

Java FX 2

un tour d'horizon



@SimonBasle

consultant

~ Zenika ~

Java



éditeur

~ InfoQ ~

francophone



A photograph of a young man with short brown hair and a light beard, wearing a light blue button-down shirt. He is sitting on a dark wooden park bench, leaning against a large tree trunk. He is looking upwards and to the right with a thoughtful expression, his right hand resting against his chin. The background shows a lush green park with other trees and a building visible through the foliage.

*Qu'est-ce que
JavaFX?*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

La nouvelle *API* pour tout ce qui
est *UI* en Java SE

Une *modernisation*
bienvenue dans la construction d'IHM
:)

ou comment passer de ce genre d'applis :

SwingSet

File Options The Swing Team Choosers Dialogs

SplitPane TableView Plain Text HTML Text BorderedPane ToolTips TreeView

DebugGraphics Internal Frame ListBox Menus & ToolBars ProgressBar ScrollPane Slider

Swing! Buttons RadioButtons ToggleButtons Checkboxes Labels Borders ComboBox

Reordering allowed Column selection

Horiz. Lines Row selection Selection mode

Vert. Lines Cell selection Autoresize mode

Inter-cell spacing: Row height:

Multiple ranges Subsequent columns

First Name	Last Name	Favorite Color	Favorite Sport	Favorite Number	Favorite Food
Mike	Albers	0, 255, 0	Soccer	44	
Mark	Andrews	255, 0, 0	Baseball	2	
Tom	Ball	0, 0, 255	Football	99	
Alan	Chung	0, 255, 0	Baseball	838	
Jeff	Dinkins	255, 0, 255	Football	8	
Amy	Fowler	255, 255, 0	Hockey	3	
Brian	Gerhold	0, 255, 0	Rugby	7	
James	Gosling	255, 175, 175	Tennis	21	
Earl	Johnson	0, 255, 0	Bicycling	8	
David	Karlon	255, 0, 0	Baseball	1	
Dave	Kloba	255, 255, 0	Football	14	
Peter	Korn	100, 100, 255	Scuba Diving	12	

à celui là !

Screenshot of a bug tracking application interface showing a list of issues.

The sidebar on the left contains navigation links:

- HOME
 - Dashboard
 - Assigned To Me
 - In Progress
- PROJECTS
- FILTERS
 - Bugs Resolved To...
 - Button Bugs
 - CheckBox Bugs**
 - Control ShovelRea...
 - Controls Bugs
 - Controls SoMa Bac...
 - Controls SoMa Spr...
 - Controls Sprint Ca...
 - Graphics & Anima...
 - Hyperlink Bugs
 - Label Bugs
 - ListView Bugs
 - My New Bugs
 - ProgressIndicator ...
 - RadioButton Bugs
 - Runtime Bugs
 - ScrollBar Bugs
 - Slider Bugs
 - SoMa Controls an...
 - TextBox Bugs
 - ToggleButton Bugs

The main content area displays a list of issues:

Issue ID	Type	Status	Resolution	Description	Assignee	Reporter	Labels
RT-59...	Feature	TRIVIAL	TRIVIAL	Text alignment relative to check/radio in case of multiline text should be configurable	rbair	rbair	JavaFX
RT-56...	Bug	In Progress	TRIVIAL	PRISM : CheckBox textbox value is moved top in soma b03	kcr	lawpremkumar	JavaFX
RT-56...	Bug	In Progress	TRIVIAL	Button labels not aligned with button	rbair	sh225918	JavaFX
RT-53...	Bug	In Progress	TRIVIAL	graphics/api/control/Hyperlink_1a.fx is failing (common issues for Mobile and Desktop)	rbair	mg195382	JavaFX
RT-51...	Bug	In Progress	TRIVIAL	Adding and removing checkbox with custom skin also throws OOM	rbair	cheran	JavaFX
RT-47...	Bug	TRIVIAL	TRIVIAL	Unfocused CheckBox draws underline using custom skin	pottsj	gziemski	JavaFX
RT-41...	Bug	TRIVIAL	TRIVIAL	CheckBox does not allow mouse events to pass through even when blocksMouse is false	rakesh.menon	pm143956	JavaFX

Buttons at the bottom include: Create, Browse, Find Issues, Search, Logout, and a plus sign.

