

Metrics File: Twitter Sentiment Analysis

Due to Sentiment Analysis being a multilabel classification problems, the following metrics were used to evaluate the performance:

Performance Metrics

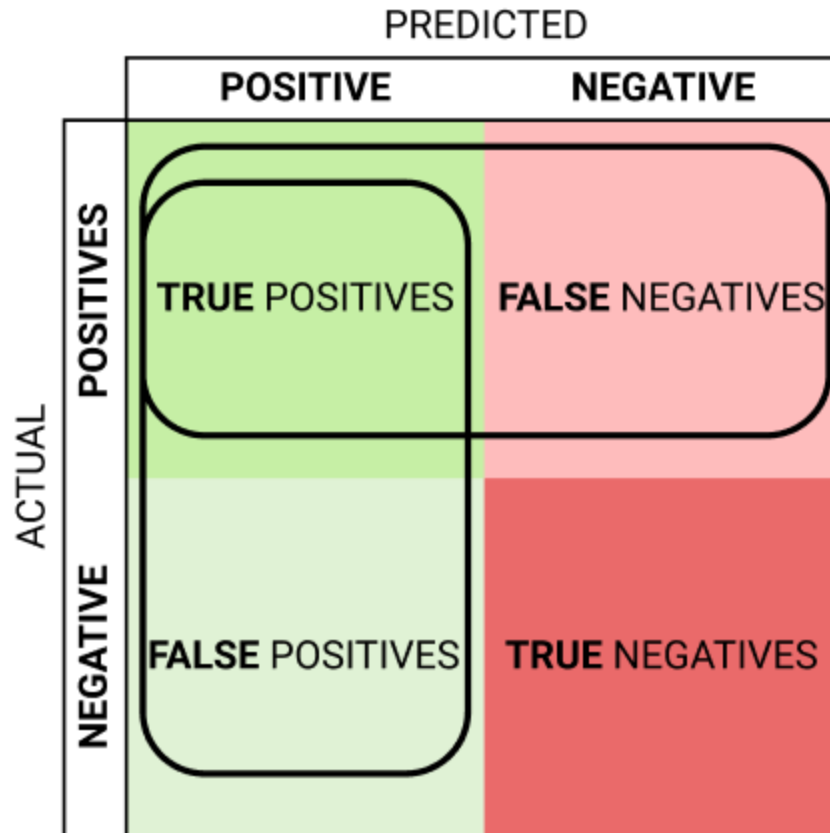
1. Accuracy: The proportion of correct predictions made by the model. It is the number of true positive and true negative predictions divided by the total number of predictions.
2. Precision: The proportion of true positive predictions among all positive predictions. It measures how many of the positive predictions made by the model are actually correct.
- 3.

$$\frac{\text{TRUE POSITIVES}}{\text{TRUE POSITIVES} + \text{FALSE POSITIVES}}$$

- 4.
- 5.
6. Recall (Sensitivity or True Positive Rate): The proportion of true positive predictions among all actual positive cases. It measures the ability of the model to identify all positive cases.

$$\frac{\text{TRUE POSITIVES}}{\text{TRUE POSITIVES} + \text{FALSE NEGATIVES}}$$

- 7.
8. Confusion Matrix: A table that summarizes the true positive, true negative, false positive, and false negative predictions made by the model.



9.

Parameters/Hyperparameters

Model parameters are configuration variables that are internal to the model, and a model learns them on its own. Hyperparameters are those parameters that are explicitly defined by the user to control the learning process.

Logistic Regression

Parameter/Hyperparameter: $\text{logit}(\pi)$, solver, penalty, and regularization strength

Random Forest

Parameter/Hyperparameter: the number of trees, number of splits of each tree, number of features, bootstrap

Gradient Boost

Parameter/Hyperparameter: $n_{\text{estimators}}$, learning_rate , and max_depth or max_leaf_nodes

Naive Bayes

Parameter/Hyperparameter: prior probabilities of different classes, as well as the likelihood of different features for each class