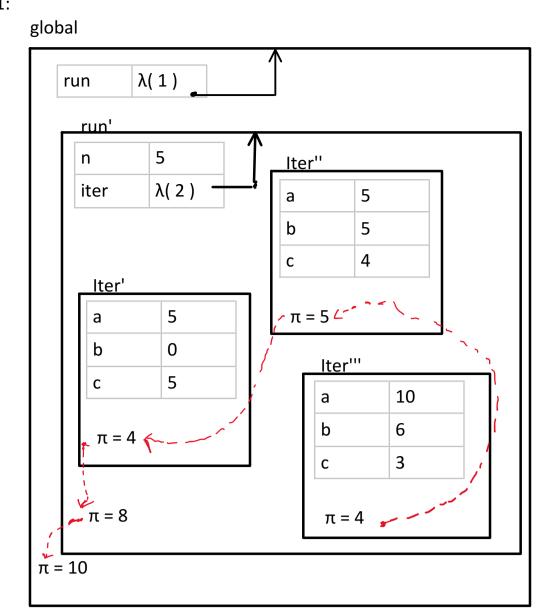
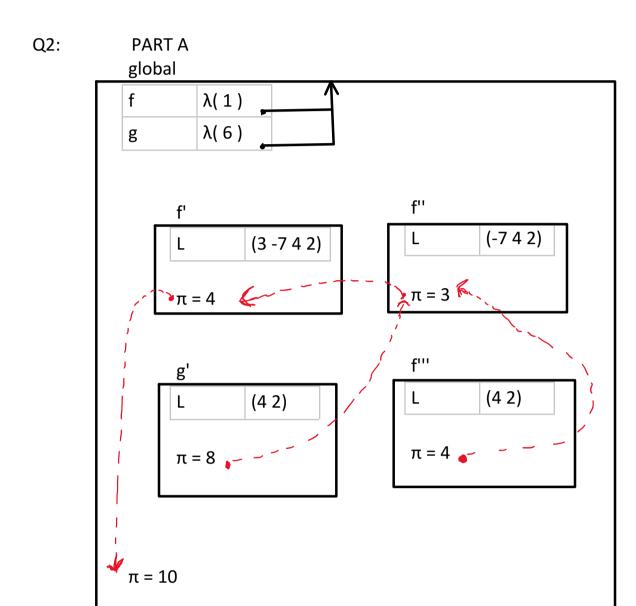
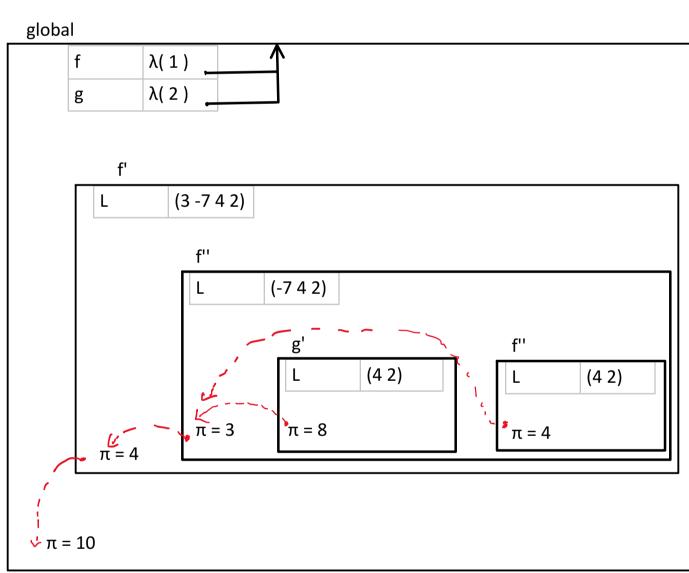
Khushal kumar Singh 101094697

Q1:

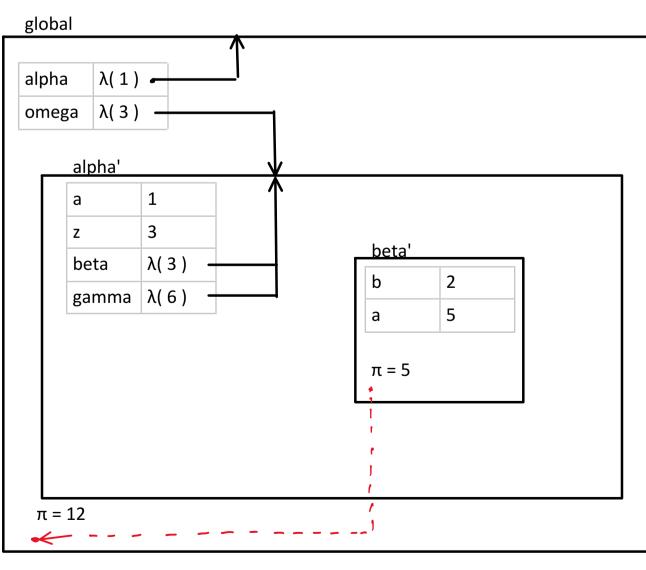




PART B



Q3: PART A



PART B: The output is 11 using lexical scoping.

PART C: in dynamic scoping the code will not work because (alpha 1) is returning the object of beta and z is out of the scope of beta which will give us an error.