62. 바쁜 업무 시간에는 절대로 DDL 명령 수행하지 않기 - library cache

DDL 명령어: create, atler, drop, truncate, rename

바쁜 업무 시간에 DDL 문을 실행하게 되면 DDL 명령어와 관련된 테이블에 대한 parsing 정보가 공유풀에서 사라지게 된다. 그러면 다시 parsing을 해야하므로 관련된 테이블을 select 하는 모든 쿼리문이 다같이 느려지게 된다. 그래서 컬럼 추가와 같은 DDL 명령어는 업무 시간 피해서 수행해야 한다.

관련된 대기 이벤트는 library cache에 대한 대기 이벤트인데 library cache pin과 library cache lock 대기 이벤트다.

```
racdb1(SYS) > @event

SID EVENT

15 gc cr request
259 jobq slave wait
20 library cache: mutex X
133 library cache: mutex X
274 library cache: mutex X
257 library cache: mutex X
258 library cache: mutex X
16 library cache: mutex X
14 library cache: mutex X
154 library cache: mutex X
155 library cache: mutex X
156 library cache: mutex X
157 library cache: mutex X
158 library cache: mutex X
159 library cache: mutex X
150 EVENT
```

```
4. 사진을 찍는다.
(sql 1 owi)
@snap

5. awr report를 생성한다.
@?/rdbms/admin/awrrpt.sql
```

```
html
96
97
report_0402_3.html
```

Main Report

Report Summary Wait Events Statistics SQL Statistics Instance Activity Statistics IO Stats Buffer Pool Statistics Advisory Statistics
 Wait Statistics Undo Statistics
 Latch Statistics Segment Statistics
 Dictionary Cache Statistics
 Library Cache Statistics Memory Statistics Streams Statistics Resource Limit Statistics Shared Server Statistics

init.ora Parameters

Wait Events Statistics

- Time Model Statistics
- Operating System Statistics
- Operating System Statistics Detail
- Foreground Wait Class
- Foreground Wait Events
 Background Wait Events
 Wait Event Histogram
- Wait Event Histogram Detail (64 msec to 2 sec)
- Wait Event Histogram Detail (4 sec to 2 min)
- Wait Event Histogram Detail (4 min to 1 hr)
- Service Statistics
- Service Wait Class Stats

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Foreground Wait Events

Google Translate

- . s second, ms millisecond 1000th of a second Only events with Total Wait Time (s) >= .001 are shown
- ordered by wait time desc, waits desc (idle events last)
- %Timeouts: value of 0 indicates value was < .5%. Value of null is truly 0

Event	Waits	%Time -outs	Total Wait Time (s)	Avg wait (ms)	Waits /txn	% DB time
db file sequential read	214	0	4	16	8.92	31.47
row cache lock	2,451	0	1	0	102.13	7.69
db file scattered read	42	0	1	14	1.75	5.35
control file sequential read	254	0	1	2	10.58	5.19
gc current block busy	24	0	1	22	1.00	4.77
gc current block 2-way	477	0	0	1	19.88	3.46
library cache lock	96	0	0	2	4.00	1.55
library cache pin	105	0	0	2	4.38	1.53
gc buffer busy release	6	0	0	28	0.25	1.51

6. addm report를 생성한다. @?/rdbms/admin/addmrpt.sql

문제 1. awr report와 addm report를 생성할 때 많은 정보가 수집되게 statistics_level을 all로 변경하고 db를 내렸다가 올리시오.

(sql 1)

alter system set statistics_level=all scope=both sid='*';

(sql 1, 2)shutdown immediate startup

library cache 관련한 대기 이벤트의 해결 방법

- 1. 업무 시간 DDL 명령어를 수행하면 안된다.
- 2. shared pool 사이즈를 늘린다.

문제 2. shared pool 사이즈를 기존 사이즈의 1.2배로 늘리시오. show parameter shared_pool_size

=> 0이면 오라클이 알아서 shared pool 사이즈를 자동 조절 한다는 것이다.

```
racdb1(SYS) > show parameter shared_pool_s
ize

NAME_COL_PLUS_SHOW_PARAM

TYPE

VALUE_COL_PLUS_SHOW_PARAM

shared_pool_size
big integer
```

@sga

```
racdb1(SYS) > @sga
*** CURRENT parameter settings ***
NAME_COL_PLUS_SHOW_PARAM
TYPE
VALUE_COL_PLUS_SHOW_PARAM
sga_max_size
big integer
1584M
sga_target
big integer
*** SGA Dynamic Component SIZE Information***
                                           MIN_SIZE
COMPONENT
                         CURRENT_SIZE
                        320M
shared pool
                                           320M
large pool
java pool
                         144M
                                           144M
                         16M
                                           16M
DEFAULT buffer cache 640M
                                           640M
*** CURRENT parameter settings IN V$PARAMETER ***
                       VALUE
NAME
                                              ISDEFAULT
shared_pool_size 0
large_pool_size 0
java_pool_size 0
db_cache_size 6375
                                               TRUE
                                              TRUE
                                              TRUE
                     637534208
                                               FALSE
db_cache_size
```

```
alter system set shared_pool_size=400m scope=spfile sid='*';

(sql 1,2)
shutdown immediate
startup
```

```
NAME_COL_PLUS_SHOW_PARAM

TYPE

VALUE_COL_PLUS_SHOW_PARAM

shared_pool_size

big_integer

400M
```