

Constituency Explorer Area Profile

York Central

2011 Census of Population (Office for National Statistics, General Register Office for Scotland, NI Statistics and Research Agency)

Table numbers refer to published Census output tables; Ranks are highest=1 to lowest=650 (for UK)

Table KS101: Usual resident population

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	104,359	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Males	51,464	49.3%	49.2%	49.1%	208
Females	52,895	50.7%	50.8%	50.9%	443
People living in households	101,614	97.4%	98.1%	98.2%	483
People living in communal establishments	2,745	2.6%	1.9%	1.8%	104
Students living away from home ¹	1,081	-	-	-	-
Population density (people per hectare)	44.5	-	-	-	81

1. Schoolchild or full-time student aged 4 and over at their non term-time address.

Table KS102: Age structure

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	104,359	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
0 to 15	16,273	15.6%	18.9%	18.8%	611
16 to 24	20,337	19.5%	12.6%	11.9%	32
25 to 44	31,691	30.4%	26.3%	27.3%	107
45 to 64	22,312	21.4%	25.7%	25.6%	575
65 and older	13,746	13.2%	16.5%	16.4%	543

Table KS105: Household composition

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All households	45,282	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
One person	15,205	33.6%	30.5%	30.6%	121
Aged 65 and older	5,271	11.6%	12.7%	12.5%	450
Aged under 65	9,934	21.9%	17.9%	18.1%	96
One family	24,367	53.8%	62.7%	61.7%	572
Lone parent with dependent children	3,108	6.9%	7.1%	7.2%	323
Other	5,710	12.6%	6.7%	7.7%	78

Table KS106: Households where adults are not in employment

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All households	45,282	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No adults in employment in household	13,748	30.4%	35.5%	33.9%	497
With dependent children	1,533	3.4%	4.4%	4.2%	387
Without dependent children	12,215	27.0%	31.1%	29.7%	484

Table KS201: Ethnic group

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	104,359	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
White	96,775	92.7%	88.8%	87.2%	375
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	90,936	87.1%	85.8%	80.5% ¹	
Irish	709	0.7%	0.5%	0.9% ¹	
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	189	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	
Other White	4,941	4.7%	2.5%	4.4% ¹	
Mixed/multiple ethnic groups	1,520	1.5%	1.6%	2.0%	290
White and Black Caribbean	337	0.3%	0.6%	0.8% ¹	
White and Black African	214	0.2%	0.2%	0.3% ¹	
White and Asian	524	0.5%	0.5%	0.6% ¹	
Other Mixed	445	0.4%	0.3%	0.5% ¹	
Asian/Asian British	4,482	4.3%	7.3%	6.9%	257
Indian	1,036	1.0%	1.3%	2.3%	
Pakistani	272	0.3%	4.3%	1.9%	
Bangladeshi	270	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	
Chinese	1,452	1.4%	0.5%	0.7%	
Other Asian	1,452	1.4%	0.8%	1.4%	
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British²	864	0.8%	1.5%	3.0%	296
African	658	0.6%	0.9%	1.8% ¹	
Caribbean	143	0.1%	0.4%	1.1% ¹	
Other Black	63	0.1%	0.2%	0.5% ¹	
Other ethnic group	718	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	207
Arab	360	0.3%	0.4%	0.4% ¹	
Any other ethnic group	358	0.3%	0.4%	0.6% ¹	

... Data not available

1. UK rate not available, rate for England and Wales is shown for illustrative purposes.

Differences in the terminology and data collection of the country specific Scotland question make these categories difficult to compare.

2. The 'African' category in the Scottish question is presented in a separate section to the 'Caribbean' or 'Black' category, however, under the harmonised output these two categories are output as part of Black/African/Caribbean/Black British².

Table KS204: Country of birth

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	104,359	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
United Kingdom	92,092	88.2%	91.2%	87.3%	458
England	88,582	84.9%	89.1%	71.9%	356
Scotland	2,165	2.1%	1.3%	8.2%	88
Wales	784	0.8%	0.5%	4.4%	321
Northern Ireland	540	0.5%	0.3%	2.9%	144
United Kingdom (not specified) ¹	21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	98
Ireland	485	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	370
Other European Union	4,531	4.3%	2.5%	3.5%	149
Member states in March 2001	2,222	2.1%	0.9%	1.6%	104
Accession states: April 2001 to March 2011	2,309	2.2%	1.6%	1.9%	178
Other countries	7,251	6.9%	5.9%	8.4%	211

Table KS205: Passports held

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ²
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	England and Wales	
All usual residents	104,359	...	5,283,733
All passports ³	87,516
No passport	17,964	17.2%	19.4%	16.9%	304
United Kingdom	77,884	74.6%	76.1%	75.2%	357
Republic of Ireland	546	0.5%	0.3%	1.4%	260
Other Europe: EU countries	3,697	3.5%	2.0%	3.4%	167
Other Europe: Non EU countries	402	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	84
Africa	633	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	228
Middle East and Asia	2,901	2.8%	1.6%	2.0%	113
North America and the Caribbean	809	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	93
Central America	46	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	43
South America	127	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	113
Antarctica and Oceania	460	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	101

