DealStu/{student_stid} Delete Student
PUT	/UpStu/{student_stid} Update Student
POST	/RegTeach Create Teacher
GET	/RegTeach/{lid} Read Teacher
DELETE	/DealTeach/{teacher_lid} Delete Teacher
PUT	/UpTeach/{lid} Update Teacher
POST	/RegLes Create Lesson
GET	/RegLes/{lesson cid} Readlesson

پس مطابق تصویر بالا داکیومنت نمایش داده میشود.

```
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject25>docker logs mongo
about to fork child process, waiting until server is ready for connections.
forked process: 27
{"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.265+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                  "c": "CONTROL",
                                                                                                                                                 "id":20698,
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.281+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                  "c": "NETWORK"
                                                                                                                                                 "id":4915701, "ctx
             "incomingInternalClient":{"minWireVersion":0,"maxWireVersion":17},"outgoing":{"minWi
 ["t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.289+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                 "c":"CONTROL",
                                                                                                                                                  "id":23285,
                                                                                                                                                                            "ctx
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.303+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                  "c":"NETWORK",
                                                                                                                                                 "id":4648601, "ctx
   and tcpFastOpenQueueSize."}
                                                                                                                                                 "id":5123008, "ctx'
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.364+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                 "c":"REPL",
  config.tenantMigrationDonors"}}
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.364+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                  "c":"REPL",
                                                                                                                                                 "id":5123008, "ctx'
 ce":"config.tenantMigrationRecipients"}}
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.364+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                  "c":"REPL",
                                                                                                                                                 "id":5123008, "ctx'
ig.tenantSplitDonors"}}
                                                                                                                 "c":"CONTROL",
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.365+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                                                 "id":5945603, "ctx'
                                                                                                                 "c":"CONTROL",
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.367+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                                                 "id":4615611, "ctx
     ":"9f78aaa7e6e0"}}
{"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.367+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                 "c":"CONTROL",
                                                                                                                                                 "id":23403,
                         15d51bbd20c","openSSLVersion":"OpenSSL 3.0.2 15 Mar 2023
{"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:22.367+00:00"},"s":"I",
 nistory_store:0,recovery:0,rts:0,salvage:0,tiered:0,timestamp:0,transaction:0,verify:0,log:0],"}}
{"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.627+00:00"},"s":"I", "c":"STORAGE", "id":4795906, "ctx":"initandlisten","msg"
{"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.627+00:00"},"s":"I", "c":"RECOVERY", "id":23987, "ctx":"initandlisten","msg"
{"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.627+00:00"},"s":"I", "c":"RECOVERY", "id":23987, "ctx":"initandlisten","msg"
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.836+00:00"},"s":"W",                        "c":"CONTROL",
                                                                                                                    "id":22178,
                                                                                                                                           "ctx": "initandlisten", "msg'
  ":["startupWarnings"]}
       :{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.836+00:00"},"s":"W", "c":"CONTROL", "id":5123300, "ctx":"initandlisten","msg"
 ns":838860},"tags":["startupWarnings"]}
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.841+00:00"},"s":"I", "c":"NETWORK", "id":4915702, "ctx":"initandlisten","msg
:"startup"}}
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.842+00:00"},"s":"I",
"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.844+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                                                    "id":5071100, "ctx":"initandlisten","msg"
"id":20536, "ctx":"initandlisten","msg"
                                                                                           "c":"STORAGE",
                                                                                          "c":"CONTROL",
  "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.845+00:00"},"s":"I",
                                                                                          "c":"FTDC",
                                                                                                                                           "ctx":"initandlisten","msg
                                                                                                                    "id":20625,
 :a"}}
{"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.849+00:00"},"s":"I", "c":"REPL",
                                                                                                                     "id":6015317, "ctx":"initandlisten", "msg"
figPreStart"}}
                                                                                                                                          "ctx":"initandlisten","msg"
"ctx":"listener","msg":"Lis
"ctx":"listener","msg":"Lis
 "t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.850+00:00"},"s":"I", "c":"STORAGE"
"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.852+00:00"},"s":"I", "c":"NETWORK"
"t":{"$date":"2024-01-27T16:46:39.852+00:00"},"s":"I", "c":"NETWORK"
                                                                                          "c":"STORAGE",
                                                                                                                     "id":22262,
                                                                                                                     "id":23015,
                                                                                         "c":"NETWORK",
                                                                                                                    "id":23015,
ms", "Initialize FCV before rebuilding indexes": "6 ms", "Drop abandoned idents and get back indexes that need to be that need to be restarted": "0 ms", "Rebuild indexes for collections": "0 ms", "Rebuild indexes for collections": "0 ms", "Rebuild indexes for collections of the collection of
system.users collection":"0 ms","Verify indexes for admin.system.users collection":"0 ms","Set up the background
plication coordinator":"2 ms","Start transport layer":"1 ms","_initAndListen total elapsed time":"2334 ms"}}}}
C:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject25>
```

پس container با نام mongo خطایی ندارد و به درستی اجرا میشود.

حال برای container با نام fastapi2 بررسی میکنیم:

```
:\Users\SAM\PycharmProjects\fastApiProject25>docker logs fastapi2
          Will watch for changes in these directories: ['/source']
TNFO:
INFO:
          Uvicorn running on http://0.0.0.0:8000 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
           Started reloader process [1] using StatReload
INFO:
Process SpawnProcess-1:
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/multiprocessing/process.py", line 314, in bootstrap
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/multiprocessing/process.py", line 108, in run
    self._target(*self._args, **self._kwargs)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/uvicorn/_subprocess.py", line 78, in subprocess_started
    target(sockets=sockets)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/uvicorn/server.py", line 62, in run
    return asyncio.run(self.serve(sockets=sockets))
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/asyncio/runners.py", line 44, in run
    return loop.run_until_complete(main)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/asyncio/base_events.py", line 649, in run_until_complete
    return future.result()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/uvicorn/server.py", line 69, in serve
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/uvicorn/config.py", line 458, in load
    self.loaded_app = import_from_string(self.app)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/uvicorn/importer.py", line 21, in import_from_string
    module = importlib.import_module(module_str)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.10/importlib/__init__.py", line 126, in import_module
    return _bootstrap._gcd_import(name[level:], package, level)
 File "<frozen importlib._bootstrap>", line 1050, in _gcd_import
File "<frozen importlib._bootstrap>", line 1027, in _find_and_load
File "<frozen importlib._bootstrap>", line 1006, in _find_and_load_unlocked
File "<frozen importlib._bootstrap>", line 688, in _load_unlocked
  File "<frozen importlib._bootstrap_external>", line 879, in exec_module
```

مطابق تصویر بالا مشاهده میکنیم که این کانتینر خطا دارد. این پیام خطا از طرف کتابخانه pymongo نشان میدهد که ارتباط با سرویس دیتابیس MongoDB با آدرس localhost:27017 ناموفق بوده است.