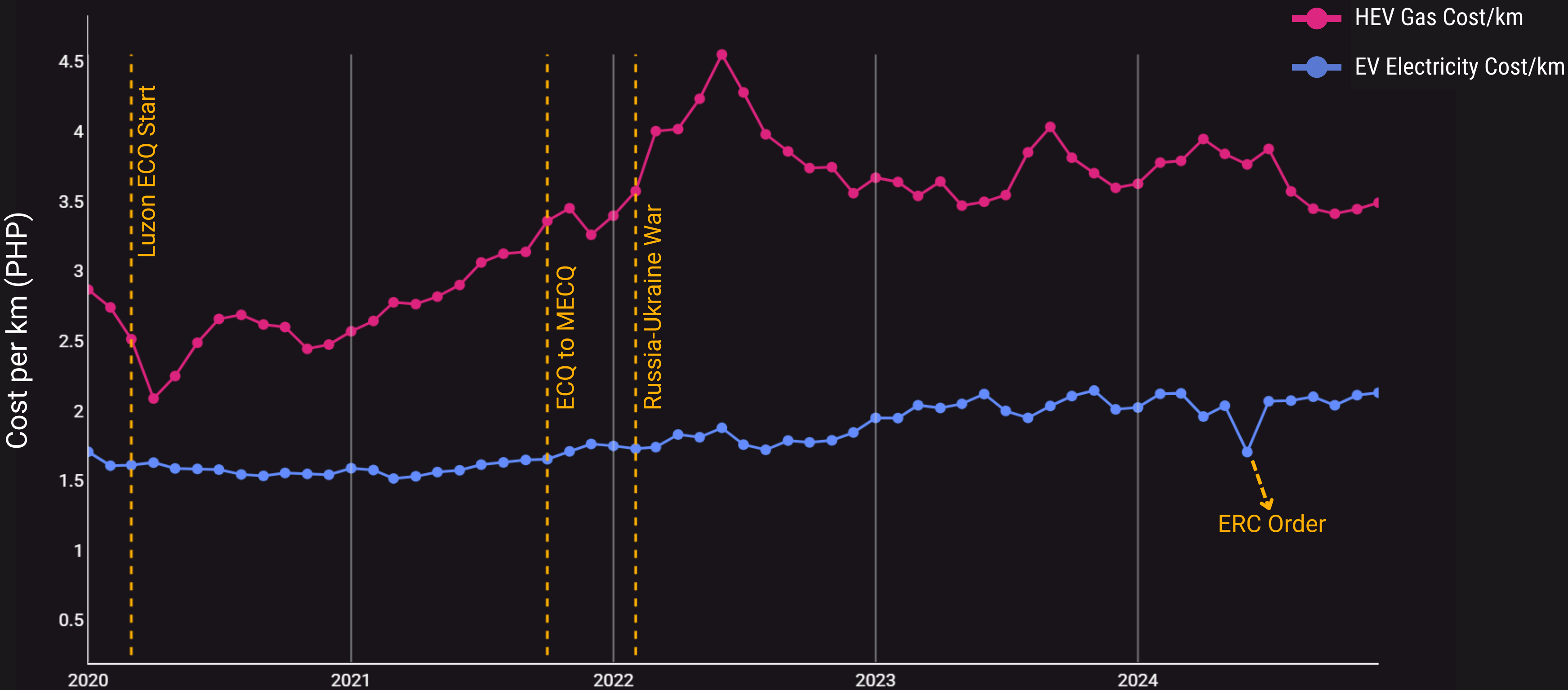


Gas (HEV) vs Electricity (EV) Cost per Kilometer (2020 to 2024)



Gas cost calculated with 17.95 km/L
Electricity cost calculated with 5.91 km/kWh and 400 kWh household consumption
Sources: NCR Prevailing Pump Prices, Meralco Rates