1. England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not collect data on passports.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales & Northern Ireland

3. Total number of passports held by people living in the constituency. One person may hold more than one passport.

Table KS206: Household language¹

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ²
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	England and Wales	
All households	45,282	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
All people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	41,572	91.8%	93.4%	91.2%	418
At least one but not all people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	1,768	3.9%	2.9%	3.7%	153
No people aged 16 and over in household but at least one person aged 3 to 15 has English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	162	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	278
No people in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	1,780	3.9%	3.2%	4.3%	178

... No data available

1. For England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not provide comparative data.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Table KS209: Religion

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ¹
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	England and Wales	
All usual residents	104,359	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Christian	56,367	54.0%	59.5%	59.3%	450
Buddhist	721	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	86
Hindu	684	0.7%	0.5%	1.5%	228
Jewish	128	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	234
Muslim	1,364	1.3%	6.2%	4.8%	278
Sikh	69	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	411
Other religion	499	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	147
No religion	36,488	35.0%	25.9%	25.1%	30
Religion not stated	8,039	7.7%	6.8%	7.2%	123

1. Due to differences in the respective census questions, results for England and Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland are not directly comparable. Consequently, constituencies are ranked within their respective census areas.

Table KS301: Health

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	104,359	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Very good health	52,361	50.2%	45.6%	47.6%	163
Good health	35,183	33.7%	34.4%	33.6%	371
Fair health	12,248	11.7%	14.0%	13.2%	502
Bad health	3,538	3.4%	4.7%	4.3%	504
Very bad health	1,029	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	489

Table KS402: Tenure

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All households	45,282	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Owned	24,022	53.0%	64.1%	63.5%	559
Owned outright	11,446	25.3%	30.6%	30.6%	512
Owned with a mortgage or loan	12,576	27.8%	33.5%	32.9%	556
Shared ownership (part owned & rented)	346	0.8%	0.4%	0.7%	210
Social rented¹	8,568	18.9%	18.1%	18.2%	248
Rented from council (Local Authority)	6,398	14.1%	12.3%		152
Other social rented	2,170	4.8%	5.8%	8.3%	478
Private rented	11,695	25.8%	15.9%	16.3%	65
Private landlord or letting agency	10,877	24.0%	14.4%	14.8%	67
Other private rented	818	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	99
Living rent free	651	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	242

1. Public social housing in Northern Ireland is owned and administered by the regional Northern Ireland Housing Executive, rather than local authorities.

Table KS404: Cars or vans

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All households	45,282	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No cars or vans in household	15,916	35.1%	27.6%	26.0%	109
1 car or van in household	21,041	46.5%	42.9%	42.2%	20
2 cars or vans in household	6,977	15.4%	23.5%	24.5%	571
3 cars or vans in household	1,034	2.3%	4.6%	5.4%	594
4 or more cars or vans in household	314	0.7%	1.5%	1.9%	574

Table KS501: Highest level of qualification

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 and older	88,086	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No qualifications	15,975	18.1%	25.8%	23.2%	531
Level 1 qualifications	8,983	10.2%	13.6%	14.1%	599
Level 2 qualifications	11,369	12.9%	15.5%	15.2%	566
Apprenticeship ¹	3,370	3.8%	4.2%	...	299
Level 3 qualifications	15,819	18.0%	12.8%	12.1%	28
Level 4 qualifications and above	28,815	32.7%	23.3%	27.0%	124
Other qualifications ¹	3,755	4.3%	4.9%

... Not available

1. Categories not used in the Scottish census.

Table KS601: Economic activity

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74	81,183	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Economically active	57,793	71.2%	68.4%	69.5%	228
Employee: Part-time	11,406	14.0%	14.6%	13.7%	343
Employee: Full-time	31,513	38.8%	37.0%	38.5%	309
Self-employed	6,075	7.5%	8.4%	9.5%	462
Unemployed	3,130	3.9%	4.8%	4.4%	390
Full-time student	5,669	7.0%	3.5%	3.5%	28
Economically inactive	23,390	28.8%	31.6%	30.5%	423
Retired	8,301	10.2%	14.7%	13.9%	556
Student (including full-time students)	9,083	11.2%	5.9%	5.8%	52
Looking after home or family	2,380	2.9%	4.3%	4.3%	616
Long-term sick or disabled	2,428	3.0%	4.5%	4.3%	481
Other	1,198	1.5%	2.2%	2.2%	534
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In employment	48,994	60.4%	60.0%	61.6%	414
Unemployed	3,130	3.9%	4.8%	4.4%	390
Unemployed: Age 16 to 24	942	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%	345
Unemployed: Age 50 to 74	524	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	575
Unemployed: Never worked	354	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	434
Unemployed: Long-term unemployed	1,183	1.5%	1.9%	1.7%	396

