ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI)



BACHELOR'S OF TECHNOLOGY

(Computer Science Engineering)

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Practical: 1

AIM: - Write a program for Tower of Hanoi.

```
#include<iostream>
#include<conio.h>
void towerHanoi(int n,char mid,char end,char beg)
  if(n==1)
    std::cout<<" move disc from"<<beg<<"-----"<<end<<'\n';
  }
  else
    towerHanoi(n-1,beg,end,mid);
    std::cout<<"move disc from"<<beg<<"-----"<<end<<\\n';
    towerHanoi(n-1,mid,beg,end);
  }
int main()
  int n:
  std::cout<<"enter the number of disc you want to display:\n";
  std::cin>>n;
  towerHanoi(n,'A','B','C');
  getch();
```

Output: - When n=5

```
number of disc you want to display:
     disc fromC-
move disc fromB
nove disc fromC
move disc fromA-
   disc fromB
   disc fromA
move disc fromB
   disc fromC-
    disc fromA
    disc fromB
  ve disc fromC
    disc fromA-
         fromB
move disc fromA
   disc fromB-
move disc fromC-
  ve disc fromA
    disc fromB-
          fromB
```

```
move disc fromA-----C
move disc fromB-----
move disc fromC----B
move disc fromA-----C
move disc fromB-----A
move disc fromC----A
move disc fromA-----C
move disc fromB-----C
move disc fromC----B
nove disc fromA-----B
move disc fromB-----A
move disc fromA-
move disc fromC----B
move disc fromA----C
move disc fromB-----C
move disc fromC----B
..Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

When n=4

```
enter the number of disc you want to display:
move disc fromA----B
move disc fromC----B
move disc fromB-----C
move disc fromA-----B
move disc fromC----A
move disc fromB-----A
move disc fromA----B
move disc fromC-----B
move disc fromB-----C
move disc fromC-
move disc fromA-----C
move disc fromC----A
move disc fromB-----C
move disc fromA----B
move disc fromC----B
move disc fromB-----C
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

When n=3

```
enter the number of disc you want to display:

move disc fromC-----B
move disc fromB-----A
move disc fromC-----B
move disc fromC-----B
move disc fromA-----C
move disc fromB------C
move disc fromB--------

move disc fromC------B
```

When n=2

```
enter the number of disc you want to displace 2

move disc fromA----B

move disc fromC-----B

move disc fromB-----C

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.
```

Practical: 2

AIM: - Write a program of TIC TAC TOC in C++.

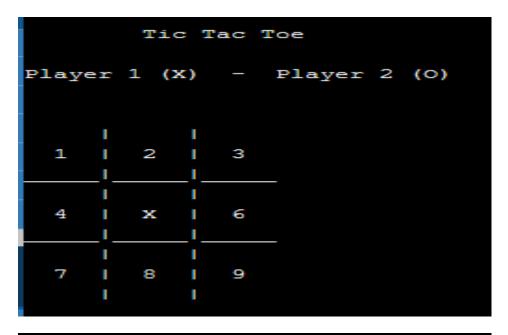
```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
char square[10] = \{'o','1','2','3','4','5','6','7','8','9'\};
int checkwin();
void board();
int main()
{
       int player = 1,i,choice;
  char mark;
  do
  {
     board();
     player=(player%2)?1:2;
     cout << "Player " << player << ", enter a number: ";</pre>
     cin >> choice;
     mark=(player == 1) ? 'X' : 'O';
     if (choice == 1 && square[1] == '1')
       square[1] = mark;
     else if (choice == 2 && square[2] == '2')
       square[2] = mark;
     else if (choice == 3 \&\& square[3] == '3')
       square[3] = mark;
     else if (choice == 4 && square[4] == '4')
square[4] = mark;
     else if (choice == 5 && square[5] == '5')
       square[5] = mark;
     else if (choice == 6 \&\& square[6] == '6')
       square[6] = mark;
     else if (choice == 7 \&\& square[7] == '7')
       square[7] = mark;
     else if (choice == 8 && square[8] == '8')
       square[8] = mark;
     else if (choice == 9 \&\& square[9] == '9')
       square[9] = mark;
     else
       cout<<"Invalid move ";</pre>
       player--;
       cin.ignore();
       cin.get();
     i=checkwin();
     player++;
```