Décoration avec *CSS*

Décoration avec *CSS*
Layout externalisable en *FXML*

Décoration avec *CSS*
Layout externalisable en *FXML*
FXML scriptable

JSR 223 : JavaScript, Groovy, Jython, Clojure...

Exemple FXML

+

Controller

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?language javascript?>

<?import java.net.*?>
<?import javafx.geometry.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.control.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.layout.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.text.*?>

<GridPane fx:controller="fxmlexample.FXMLEExampleController"
          xmlns:fx="http://javafx.com/fxml" alignment="center" hgap="10" vgap="10">
    <padding><Insets top="25" right="25" bottom="10" left="25"/></padding>
    <Text text="Welcome"
          GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.rowIndex="0"
          GridPane.columnSpan="2"/>

    <Label text="User Name:"
          GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.rowIndex="1"/>

    <TextField
          GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="1"/>

    <Label text="Password:"
          GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.rowIndex="2"/>

    <PasswordField fx:id="passwordField"
          GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="2"/>

    <HBox spacing="10" alignment="bottom_right"
          GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="4">
        <Button text="Sign In"
               onAction="#handleSubmitButtonAction"/>
    </HBox>

    <Text fx:id="actiontarget"
          GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="6"/>
</GridPane>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?language javascript?>

<?import java.net.*?>
<?import javafx.geometry.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.control.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.layout.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.text.*?>

<GridPane fx:controller="fxmlexample.FXMLEExampleController"
    xmlns:fx="http://javafx.com/fxml" alignment="center" hgap="10" vgap="10">
    <padding><Insets top="25" right="25" bottom="10" left="25"/></padding>
    <Text text="Welcome"
        GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.rowIndex="0"
        GridPane.columnSpan="2"/>
    <Text text="Welcome"
        GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.rowIndex="0"
        GridPane.columnSpan="2"/>
    <Label text="User Name:"
        GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.rowIndex="1"/>
    <TextField
        GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="1"/>
</HBox>
<Text fx:id="actiontarget"
    GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="6"/>
</GridPane>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?language javascript?>

<?import java.net.*?>
<?import javafx.geometry.*?>
<?import fx:controller="fxmlexample.FXMLExampleController" ?>

<GridPane fx:controller="fxmlexample.FXMLExampleController"
          xmlns:fx="http://javafx.com/fxml" alignment="center" hgap="10" vgap="10">
    <padding><Insets top="25" right="25" bottom="10" left="25"/></padding>
    <Text text="Welcome"
          GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.rowIndex="0"
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          GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="1"/>

    <Label text="Password:"
          GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.rowIndex="2"/>

    <PasswordField fx:id="passwordField"
          GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="2"/>

    <HBox spacing="10" alignment="bottom_right">
        <Button text="Sign in" onAction="#handleSubmitButtonAction" />
    </HBox>
    <Text fx:id="actionTarget" />
</GridPane>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?language javascript?>

<?import java.net.*?>
<?import javafx.geometry.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.control.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.layout.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.paint.*?>
<?import javafx.scene.text.*?>
<?import javafx.util.*?>

<?package fxmlexample;?>
<?import fxmlexample.FXMLExampleController;?>

<GridPane>
    <import javafx.event.ActionEvent;?>
    <import javafx.fxml.FXML;?>
    <import javafx.scene.text.Text;?>

    <public class FXMLExampleController {?>
        //annotation @FXML accéder aux champs privés/protégés
        @FXML private Text actiontarget;

        public void handleSubmitButtonAction(ActionEvent e) {
            actiontarget.setText("Sign in button pressed");
        }
    }
</GridPane>
    GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.rowIndex="6"/>
</GridPane>
```

Exemple CSS

```
root {
    display: block;
}
.root {
-fx-background-image: url("background.jpg");
}
.label {
    -fx-font-size: 12px;
    -fx-font-weight: bold;
    -fx-text-fill: #333333;
    -fx-effect: dropshadow( gaussian , rgba(255,255,255,0.5) , 0,0,0,1 );
}

