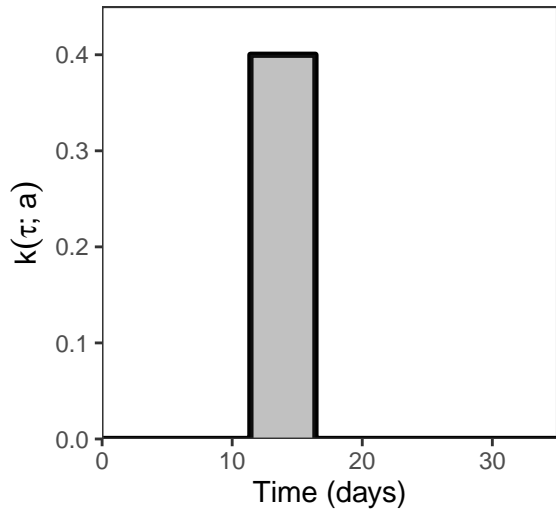


Individual-level kernel



Population-level kernel