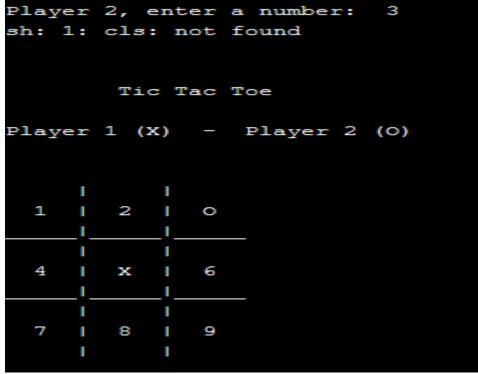
```
}while(i==-1);
  board();
  if(i==1)
     cout<<"==>\aPlayer "<<--player<\" win ";
     cout<<"==>\aGame draw";
  cin.ignore();
  cin.get();
  return 0;
int checkwin()
  if (square[1] == square[2] && square[2] == square[3])
     return 1;
  else if (square[4] == square[5] && square[5] == square[6])
     return 1;
  else if (square[7] == square[8] && square[8] == square[9])
     return 1;
  else if (square[1] == square[4] && square[4] == square[7])
     return 1;
  else if (square[2] == square[5] && square[5] == square[8])
     return 1;
  else if (square[3] == square[6] && square[6] == square[9])
     return 1;
  else if (square[1] == square[5] && square[5] == square[9])
  else if (square[3] == square[5] && square[5] == square[7])
     return 1;
  else if (square[1] != '1' && square[2] != '2' && square[3] != '3'
            && square[4] != '4' && square[5] != '5' && square[6] != '6'
           && square[7] != '7' && square[8] != '8' && square[9] != '9')
     return 0;
  else
     return -1;
void board()
  system("cls");
  cout << "\n\n\tTic Tac Toe\n\n";</pre>
  cout \ll "Player 1 (X) - Player 2 (O)" \ll endl \ll endl;
```

}

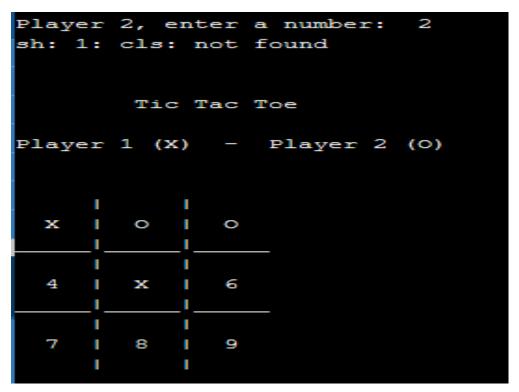
Output:-

```
Tic Tac Toe
Player 1 (X) - Player 2 (O)
       2
 1
    3
          ı
      5
          6
 4
    I____
 7
    8
          Ō
     ı
          I
Player 1, enter a number:
sh: 1:
      cls: not found
```