#welcome-text {
    -fx-font-size: 32px;
    -fx-font-family: "Arial Black";
    -fx-fill: #818181;
    -fx-effect: innershadow( three-pass-box , rgba(0,0,0,0.7) , 6, 0.0 , 0 , 2 );
}
#actiontarget {
    -fx-fill: FIREBRICK;
    -fx-font-weight: bold;
    -fx-effect: dropshadow( gaussian , rgba(255,255,255,0.5) , 0,0,0,1 );
}

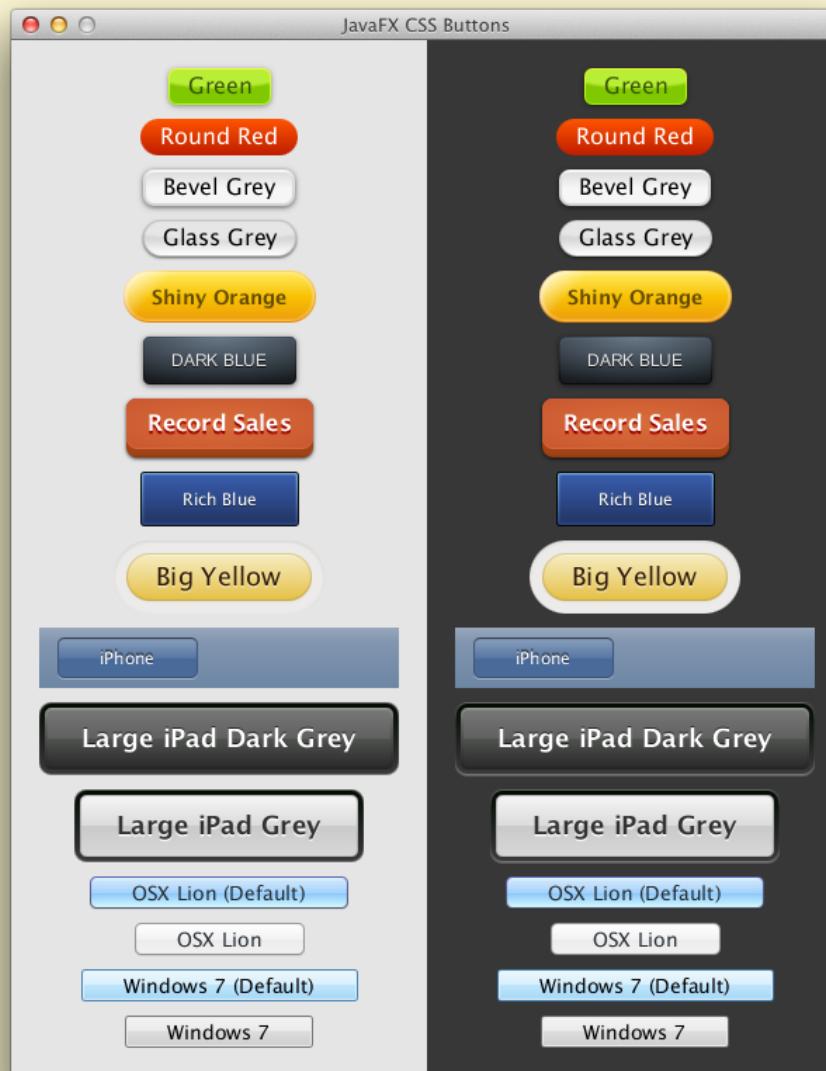
.button {
    -fx-text-fill: white;
    -fx-font-family: "Arial Narrow";
    -fx-font-weight: bold;
    -fx-background-color: linear-gradient(#61a2b1, #2A5058);
    -fx-effect: dropshadow( three-pass-box , rgba(0,0,0,0.6) , 5, 0.0 , 0 , 1 );
}
```

```
root {
    display: block;
}
.root {
-fx-background-image: url("background.jpg");
}
.label {
    -fx-font-size: 12px;
    -fx-font-weight: bold;
    -fx-text-fill: #333333;
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#welcome-text {
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    -fx-font-weight: bold;
    -fx-background-color: linear-gradient(#61a2b1, #2A5058);
    -fx-effect: dropshadow(three-pass-box,
        rgba(0,0,0,0.6), 5, 0.0, 0, 1);
}

