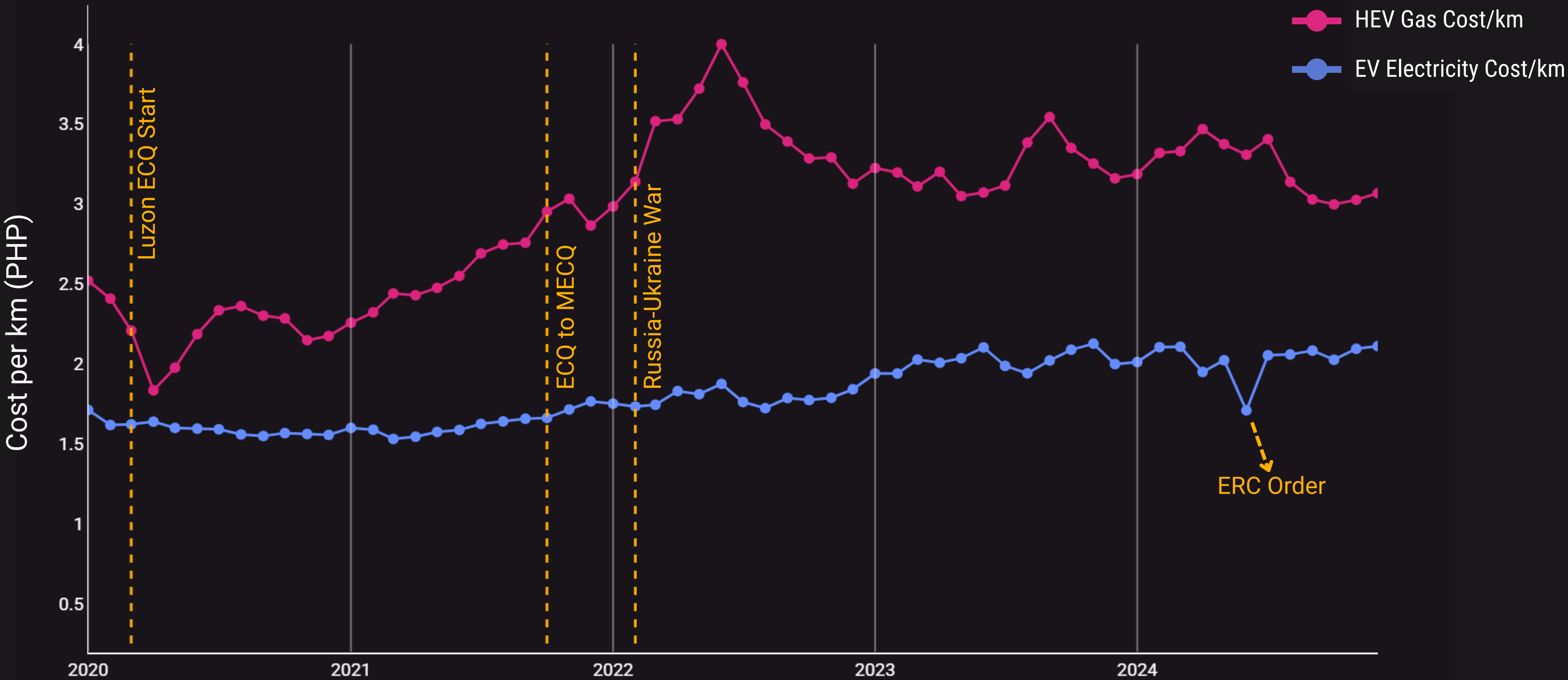


Gas (HEV) vs Electricity (EV) Cost per Kilometer (2020 to 2024)



Gas cost calculated with 20.42 km/L
Electricity cost calculated with 6.23 km/kWh and 1000 kWh household consumption
Sources: NCR Prevailing Pump Prices, Meralco Rates