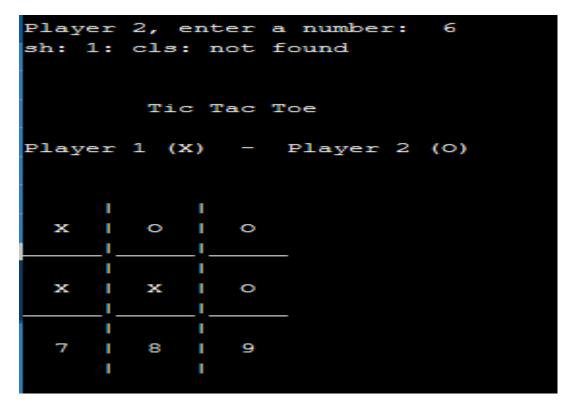




```
Player 1, enter a number: 1
sh: 1: cls: not found
        Tic Tac Toe
Player 1 (X) - Player 2 (O)
     2
           ı
              0
  ×
     Ц
           ı
            ı
  4
            ı
               6
     \mathbf{x}
     ı
  7
        8
               9
     ı
```



```
Player 1, enter a number: 4
sh: 1: cls: not found
      Tic Tac Toe
Player 1 (X) - Player 2 (O)
        ×
    0
           0
    I I
    ×
    \mathbf{x}
        6
    7
    8
         9
```



```
Player 1, enter a number:
sh: 1: cls: not found
       Tic Tac Toe
Player 1 (X) - Player 2 (O)
  ×
       0
          1 0
     \mathbf{x}
              0
  ×
     ш
           Ц
        8
              9
  ×
==>Player 1 win
...Program finished with exit code 9
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

Practical: 3

AIM: - Write a program for Water Jug Problem.

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int x;
int y;
void show(int a, int b);
int min(int w, int z)
if (w < z)
return w;
else
return z;
void show(int a, int b)
cout << setw(12) << a << setw(12) << b<<endl;
void s(int n)
int xq = 0, yq = 0;
cout << setw(15) << "FIRST JUG" << setw(15) << "SECOND JUG" << endl;
while (xq != n \&\& yq!=n)
 if (xq == 0)
  xq = x;
  show(xq, yq);
 else if (yq == y)
  yq = 0;
  show(xq, yq);
 else
  t = min(y - yq, xq);
  yq = yq + t;
  xq = xq - t;
  show(xq, yq);
   }
int main()
int n;
cout << "Enter the liters of water required out of the two jugs: ";
```

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} ${\rm cin}>>n; \\ ${\rm cout}<<$"Enter the capacity of the first jug: "; \\ ${\rm cin}>>x; \\ ${\rm cout}<<$"Enter the capacity of the second jug: "; \\ ${\rm cin}>>y; \\ ${\rm if}(n<\!x\mid\! n<\!y)$ & ${\rm if}(n\%(\_gcd(x,y))==0)$ & ${\rm s}(n); \\ ${\rm else}$ & ${\rm cout}<<"This is not possible....\n"; \\ ${\rm else}$ & ${\rm cout}<<"This is not possible....\n"; \\ ${\rm cout}<"This is not possible.....\n"; \\ ${\rm cout}<"This is not possible.....\n"; \\ ${\rm cout}<"This is not
```

Output:-

```
Enter the liters of water required out of the two jugs: 2
Enter the capacity of the first jug: 4
Enter the capacity of the second jug: 3
     FIRST JUG
                   SECOND JUG
          4
                       0
          1
                       3
          1
                       0
          0
                       1
          4
                       1
          2
                       3
..Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

Practical: 4

AIM: - Write a program to implement Depth First Search (DFS) in C++.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <conio.h>
using namespace std;
int c = 0;
struct node
  char data:
  int st_time, lv_time;
*p = NULL, *r = NULL;
struct stack
  node *pt;
  stack *next;
}*top = NULL, *q = NULL, *np= NULL;
void push(node *ptr)
  np = new stack;
  np->pt=ptr;
  np->next = NULL;
  if (top == NULL)
  {
    top = np;
  else
    np->next = top;
    top = np;
  }
node *pop()
  if (top == NULL)
    cout<<"underflow\n";
  }
  else
    q = top;
    top = top->next;
    return(q->pt);
    delete(q);
  }
void create(int a[], int b[][7], int i, int j)
  c++;
```