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    -fx-text-fill: white;
    -fx-font-family: "Arial Narrow";
    -fx-font-weight: bold;
    -fx-background-color: linear-gradient(#61a2b1, #2A5058);
    -fx-effect: dropshadow(three-pass-box,
        rgba(0,0,0,0.6), 5, 0.0, 0, 1);
}
```

Plutôt Style!





Graphismes *Riches*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Accéléré matériellement avec le
pipeline *Prism*
et un nouveau Gestionnaire de
Fenêtres, *Glass*

Effets
flou, ombre, réflexion...

Transformations
translation, rotation, échelle

Transitions & Animations

Transitions & Animations

Transitions &

Animations

Transitions &

Animations

Transitions & Animations

Transition & Animations

Transition & Animations

(et pas faites à la main comme celle-ci!)

JavaFX vs Swing

Affichage d'un Label à la verticale

Java FX 2

On applique directement la transformation

```
Label monFxLabel = new Label("test");
monFxLabel.setRotate(90.0d);
```

Swing

On surcharge JLabel et on joue avec Java2D

```
public class VerticalLabel extends JLabel {  
(...)  
    protected void paintComponent(Graphics g) {  
        Graphics2D gr = (Graphics2D) g.create();  
        gr.translate(0, getSize(), getHeight());  
        gr.transform(  
            AffineTransform.getQuadrantRotateInstance(-1));  
  
        super.paintComponent(gr);  
    }  
}
```

Ça reste assez simple...

OK Exemple 2:

Affichage d'une Image à la
verticale

Java FX 2

**On applique directement la transformation
(à la vue) !**

```
Image monFxImage = new Image("http://.../someImg.png", true);
ImageView view = new ImageView();
view.setImage(monFxImage);
view.setRotate(90.0d);
```

Java FX 2

On applique directement la transformation
(à la vue) !

```
Image monFxImage = new Image("http://.../someImg.png", true);
ImageView view = new ImageView();
view.setImage(monFxImage);
view.setRotate(90.0d);
```

Note: le chargement de l'image ci-dessus se fait en arrière-plan (2ème argument), avec un placeholder dans la vue.
Pas besoin de coder un **SwingWorker** pour ça ;)

Swing

Encore une fois on joue avec Java2D

