

# Constituency Explorer Area Profile

## Broxbourne

2011 Census of Population (Office for National Statistics, General Register Office for Scotland, NI Statistics and Research Agency)

Table numbers refer to published Census output tables; Ranks are highest=1 to lowest=650 (for UK)

**Table KS101: Usual resident population**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>98,790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Males	47,924	48.5%	49.2%	49.1%	504
Females	50,866	51.5%	50.8%	50.9%	147
People living in households	98,447	99.7%	98.3%	98.2%	9
People living in communal establishments	343	0.3%	1.7%	1.8%	642
Students living away from home <sup>1</sup>	1,093	-	-	-	-
<b>Population density (people per hectare)</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>269</b>

1. Schoolchild or full-time student aged 4 and over at their non term-time address.

**Table KS102: Age structure**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>98,790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
0 to 15	19,655	19.9%	19.0%	18.8%	159
16 to 24	10,771	10.9%	10.8%	11.9%	325
25 to 44	26,421	26.7%	26.4%	27.3%	291
45 to 64	25,396	25.7%	26.2%	25.6%	397
65 and older	16,547	16.7%	17.5%	16.4%	322

**Table KS105: Household composition**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All households</b>	<b>39,751</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>One person</b>	<b>10,549</b>	<b>26.5%</b>	<b>28.5%</b>	<b>30.6%</b>	<b>554</b>
Aged 65 and older	4,868	12.2%	12.7%	12.5%	390
Aged under 65	5,681	14.3%	15.8%	18.1%	523
<b>One family</b>	<b>26,758</b>	<b>67.3%</b>	<b>65.0%</b>	<b>61.7%</b>	<b>115</b>
Lone parent with dependent children	2,975	7.5%	6.2%	7.2%	255
<b>Other</b>	<b>2,444</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>7.7%</b>	<b>298</b>

**Table KS106: Households where adults are not in employment**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All households</b>	<b>39,751</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>No adults in employment in household</b>	<b>12,328</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>33.9%</b>	<b>476</b>
With dependent children	1,660	4.2%	3.4%	4.2%	293
Without dependent children	10,668	26.8%	28.7%	29.7%	490

**Table KS201: Ethnic group**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>98,790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>White</b>	<b>89,319</b>	<b>90.4%</b>	<b>90.8%</b>	<b>87.2%</b>	<b>424</b>
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	80,049	81.0%	85.3%	80.5% <sup>1</sup>	
Irish	1,385	1.4%	1.0%	0.9% <sup>1</sup>	
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	151	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	
Other White	7,734	7.8%	4.5%	4.4% <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Mixed/multiple ethnic groups</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>176</b>
White and Black Caribbean	803	0.8%	0.6%	0.8% <sup>1</sup>	
White and Black African	252	0.3%	0.3%	0.3% <sup>1</sup>	
White and Asian	533	0.5%	0.6%	0.6% <sup>1</sup>	
Other Mixed	632	0.6%	0.5%	0.5% <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Asian/Asian British</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>338</b>
Indian	902	0.9%	1.5%	2.3%	
Pakistani	149	0.2%	1.1%	1.9%	
Bangladeshi	173	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	
Chinese	347	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	
Other Asian	820	0.8%	1.0%	1.4%	
<b>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>4,028</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>119</b>
African	2,281	2.3%	1.2%	1.8% <sup>1</sup>	
Caribbean	1,331	1.3%	0.6%	1.1% <sup>1</sup>	
Other Black	416	0.4%	0.2%	0.5% <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Other ethnic group</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>178</b>
Arab	142	0.1%	0.2%	0.4% <sup>1</sup>	
Any other ethnic group	690	0.7%	0.3%	0.6% <sup>1</sup>	

... Data not available

1. UK rate not available, rate for England and Wales is shown for illustrative purposes.

Differences in the terminology and data collection of the country specific Scotland question make these categories difficult to compare.

2. The 'African' category in the Scottish question is presented in a separate section to the 'Caribbean' or 'Black' category, however, under the harmonised output these two categories are output as part of Black/African/Caribbean/Black British'.