```
p = new node;
  cout<<"enter data for new node\n";
  cin>>p->data;
  p->st_time = c;
  cout<<"start time for "<<p->data<<" is "<<c<endl;
  push(p);
  while (j < 7)
     if ((b[i][j] == 0) || (b[i][j] == 1 && a[j] == 1))
       j++;
     else if (b[i][j] == 1 \&\& a[j] == 0)
       create(a,b,j,0);
     }
  r = pop();
  cout<<"node popped\n";</pre>
  cout<<"leave time for "<<r->data<<" is "<<c<endl;
  return;
int main()
  int a[7];
  for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++)
     a[i] = 0;
  int b[7][7];
  cout<<"enter values for adjacency matrix"<<endl;
  for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++)
     cout<<"enter values for "<<(i+1)<<" row"<<endl;
     for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++)
     {
       cin>>b[i][j];
  create(a,b,0,0);
  getch();
}
```

Output:-

```
enter values for adjacency matrix
enter values for 1 row
0
enter values for 2 row
0
0
enter values for 3 row
0
0
0
enter values for 4 row
0
0
```

```
enter values for 5 row
0
0
o
0
1
enter values for 6 row
1
0
0
1
o
enter values for 7 row
0
0
1
1
enter data for new node
start time for a is 1
enter data for new node
1
start time for 1 is 2
node popped
leave time for 1 is 3
enter data for new node
```

```
start time for 2 is 5
enter data for new node
start time for d is 6
enter data for new node
start time for e is 7
enter data for new node
start time for f is 8
node popped
leave time for f is 9
node popped
leave time for e is 10
node popped
leave time for d is 11
node popped
leave time for 2 is 12
node popped
leave time for b is 13
node popped
leave time for a is 14
... Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

Practical:5

AIM:-WAP to implement Best First Search(BFS) in C++.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef pair<int, int> pi;
vector<vector<pi>> graph;
void addedge(int x, int y, int cost)
{
  graph[x].push_back(make_pair(cost, y));
  graph[y].push_back(make_pair(cost, x));
void best_first_search(int source, int target, int n)
  vector<bool> visited(n, false);
  priority_queue<pi, vector<pi>, greater<pi> > pq;
  pq.push(make_pair(0, source));
  visited = true;
  while (!pq.empty()) {
     int x = pq.top().second;
     cout << x << " ";
     pq.pop();
     if (x == target)
       break;
     for (int i = 0; i < graph[x].size(); i++) {
       if (!visited[graph[x][i].second]) {
          visited[graph[x][i].second] = true;
          pq.push(graph[x][i]);
        }
     }
  }
}
int main()
  int v = 14;
  graph.resize(v);
  addedge(0, 1, 3);
  addedge(0, 2, 6);
  addedge(0, 3, 5);
  addedge(1, 4, 9);
  addedge(1, 5, 8);
  addedge(2, 6, 12);
  addedge(2, 7, 14);
  addedge(3, 8, 7);
```

```
addedge(8, 9, 5);
addedge(8, 10, 6);
addedge(9, 11, 1);
addedge(9, 12, 10);
addedge(9, 13, 2);
int source = 0;
int target = 9;
best_first_search(source, target, v);
return 0;
}
```

Output-:

0 1 3 2 8 9

Process returning θ ($\theta X \theta$) Execution time : 32.869 s Press any key to continue.

Practical:6

AIM-: Write a program to implement 3*3 puzzle in C++. #include <bits/stdc++.h> using namespace std; #define N 3 struct Node Node* parent; int mat[N][N]; int x, y; int cost; int level; int printMatrix(int mat[N][N]) for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) printf("%d", mat[i][j]); printf("\n"); Node* newNode(int mat[N][N], int x, int y, int newX, int newY, int level, Node* parent) { Node* node = new Node; node->parent = parent; memcpy(node->mat, mat, sizeof node->mat); swap(node->mat[x][y], node->mat[newX][newY]); $node->cost = INT_MAX;$ node->level = level; node->x = newX;node->y = newY;return node; int row[] = $\{1, 0, -1, 0\}$; int $col[] = \{ 0, -1, 0, 1 \};$ int calculateCost(int initial[N][N], int final[N][N]) int count = 0; for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) if (initial[i][j] && initial[i][j] != final[i][j]) count++; return count; int isSafe(int x, int y) return (x >= 0 && x < N && y >= 0 && y < N);