```
public static BufferedImage rotate(BufferedImage image, double angle) {  
    double sin = Math.abs(Math.sin(angle)), cos = Math.abs(Math.cos(angle));  
    int w = image.getWidth(), h = image.getHeight();  
    int neww = (int)Math.floor(w*cos+h*sin), newh = (int)Math.floor(h*cos+w*sin);  
    GraphicsConfiguration gc = getDefaultConfiguration();  
    BufferedImage result = gc.createCompatibleImage(neww, newh, Transparency.TRANSLUCENT);  
    Graphics2D g = result.createGraphics();  
    g.translate((neww-w)/2, (newh-h)/2);  
    g.rotate(angle, w/2, h/2);  
    g.drawRenderedImage(image, null);  
    g.dispose();  
    return result;  
}
```

Et pour tout un panel?

Et pour tout un panel?

c'est pareil, les **transformations**
s'appliquent en **Cascade...**

▶ Node 1
▼ Node 2
String
▶ Node 3

Accordion



Check Boxes

Yellow

Orange

Blue



Button



Hyperlink



Radio Buttons

Horse

Toggle Button

Color Button

Graphic Button

Row 1

Row 2

Long Row 3

Row 4

Simple List View

Horizontal List View

Tab 1 Tab 2



Progress Bar



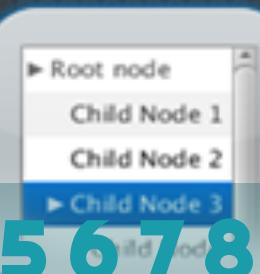
Progress Indicator



ScrollBar

First	
Jacob	Sr
Isabella	Jo
Ethan	W

Table



Tree View



Graphic Label

Advanced Label

Simple Label

Simple Label

Some text

Text Field

Options

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Tool Bar

La fenêtre (*Stage*)

affiche une
Scene
contenant une arborescence de
Nodes

Support intégré du
Multimédia
(mp3, mpeg-4, audio faible latence, ...)

Vue
Web
basée sur WebKit

50 contrôles *out-of-the-box*
incluant les *Graphes*

► Node 1
▼ Node 2
String
► Node 3

Accordion



Check Boxes

Yellow

Orange

Blue



Button



Hyperlink



Radio Buttons

Cat
Dog
Horse

Toggle Button

Options ▾

Choice Box

Row 1 Row 2 Lo

Long Row 3

Row 4

Row 1
Row 2
Long Row 3
Row 4

Simple List View



Progress Bar



Progress Indicator



Scroll Bar

First	Last
Jacob	Sr
Isabella	Jo
Ethan	W

Table

Tab 1 Tab 2

Tab



Graphic Label

Simple Label

Advanced Label

Some text

Text Field

Options

Tool Bar

► Root node
Child Node 1
Child Node 2
► Child Node 3
Child Node 4

Tree View

► Node 1

▼ Node 2

String

► Node 3

Accordion



Radio Buttons

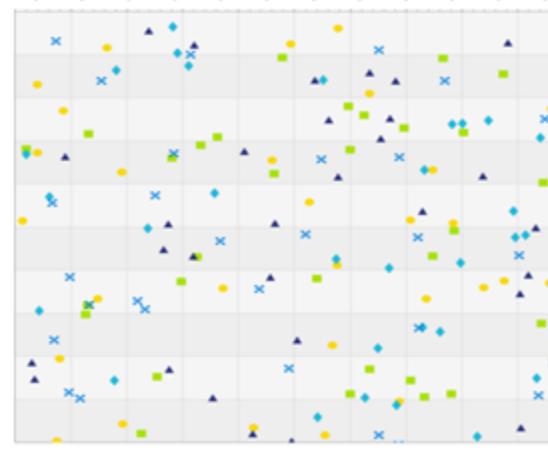
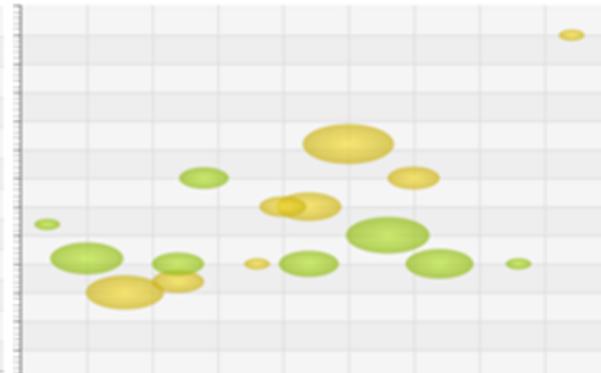
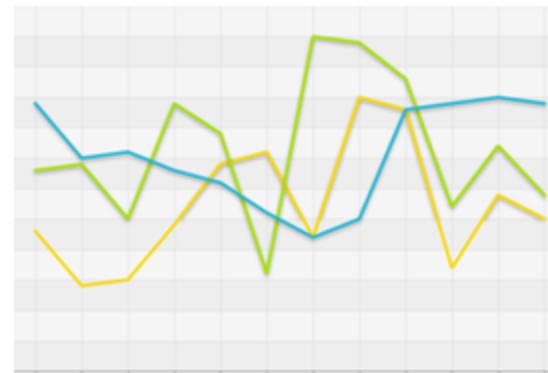
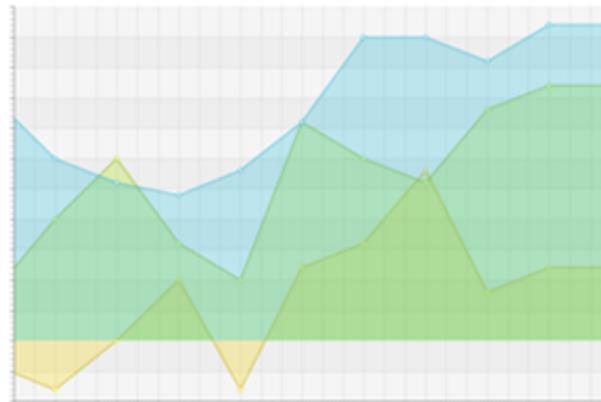
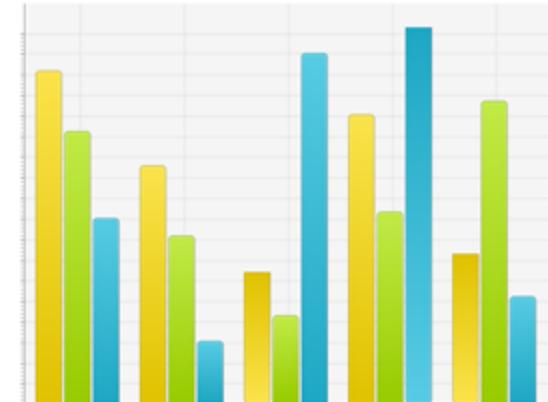


Progress Bar

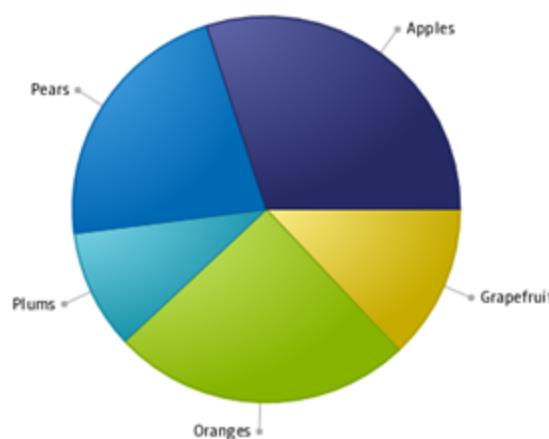


Graphic Label

Advanced Label



Text Field



Tool Bar

Hyperlink

Hyperlink

Row 1

Row 2

Long Row 3

Row 4

Simple List View

Tab 1 Tab 2

Tab

► Root node
Child Node 1
Child Node 2
► Child Node 3
Child Node

Tree View

Intégration de vue
Java FX
dans une application
Swing
possible

et inversement depuis la version 8 :

Intégration de vue

Swing

dans une application

Java FX

possible

Propriétés et Bindings