Table KS605: Industry

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census	53,617	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	114	0.2%	0.9%	1.0%	416
Mining and quarrying	18	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	609
Manufacturing	3,245	6.1%	11.2%	8.9%	503
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	134	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	583
Water supply ¹	238	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	569
Construction	3,279	6.1%	8.0%	7.7%	557
Wholesale and retail trade ²	8,607	16.1%	16.9%	15.9%	320
Transport and storage	2,424	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	352
Accommodation and food service activities	5,376	10.0%	5.7%	5.6%	23
Information and communication	1,687	3.1%	2.5%	3.8%	291
Financial and insurance activities	2,550	4.8%	3.7%	4.3%	199
Real estate activities	551	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	552
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,321	6.2%	5.0%	6.4%	238
Administrative and support service activities	2,410	4.5%	4.6%	4.8%	374
Public administration and defence ³	2,977	5.6%	5.9%	6.1%	362
Education	6,687	12.5%	10.1%	9.8%	49
Human health and social work activities	6,975	13.0%	13.4%	12.8%	330
Other	3,024	5.6%	4.4%	5.0%	94

1. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities".

2. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles".

3. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Public administration and defence; compulsory social security"

Table KS608: Occupation

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census	53,617	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Managers, directors and senior officials	4,929	9.2%	9.9%	10.5%	418
Professional occupations	10,835	20.2%	15.4%	17.3%	138
Associate professional and technical occupations	6,388	11.9%	11.4%	12.6%	326
Administrative and secretarial occupations	4,932	9.2%	10.9%	11.5%	617
Skilled trades occupations	5,214	9.7%	12.3%	11.6%	516
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	5,003	9.3%	9.7%	9.4%	364
Sales and customer service occupations	5,820	10.9%	9.1%	8.6%	69
Process, plant and machine operatives	3,053	5.7%	8.8%	7.3%	478
Elementary occupations	7,443	13.9%	12.5%	11.2%	111

Table KS611: Socio-economic classification (NS-SeC)

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74	81,183	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Higher managerial, administrative and professional	8,718	10.7%	8.5%	10.0%	224
Higher managerial and administrative ¹	1,409	1.7%	2.1%	2.3%	452
Higher professional occupations	7,309	9.0%	6.4%	7.8%	181
Lower managerial, administrative and professional	15,728	19.4%	18.8%	20.7%	402
Intermediate	8,450	10.4%	12.2%	12.8%	580
Small employers and own account workers	5,432	6.7%	8.8%	9.2%	553
Lower supervisory and technical	5,525	6.8%	7.6%	7.1%	411
Semi-routine occupations	11,361	14.0%	15.3%	14.2%	383
Routine	8,584	10.6%	13.3%	11.3%	375
Never worked and long-term unemployed	2,803	3.5%	6.3%	5.6%	470
Never worked	1,620	2.0%	4.4%	3.8%	514
Long-term unemployed	1,183	1.5%	1.9%	1.7%	396
Not classified	14,582	18.0%	9.2%	9.0%	44
Full-time students	14,582	18.0%	9.2%	9.0%	44

1. The full name for this category in NS-SeC is " Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations".

Table QS701: Means of travel to work

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment	53,617	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Work mainly at or from home	2,430	4.5%	4.6%	5.9%	391
Train (Inc. Underground, metro, lightrail, tram)	1,816	3.4%	2.8%	8.5%	306
Bus or coach	3,721	6.9%	8.5%	7.5%	260
Car (inc. Taxi) or motorcycle	24,091	44.9%	69.1%	64.0%	583
Bicycle	6,915	12.9%	2.6%	2.7%	5
On Foot	14,330	26.7%	11.8%	10.6%	3
Other	314	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	358

Table: Earnings and unemployment

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	£pw		Yorkshire and The Humber	United Kingdom	
Average earnings of full-time employees	460 ¹		96%	88%	478
	Number	% ²			
Unemployed (out of work benefits)					
Benefit claimants (Dec 2014)	857	1.5%	3.5%	2.7%	474
Change over 1 year		-45.7%	-29.4%	-30.0%	626
Change over 4 years		-65.2%	-36.3%	-41.0%	643

1. Earnings data are estimated from a survey with a "confidence" range and rounded to the nearest £10; % are calculated from rounded figures.

2. Unemployment rates are calculated as claimants as a percentage of the estimated economically active population aged 16-64.

Source: ONS *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings*; NI *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings and Hours*. Residence-based data

Further background and data for parliamentary constituencies, see House of Commons Library Research Papers:

14/10 Census 2011 Constituency Results:UK

Unemployment by Constituency (monthly)

10/36 *General Election 2010*

www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/