```
void printPath(Node* root)
  if (root == NULL)
     return;
  printPath(root->parent);
  printMatrix(root->mat);
  printf("\n");
}
struct comp
  bool operator()(const Node* lhs, const Node* rhs) const
    return (lhs->cost + lhs->level) > (rhs->cost + rhs->level);
};
void solve(int initial[N][N], int x, int y,
      int final[N][N])
{
  priority_queue<Node*, std::vector<Node*>, comp> pq;
  Node* root = newNode(initial, x, y, x, y, 0, NULL);
  root->cost = calculateCost(initial, final);
  pq.push(root);
  while (!pq.empty())
     Node* min = pq.top();
     pq.pop();
    if (min->cost == 0)
       printPath(min);
       return;
     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
       if (isSafe(min->x + row[i], min->y + col[i]))
          Node* child = newNode(min->mat, min->x, min->y, min->x + row[i],
  min->y + col[i], min->level + 1, min);
         child->cost = calculateCost(child->mat, final);
         pq.push(child);
     }
  }
int main()
  int initial[N][N] =
     \{1, 2, 3\},\
```

```
{5, 6, 0},

{7, 8, 4}

};

int final[N][N] =

{

{1, 2, 3},

{5, 8, 6},

{0, 7, 4}

};

int x = 1, y = 2;

solve (initial, x, y, final);

return 0;
```

Output-:

```
7 8 4

1 2 3

5 0 6

7 8 4

1 2 3

5 8 6

7 0 4

1 2 3

5 8 6

0 7 4
```

Practical:7

AIM-: Write a program to implement a heuristic search procedure in C++.

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
vector<vector<int>> graph;
bool vis[100011];
int i,j;
vector<int> solve_vertex(int n,int e)
{
       vector<int> S;
       for(i=0;i< n;i++)
               if(!vis[i])
                       for(j=0;j<(int)graph[i].size();j++)
                               if(!vis[graph[i][j]])
                                       vis[i]=true;
                                       vis[graph[i][j]]=true;
                                       break;
                               }
                       }
               }
       for(i=0;i< n;i++)
               if(vis[i])
                       S.push_back(i);
       return S;
int main()
       int n,e,x,y;
       cout << "Enter number of vertices:";
       cout<<"Enter number of Edges:";</pre>
       cin>>e;
       graph.resize(n);
       memset(vis,0,sizeof(vis));
       for(i=0;i<e;i++)
               cout << "Enter the end-points of edge "<< i+1 << ": ";
               cin>>x>>y;
               x--; y--;
               graph[x].push_back(y);
               graph[y].push_back(x);
       vector < int > S = solve\_vertex(n,e);
       cout<<"The required vertex cover is as follows:\n";
```

```
for(i=0;i<(int)S.size();i++)
cout<<S[i]+1<<" ";
return 0;
}
```

Output: -

```
Enter number of vertices:3
Enter number of Edges:4
Enter the end-points of edge 1 : 1 2
Enter the end-points of edge 2 : 1 2
Enter the end-points of edge 3 : 3 1
Enter the end-points of edge 4 : 1 3
The required vertex cover is as follows:
1 2
```

Practical:8

```
AIM: -Write a program to implement a Production System in C++.
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
int main()
char answer;
clrscr();
cout<<"Answer the following question to determine whether JOHN should get scholarship or
not?"<<endl;
cout << "O1) Is John a Student? (y/n)\n";
cin>>answer:
if(answer=='y') {
cout<<"John enjoys Student Life"<<endl;
cout<<"John Enjoys Student Life --> John Meets Friends"<<endl; cout<<"John Enjoys
Meets Friends --> John Needs Money" << endl; cout << "Q2) Does John has a job?(y/n)";
cin>>answer;
if(answer=='y')
cout<<"John Has Job --> John Has Free Time"<<endl;
cout<<"Since John Works in Free Time--> John Is Not Not Good In Studies "<<endl;
cout<<"John should not get the scholarship";
}
}
cout<<"John Will not recieve scholarship as he is not a student"<<endl;
```