**Table KS204: Country of birth**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>98,790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>87,190</b>	<b>88.3%</b>	<b>89.0%</b>	<b>87.3%</b>	<b>457</b>
England	85,819	86.9%	86.6%	71.9%	322
Scotland	709	0.7%	1.3%	8.2%	570
Wales	436	0.4%	0.7%	4.4%	498
Northern Ireland	218	0.2%	0.4%	2.9%	575
United Kingdom (not specified) <sup>1</sup>	8	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	296
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Other European Union</b>	<b>4,925</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>107</b>
Member states in March 2001	2,285	2.3%	1.6%	1.6%	88
Accession states: April 2001 to March 2011	2,640	2.7%	2.1%	1.9%	136
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>258</b>

**Table KS205: Passports held**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank <sup>2</sup>
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>98,790</b>	...	<b>5,846,965</b>	...	...
<b>All passports <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>89,041</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>No passport</b>	<b>10,825</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>495</b>
United Kingdom	80,698	81.7%	76.6%	75.2%	83
Republic of Ireland	1,052	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	125
Other Europe: EU countries	4,753	4.8%	3.3%	3.4%	107
Other Europe: Non EU countries	447	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	71
Africa	1,042	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	140
Middle East and Asia	496	0.5%	1.4%	2.0%	401
North America and the Caribbean	301	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	312
Central America	10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	221
South America	49	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	247
Antarctica and Oceania	191	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	288

1. England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not collect data on passports.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales & Northern Ireland

3. Total number of passports held by people living in the constituency. One person may hold more than one passport.

**Table KS206: Household language<sup>1</sup>**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank <sup>2</sup>
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
<b>All households</b>	<b>39,751</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
All people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	36,684	92.3%	93.6%	91.2%	409
At least one but not all people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	1,399	3.5%	2.9%	3.7%	167
No people aged 16 and over in household but at least one person aged 3 to 15 has English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	271	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	167
No people in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	1,397	3.5%	3.0%	4.3%	199

... No data available

1. For England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not provide comparative data.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.



**Table KS209: Religion**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank <sup>1</sup>
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>98,790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Christian	64,467	65.3%	59.7%	59.3%	152
Buddhist	292	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	303
Hindu	771	0.8%	0.9%	1.5%	206
Jewish	415	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	77
Muslim	2,381	2.4%	2.5%	4.8%	211
Sikh	106	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	337
Other religion	294	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	452
No religion	23,160	23.4%	27.9%	25.1%	375
Religion not stated	6,904	7.0%	7.3%	7.2%	312

1. Due to differences in the respective census questions, results for England and Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland are not directly comparable. Consequently, constituencies are ranked within their respective census areas.

**Table KS301: Health**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>98,790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Very good health	47,364	47.9%	47.2%	47.6%	265
Good health	34,810	35.2%	35.2%	33.6%	144
Fair health	12,108	12.3%	12.9%	13.2%	445
Bad health	3,488	3.5%	3.6%	4.3%	475
Very bad health	1,020	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	460

**Table KS402: Tenure**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All households</b>	<b>39,751</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Owned</b>	<b>29,279</b>	<b>73.7%</b>	<b>67.6%</b>	<b>63.5%</b>	<b>98</b>
Owned outright	13,330	33.5%	32.9%	30.6%	267
Owned with a mortgage or loan	15,949	40.1%	34.7%	32.9%	42
<b>Shared ownership (part owned &amp; rented)</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Social rented<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5,379</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>15.7%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>415</b>
Rented from council (Local Authority)	1,148	2.9%	7.8%		534
Other social rented	4,231	10.6%	7.9%	8.3%	151
<b>Private rented</b>	<b>4,363</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>529</b>
Private landlord or letting agency	4,086	10.3%	13.3%	14.8%	486
Other private rented	277	0.7%	1.4%	1.4%	646
<b>Living rent free</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>627</b>

1. Public social housing in Northern Ireland is owned and administered by the regional Northern Ireland Housing Executive, rather than local authorities.

**Table KS404: Cars or vans**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All households</b>	<b>39,751</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
No cars or vans in household	6,769	17.0%	18.5%	26.0%	479
1 car or van in household	16,576	41.7%	42.9%	42.2%	442
2 cars or vans in household	12,006	30.2%	29.1%	24.5%	177
3 cars or vans in household	3,115	7.8%	6.9%	5.4%	104
4 or more cars or vans in household	1,285	3.2%	2.6%	1.9%	90

**Table KS501: Highest level of qualification**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 and older</b>	<b>79,135</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
No qualifications	19,853	25.1%	22.5%	23.2%	249
Level 1 qualifications	13,834	17.5%	14.6%	14.1%	66
Level 2 qualifications	13,632	17.2%	16.2%	15.2%	78
Apprenticeship <sup>1</sup>	2,875	3.6%	3.7%	...	348
Level 3 qualifications	8,911	11.3%	11.8%	12.1%	445
Level 4 qualifications and above	15,776	19.9%	25.7%	27.0%	515
Other qualifications <sup>1</sup>	4,254	5.4%	5.4%	...	...