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Propriétés utilisées de manière classique (`getPrefWidth()`, `setPrefWidth(...)`)

Propriétés utilisées de manière
classique (`getPrefWidth()`, `setPrefWidth(...)`)

mais aussi *Observables*
(`prefWidthProperty().addListener(...)`)

Binding
de ces propriétés observables

Expressions
une classe de propriétés qui facilite
les bindings

Binding
de ces propriétés observables

Expressions
une classe de propriétés qui facilite
les bindings
avec des opérations comme *divide*, *subtract*, etc...

Extension du modèle des *JavaBeans*

Extension du modèle des *JavaBeans*

pas limité à l'IHM, peut aussi
s'appliquer au modèle

Définissez les vôtres!

Exploité par les composants
affichant des *Collections*

ObservableList
ObservableMap

A photograph of two hands reaching out from opposite sides towards each other. The hands are set against a clear blue sky. The lighting is warm, suggesting either sunrise or sunset, which casts a golden glow on the skin of the hands.

MultiTouch

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Sur les plate-formes supportant le tactile

Rotate

+ ROTATE_STARTED / FINISHED

Sur les plate-formes supportant le tactile

Rotate

+ ROTATE_STARTED / FINISHED

Scroll

+SCROLL_STARTED / FINISHED

Sur les plate-formes supportant le tactile

Rotate

+ ROTATE_STARTED / FINISHED

Scroll

+SCROLL_STARTED / FINISHED

Zoom

+ ZOOM_STARTED / FINISHED

Sur les plate-formes supportant le tactile

Rotate

+ ROTATE_STARTED / FINISHED

Scroll

+SCROLL_STARTED / FINISHED

Zoom

+ ZOOM_STARTED / FINISHED

Swipe

SWIPE_LEFT / RIGHT / UP / DOWN



Parallélisme et MultiThreading

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Package

javafx.concurrent

Interface

Worker

Task

exécution *unique* en tâche de fond
avec mise à jour de l'U

une *FutureTask* avec propriétés
Observables

Service

création et exécutions *multiples*

aide à exécuter les *Task* créées dans
le thread *JavaFX*

Nouveautés de Java FX 8



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Nouveau thème graphique

Modena

Nouveau thème graphique

Modena

Intégration de Swing via la

SwingNode

Style programmatique via *API CSS*

**Style programmatique via
API CSS**

**Impression des *Nodes* avec
Printer Job**

Nouveaux composants

DatePicker, TreeTable,
*TextFlow**

Nouveaux composants

DatePicker, TreeTable,
TextFlow*

***Texte riche et bidirectionnel**

Nouveaux composants

DatePicker, TreeTable,

TextFlow

Introduction du *Rendu 3D*

**Sous-ensemble de FX inclus dans
Java SE Embedded**

Java FX

sur le

Raspberry Pi !

**Sous-ensemble de FX inclus dans
Java SE Embedded**

Java FX

sur le

Raspberry Pi !

mais *sans WebView ni support multimédia...*



Autour de Java FX

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Un outil
Standard
de construction d'ihm en
Visuel
avec
SceneBuilder

JavaFX Scene Builder - search.fxml

File Edit View Insert Modify Arrange Preview Window Help