Output: -

return 0:

}

```
Answer the following question to determine whether JOHN should get scholarship or not?
Q1) Is John a Student?(y/n)
y
John enjoys Student Life
John Enjoys Student Life --> John Meets Friends
John Enjoys Meets Friends --> John Needs Money
Q2) Does John has a job?(y/n)y
John Has Job --> John Has Free Time
Since John Works in Free Time--> John Is Not Not Good In Studies
John should not get the scholarship
```

Practical:9

AIM-: Write a program to implement An Expert System in C++.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void measels(char,char,char,char,char);
void cold(char,char,char,char,char); void chickenpox(char,char,char,char,char); int main()
char name[50];
char a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k;
cout << "Please enter your name.. " << endl;
cin>> name;
cout \ll "Do you have fever? (y/n)" \ll endl;
cin>>a;
cout \ll "Do you have rashes? (y/n)" \ll endl;
cin>>b:
cout << "Do you have headache? (y/n)"<< endl;
cin>>c;
cout << "Do you have running nose? (y/n)"<<
endl; cin>>d;
cout << "Do you have conjunctivities? (y/n)"<<
endl; cin>>e;
cout << "Do you have cough? (y/n)"<< endl;
cout \ll "Do you have ache? (y/n)" \ll endl;
cout << "Do you have chills? (y/n)"<< endl;
cin>>h;
cout << "Do you have swollen glands? (y/n)"<<
endl; cin>>i;
cout << "Do you have snezzing? (y/n)"<< endl;
cin>>j;
cout << "Do you have sore throat? (y/n)"<< endl;
cin>>k:
measels(a,f,e,d,b); flu(a,c,g,e,h,k,f,d);
cold(c,j,k,d,h);
chickenpox(a,h,g,b);
return 0;
} void measels(char q,char w,char r,char t,char y)
'y') cout<< "You may have measels."<< endl;
else cout<< "";
void flu(char q,char w,char r,char t,char y,char p,char l,char x)
if(q=='y'\&\&w=='y'\&\&r=='y'\&\&t=='y'\&\&y=='y'\&\&p=='y'\&\&l=='y'\&\&
x=='y') cout<< "You may have flu."<< endl;
```

else cout<< "";}

Output-:

```
------ Pxpert System: MEDICAL FIELD PROGRAM.-----
 ------ INCLUDED IN PROGRAM---------
    -----[Stroke]-----
                -----[FLU]-----
 -----[COLD]------
please enter patient name:
Pariva
Does have the following symptom: Headache
Does have the following symptom: Runny nose
yes
Does have the following symptom: Sore throat
Does have the following symptom: Cough
Does have the following symptom: Congestion
Does have the following symptom: Body Ache or Mild Headache Sneezing
no
Does have the following symptom: Fever
```

Practical:10

```
AIM-: Write a program to implement A*Algorithm in C++.
#include <iostream>
void swap (int *p1, int *p2)
int temp = *p1;
*p1 = *p2;
*p2 = temp;
void bSort(int arrnumbers[], int n)
int i, j;
bool check;
for (i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
check = false;
for (j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
if (arrnumbers[j] > arrnumbers[j+1])
swap(&arrnumbers[j], &arrnumbers[j+1]);
check = true;
if (check == false)
break;
}}
void print(int arrnumbers[], int sizeofarray)
int i;
for (i=0; i < sizeofarray; i++)
printf("%d ", arrnumbers[i]);
int main()
int arrnumbers[] = \{5, 6, 1, 0, 2, 9\};
int n = sizeof(arrnumbers)/sizeof(arrnumbers[0]);
bSort(arrnumbers, n);
printf("Sorted array: \n");
print(arrnumbers, n);
return 0;
}
```

Output-:

```
Sorted array:
0 1 2 5 6 9 Sorted array:
0 1 2 5 6 9
```