

Constituency Explorer Area Profile

Pendle

2011 Census of Population (Office for National Statistics, General Register Office for Scotland, NI Statistics and Research Agency)

Table numbers refer to published Census output tables; Ranks are highest=1 to lowest=650 (for UK)

Table KS101: Usual resident population

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	89,452	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Males	44,012	49.2%	49.1%	49.1%	252
Females	45,440	50.8%	50.9%	50.9%	399
People living in households	88,846	99.3%	98.2%	98.2%	80
People living in communal establishments	606	0.7%	1.8%	1.8%	564
Students living away from home ¹	919	-	-	-	-
Population density (people per hectare)	5.3	-	-	-	399

1. Schoolchild or full-time student aged 4 and over at their non term-time address.

Table KS102: Age structure

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	89,452	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
0 to 15	18,324	20.5%	18.6%	18.8%	107
16 to 24	10,067	11.3%	12.1%	11.9%	272
25 to 44	23,726	26.5%	26.4%	27.3%	304
45 to 64	22,985	25.7%	26.0%	25.6%	398
65 and older	14,350	16.0%	16.6%	16.4%	377

Table KS105: Household composition

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All households	37,348	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
One person	12,088	32.4%	32.2%	30.6%	174
Aged 65 and older	4,762	12.8%	12.8%	12.5%	318
Aged under 65	7,326	19.6%	19.4%	18.1%	167
One family	22,822	61.1%	61.2%	61.7%	445
Lone parent with dependent children	2,707	7.2%	8.1%	7.2%	287
Other	2,438	6.5%	6.6%	7.7%	260

Table KS106: Households where adults are not in employment

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All households	37,348	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No adults in employment in household	13,635	36.5%	36.4%	33.9%	223
With dependent children	1,721	4.6%	4.7%	4.2%	226
Without dependent children	11,914	31.9%	31.7%	29.7%	239

Table KS201: Ethnic group

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	89,452	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
White	71,437	79.9%	90.2%	87.2%	528
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	69,074	77.2%	87.1%	80.5% ¹	
Irish	462	0.5%	0.9%	0.9% ¹	
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	26	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Other White	1,875	2.1%	2.1%	4.4% ¹	
Mixed/multiple ethnic groups	946	1.1%	1.6%	2.0%	383
White and Black Caribbean	139	0.2%	0.6%	0.8% ¹	
White and Black African	65	0.1%	0.3%	0.3% ¹	
White and Asian	599	0.7%	0.4%	0.6% ¹	
Other Mixed	143	0.2%	0.3%	0.5% ¹	
Asian/Asian British	16,807	18.8%	6.2%	6.9%	48
Indian	236	0.3%	1.5%	2.3%	
Pakistani	15,320	17.1%	2.7%	1.9%	
Bangladeshi	383	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	
Chinese	281	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	
Other Asian	587	0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British²	126	0.1%	1.4%	3.0%	592
African	67	0.1%	0.8%	1.8% ¹	
Caribbean	51	0.1%	0.3%	1.1% ¹	
Other Black	8	0.0%	0.2%	0.5% ¹	
Other ethnic group	136	0.2%	0.6%	0.9%	484
Arab	52	0.1%	0.3%	0.4% ¹	
Any other ethnic group	84	0.1%	0.3%	0.6% ¹	

... Data not available

1. UK rate not available, rate for England and Wales is shown for illustrative purposes.

Differences in the terminology and data collection of the country specific Scotland question make these categories difficult to compare.

2. The 'African' category in the Scottish question is presented in a separate section to the 'Caribbean' or 'Black' category, however, under the harmonised output these two categories are output as part of Black/African/Caribbean/Black British².

Table KS204: Country of birth

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	89,452	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
United Kingdom	79,745	89.1%	91.8%	87.3%	434
England	77,954	87.1%	89.0%	71.9%	315
Scotland	1,135	1.3%	1.4%	8.2%	338
Wales	317	0.4%	0.9%	4.4%	549
Northern Ireland	330	0.4%	0.5%	2.9%	326
United Kingdom (not specified) ¹	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	250
Ireland	376	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	408
Other European Union	2,087	2.3%	2.0%	3.5%	335
Member states in March 2001	674	0.8%	0.8%	1.6%	449
Accession states: April 2001 to March 2011	1,413	1.6%	1.2%	1.9%	267
Other countries	7,244	8.1%	5.5%	8.4%	189

Table KS205: Passports held

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ²
	Count	%	North West	England and Wales	
All usual residents	89,452	...	7,052,177
All passports ³	73,531
No passport	16,774	18.8%	17.9%	16.9%	243
United Kingdom	69,104	77.3%	77.9%	75.2%	245
Republic of Ireland	263	0.3%	0.6%	1.4%	453
Other Europe: EU countries	1,754	2.0%	1.8%	3.4%	309
Other Europe: Non EU countries	88	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	352
Africa	83	0.1%	0.5%	0.9%	564
Middle East and Asia	2,047	2.3%	1.4%	2.0%	137
North America and the Caribbean	118	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	504
Central America	1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	552
South America	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	556
Antarctica and Oceania	64	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	524

