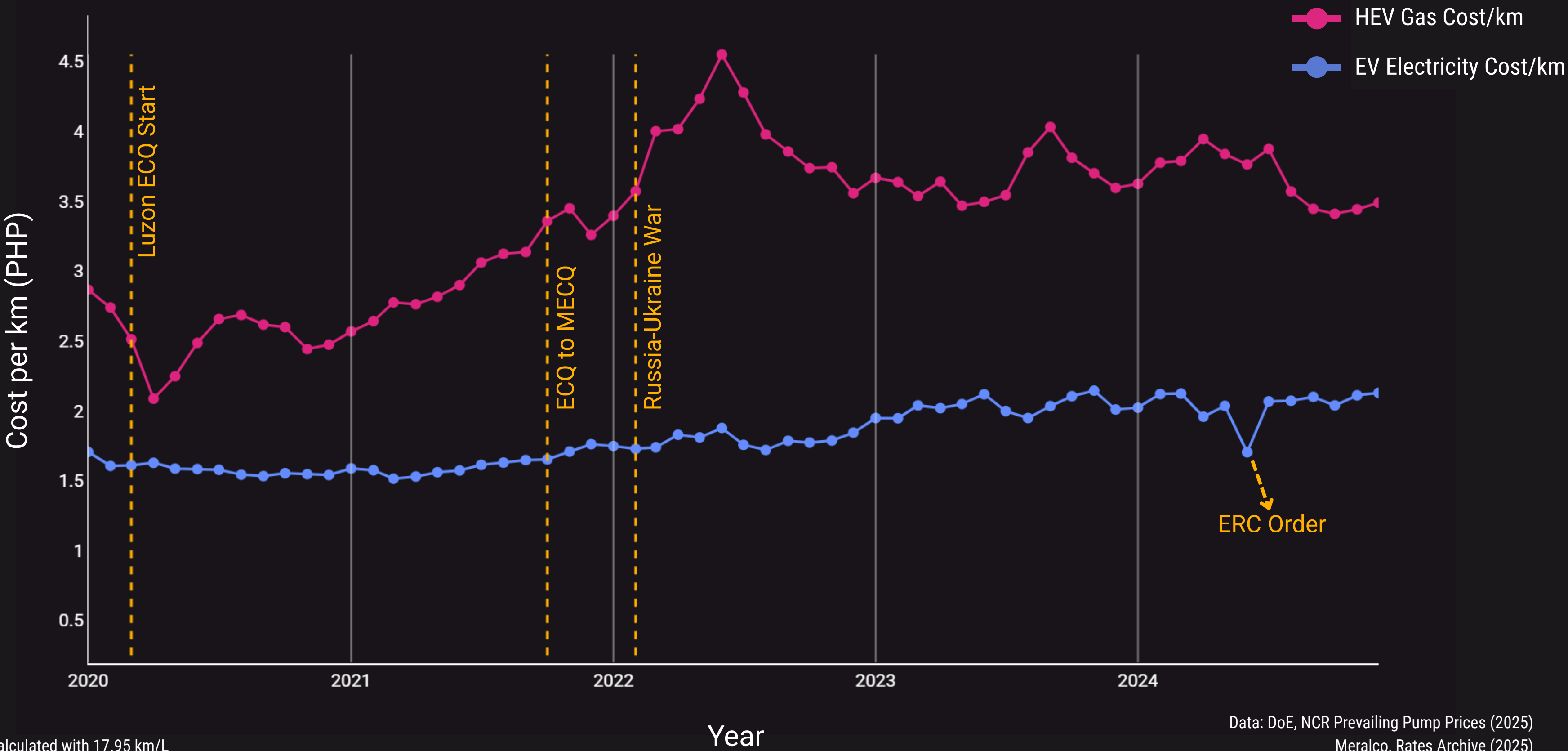


Gas (HEV) vs Electricity (EV) Cost per Kilometer (2020 to 2024)



Gas cost calculated with 17.95 km/L
Electricity cost calculated with 5.91 km/kWh and 400 kWh household consumption

Data: DoE, NCR Prevailing Pump Prices (2025)
Meralco, Rates Archive (2025)
Chart: L. Conanan, J. Heffron, J. Lidasan, PILIPINUTS 2025