Library

Search

StackPane

Containers

Accordion

Anchor Pane

BorderPane

Flow Pane

Grid Pane 2x3

HBox

Pane

Scroll Pane

Split Pane (Horizontal Flow)

Split Pane (Vertical Flow)

Stack Pane

Tab Pane

Tab

Tile Pane

Titled Pane

Tool Bar

VBox

Controls

Button

Hierarchy

StackPane

SplitPane

GridPane

 | Pane

 | GridPane

 Abc Label Product name:

 Abc TextField

 Abc Label Min price:

 Abc Label Max price:

 Abc TextField

 Abc TextField

 | StackPane

 | Table View

 | TableColumn OrderId

 | TableColumn CustomerId

 | TableColumn #products

 | TableColumn Delivered

 | TableColumn Delivery date

 | TableColumn Total order

File

Product name:

Min price:

Max price:

OrderId	CustomerId	#products	Delivered	Delivery days
No content in table				

Inspector

Search

Properties : StackPane

fx:id [null]

Alignment [CENTER]

Padding [TOP: 0 | RIGHT: 0 | BOTTOM: 0 | LEFT: 0]

Snap To Pixel

Disable

Effect []

Focus Traversa...

Opacity [1]

Visible

CSS

Id [StackPane]

Style

Empty

Style Class

[]

+ -

[]

+ -

[]

+ -

Extras

Blend Mode []

Cache

Cache Hint [DEFAULT]

Depth Test [INHERIT]

Insets [TOP: 0 | RIGHT: 0 | BOTTOM: 0 | LEFT: 0]

Mouse Transpa...

Pick On Bounds

Transforms

Rotate [0]

Layout : StackPane

Code : StackPane

Support des IDE

(en ordre alphabétique :p)

Eclipse via le plugin e(fx)clipse (3.8, 4.3+)

Support des IDE

(en ordre alphabétique :p)

Eclipse via le plugin e(fx)clipse (3.8, 4.3+)

IntelliJ en natif (depuis la 12.1)

Support des IDE

(en ordre alphabétique :p)

Eclipse via le plugin e(fx)clipse (3.8, 4.3+)

IntelliJ en natif (depuis la 12.1)

Netbeans en natif (depuis la 7.1.1)

Des *Librairies* tierces
commencent à apparaître

ControlsFX,
JideFX, etc...

Une bonne
Source d'information
hebdomadaire (en anglais) :

fxexperience.com

The End !

@SimonBasle

Questions ?

A large, yellow, hand-painted message "THANK YOU" is centered on a dark, textured asphalt surface. The letters are bold and slightly irregular, with visible cracks and wear, giving them a rustic, weathered appearance. The "T" and "H" in "THANK" are connected at the top, and the "Y" and "U" in "YOU" are also connected at the top. A dark, curved shadow of a person's arm and hand is cast onto the asphalt to the right of the text.

THANK

A large, yellow, hand-painted message "THANK YOU" is centered on a dark, textured asphalt surface. The letters are bold and slightly irregular, with visible cracks and wear, giving them a rustic, weathered appearance. The "T" and "H" in "THANK" are connected at the top, and the "Y" and "U" in "YOU" are also connected at the top. A dark, curved shadow of a person's arm and hand is cast onto the asphalt to the right of the text.

YOU

@SimonBasle

Questions ?

Qu'est ce que Java FX 2?

Graphismes riches

Composants

Propriétés et Bindings

Multitouch

Parallélisme et Multithreading

Nouveautés de Java FX 8

Autour de Java FX