1. England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not collect data on passports.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales & Northern Ireland

3. Total number of passports held by people living in the constituency. One person may hold more than one passport.

Table KS206: Household language¹

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ²
	Count	%	North West	England and Wales	
All households	37,348	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
All people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	33,483	89.7%	94.2%	91.2%	460
At least one but not all people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	2,181	5.8%	2.4%	3.7%	102
No people aged 16 and over in household but at least one person aged 3 to 15 has English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	299	0.8%	0.5%	0.8%	141
No people in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	1,385	3.7%	2.9%	4.3%	187

... No data available

1. For England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not provide comparative data.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Table KS209: Religion

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ¹
	Count	%	North West	England and Wales	
All usual residents	89,452	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Christian	48,043	53.7%	67.3%	59.3%	455
Buddhist	224	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	370
Hindu	91	0.1%	0.5%	1.5%	515
Jewish	36	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	463
Muslim	15,579	17.4%	5.1%	4.8%	34
Sikh	9	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	560
Other religion	334	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	292
No religion	19,573	21.9%	19.8%	25.1%	429
Religion not stated	5,563	6.2%	6.2%	7.2%	480

1. Due to differences in the respective census questions, results for England and Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland are not directly comparable. Consequently, constituencies are ranked within their respective census areas.

Table KS301: Health

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	89,452	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Very good health	38,965	43.6%	46.5%	47.6%	540
Good health	30,826	34.5%	32.8%	33.6%	277
Fair health	13,431	15.0%	13.9%	13.2%	134
Bad health	4,921	5.5%	5.3%	4.3%	119
Very bad health	1,309	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	187

Table KS402: Tenure

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All households	37,348	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Owned	25,580	68.5%	64.5%	63.5%	266
Owned outright	13,435	36.0%	31.0%	30.6%	177
Owned with a mortgage or loan	12,145	32.5%	33.5%	32.9%	381
Shared ownership (part owned & rented)	73	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	631
Social rented¹	4,333	11.6%	18.3%	18.2%	518
Rented from council (Local Authority)	2,104	5.6%	7.7%		433
Other social rented	2,229	6.0%	10.6%	8.3%	395
Private rented	6,760	18.1%	15.4%	16.3%	165
Private landlord or letting agency	6,192	16.6%	14.1%	14.8%	161
Other private rented	568	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	202
Living rent free	602	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	166

1. Public social housing in Northern Ireland is owned and administered by the regional Northern Ireland Housing Executive, rather than local authorities.

Table KS404: Cars or vans

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All households	37,348	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No cars or vans in household	10,005	26.8%	28.0%	26.0%	243
1 car or van in household	16,750	44.8%	42.5%	42.2%	100
2 cars or vans in household	8,306	22.2%	23.5%	24.5%	433
3 cars or vans in household	1,734	4.6%	4.6%	5.4%	409
4 or more cars or vans in household	553	1.5%	1.4%	1.9%	397

Table KS501: Highest level of qualification

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 and older	71,128	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No qualifications	20,031	28.2%	24.8%	23.2%	139
Level 1 qualifications	9,477	13.3%	13.6%	14.1%	403
Level 2 qualifications	10,758	15.1%	15.8%	15.2%	425
Apprenticeship ¹	3,404	4.8%	3.9%	...	84
Level 3 qualifications	8,914	12.5%	12.9%	12.1%	162
Level 4 qualifications and above	14,392	20.2%	24.4%	27.0%	502
Other qualifications ¹	4,152	5.8%	4.5%

... Not available

1. Categories not used in the Scottish census.

Table KS601: Economic activity

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74	64,440	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Economically active	42,765	66.4%	67.8%	69.5%	514
Employee: Part-time	9,036	14.0%	13.9%	13.7%	350
Employee: Full-time	23,179	36.0%	37.5%	38.5%	471
Self-employed	5,750	8.9%	8.2%	9.5%	351
Unemployed	3,012	4.7%	4.7%	4.4%	239
Full-time student	1,788	2.8%	3.5%	3.5%	341
Economically inactive	21,675	33.6%	32.2%	30.5%	137
Retired	9,753	15.1%	14.8%	13.9%	286
Student (including full-time students)	2,650	4.1%	5.6%	5.8%	358
Looking after home or family	3,700	5.7%	3.9%	4.3%	57
Long-term sick or disabled	3,921	6.1%	5.6%	4.3%	112
Other	1,651	2.6%	2.2%	2.2%	152
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In employment	37,965	58.9%	59.6%	61.6%	483
Unemployed	3,012	4.7%	4.7%	4.4%	239
Unemployed: Age 16 to 24	951	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	191
Unemployed: Age 50 to 74	475	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	423
Unemployed: Never worked	515	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	197
Unemployed: Long-term unemployed	1,194	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	234

Table KS605: Industry

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census	39,324	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	260	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	253
Mining and quarrying	18	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	564
Manufacturing	8,277	21.0%	10.3%	8.9%	2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	56	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	647
Water supply ¹	214	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	493
Construction	2,842	7.2%	7.4%	7.7%	453
Wholesale and retail trade ²	6,885	17.5%	16.7%	15.9%	159
Transport and storage	1,684	4.3%	5.0%	4.9%	392
Accommodation and food service activities	1,879	4.8%	5.9%	5.6%	405
Information and communication	763	1.9%	2.9%	3.8%	550
Financial and insurance activities	990	2.5%	3.5%	4.3%	471
Real estate activities	500	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	388
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,490	3.8%	5.6%	6.4%	547
Administrative and support service activities	1,732	4.4%	4.9%	4.8%	408
Public administration and defence ³	1,749	4.4%	6.0%	6.1%	551
Education	3,599	9.2%	9.7%	9.8%	378
Human health and social work activities	4,902	12.5%	13.9%	12.8%	386
Other	1,484	3.8%	4.6%	5.0%	626

1. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities".

2. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles".

3. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Public administration and defence; compulsory social security"

Table KS608: Occupation

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census	39,324	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Managers, directors and senior officials	3,747	9.5%	9.9%	10.5%	380
Professional occupations	5,172	13.2%	16.3%	17.3%	510
Associate professional and technical occupations	3,802	9.7%	11.5%	12.6%	567
Administrative and secretarial occupations	3,786	9.6%	11.8%	11.5%	586
Skilled trades occupations	5,641	14.3%	11.3%	11.6%	94
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	4,254	10.8%	10.1%	9.4%	121
Sales and customer service occupations	3,674	9.3%	9.4%	8.6%	229
Process, plant and machine operatives	4,875	12.4%	8.1%	7.3%	20
Elementary occupations	4,373	11.1%	11.6%	11.2%	345

Table KS611: Socio-economic classification (NS-SeC)

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74	64,440	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Higher managerial, administrative and professional	4,526	7.0%	8.9%	10.0%	483
Higher managerial and administrative ¹	1,321	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	343
Higher professional occupations	3,205	5.0%	6.8%	7.8%	515
Lower managerial, administrative and professional	11,078	17.2%	19.4%	20.7%	531
Intermediate	6,994	10.9%	13.1%	12.8%	541
Small employers and own account workers	6,451	10.0%	8.5%	9.2%	233
Lower supervisory and technical	5,045	7.8%	7.4%	7.1%	221
Semi-routine occupations	10,831	16.8%	15.1%	14.2%	161
Routine	9,789	15.2%	12.3%	11.3%	106
Never worked and long-term unemployed	5,367	8.3%	6.2%	5.6%	98
Never worked	4,173	6.5%	4.3%	3.8%	79
Long-term unemployed	1,194	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	235
Not classified	4,359	6.8%	9.0%	9.0%	332
Full-time students	4,359	6.8%	9.0%	9.0%	332

1. The full name for this category in NS-SeC is " Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations".

Table QS701: Means of travel to work

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	North West	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment	39,324	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Work mainly at or from home	1,520	3.9%	4.5%	5.9%	454
Train (Inc. Underground, metro, lightrail, tram)	319	0.8%	3.4%	8.5%	597
Bus or coach	2,124	5.4%	8.3%	7.5%	338
Car (inc. Taxi) or motorcycle	29,297	74.5%	70.2%	64.0%	163
Bicycle	506	1.3%	2.2%	2.7%	465
On Foot	5,302	13.5%	10.9%	10.6%	126
Other	256	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	266

Table: Earnings and unemployment

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	£pw		North West	United Kingdom	
Average earnings of full-time employees	460 ¹		96%	88%	478
	Number	% ²			
Unemployed (out of work benefits)					
Benefit claimants (Dec 2014)	983	2.4%	3.1%	2.7%	323
Change over 1 year		-35.0%	-30.5%	-30.0%	439
Change over 4 years		-45.0%	-39.8%	-41.0%	354

1. Earnings data are estimated from a survey with a "confidence" range and rounded to the nearest £10; % are calculated from rounded figures.

2. Unemployment rates are calculated as claimants as a percentage of the estimated economically active population aged 16-64.

Source: ONS *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings*; NI *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings and Hours*. Residence-based data

Further background and data for parliamentary constituencies, see House of Commons Library Research Papers:

14/10 Census 2011 Constituency Results:UK

Unemployment by Constituency (monthly)

10/36 *General Election 2010*

www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/