... Not available

1. Categories not used in the Scottish census.

**Table KS601: Economic activity**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74</b>	<b>71,276</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Economically active</b>	<b>51,916</b>	<b>72.8%</b>	<b>71.6%</b>	<b>69.5%</b>	<b>125</b>
Employee: Part-time	10,300	14.5%	14.3%	13.7%	261
Employee: Full-time	28,302	39.7%	40.0%	38.5%	254
Self-employed	8,476	11.9%	10.5%	9.5%	138
Unemployed	2,913	4.1%	3.8%	4.4%	348
Full-time student	1,925	2.7%	3.0%	3.5%	374
<b>Economically inactive</b>	<b>19,360</b>	<b>27.2%</b>	<b>28.4%</b>	<b>30.5%</b>	<b>526</b>
Retired	9,634	13.5%	14.4%	13.9%	398
Student (including full-time students)	3,114	4.4%	4.6%	5.8%	302
Looking after home or family	3,410	4.8%	4.5%	4.3%	142
Long-term sick or disabled	1,895	2.7%	3.1%	4.3%	538
Other	1,307	1.8%	1.8%	2.2%	355
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<b>In employment</b>	<b>47,078</b>	<b>66.1%</b>	<b>64.8%</b>	<b>61.6%</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>2,913</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>348</b>
Unemployed: Age 16 to 24	786	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	376
Unemployed: Age 50 to 74	576	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	290
Unemployed: Never worked	381	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	361
Unemployed: Long-term unemployed	1,205	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%	308

**Table KS605: Industry**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census</b>	<b>48,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	157	0.3%	1.1%	1.0%	334
Mining and quarrying	14	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	622
Manufacturing	3,172	6.5%	8.7%	8.9%	478
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	213	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	368
Water supply <sup>1</sup>	398	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	216
Construction	5,828	12.0%	8.6%	7.7%	5
Wholesale and retail trade <sup>2</sup>	9,374	19.3%	16.4%	15.9%	39
Transport and storage	3,115	6.4%	5.3%	4.9%	89
Accommodation and food service activities	2,056	4.2%	4.7%	5.6%	552
Information and communication	1,799	3.7%	3.9%	3.8%	224
Financial and insurance activities	2,758	5.7%	5.0%	4.3%	121
Real estate activities	960	2.0%	1.4%	1.4%	41
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,056	6.3%	6.8%	6.4%	227
Administrative and support service activities	2,640	5.4%	4.8%	4.8%	130
Public administration and defence <sup>3</sup>	2,470	5.1%	5.6%	6.1%	446
Education	4,277	8.8%	9.9%	9.8%	446
Human health and social work activities	3,927	8.1%	11.5%	12.8%	642
Other	2,394	4.9%	5.0%	5.0%	244

1. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities".

2. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles".

3. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Public administration and defence; compulsory social security"

**Table KS608: Occupation**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census</b>	<b>48,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Managers, directors and senior officials	5,548	11.4%	11.4%	10.5%	200
Professional occupations	6,100	12.5%	16.7%	17.3%	546
Associate professional and technical occupations	5,963	12.3%	12.9%	12.6%	277
Administrative and secretarial occupations	7,346	15.1%	12.0%	11.5%	26
Skilled trades occupations	6,554	13.5%	12.0%	11.6%	151
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	4,186	8.6%	9.3%	9.4%	488
Sales and customer service occupations	4,023	8.3%	7.9%	8.6%	374
Process, plant and machine operatives	3,963	8.2%	7.3%	7.3%	246
Elementary occupations	4,925	10.1%	10.6%	11.2%	432



**Table KS611: Socio-economic classification (NS-SeC)**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74</b>	<b>71,276</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Higher managerial, administrative and professional	6,401	9.0%	10.9%	10.0%	332
Higher managerial and administrative <sup>1</sup>	1,699	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	253
Higher professional occupations	4,702	6.6%	8.3%	7.8%	353
Lower managerial, administrative and professional	14,398	20.2%	21.7%	20.7%	352
Intermediate	11,716	16.4%	13.9%	12.8%	22
Small employers and own account workers	8,762	12.3%	10.3%	9.2%	87
Lower supervisory and technical	4,960	7.0%	7.0%	7.1%	382
Semi-routine occupations	9,674	13.6%	14.1%	14.2%	415
Routine	7,444	10.4%	10.5%	11.3%	394
Never worked and long-term unemployed	3,008	4.2%	4.1%	5.6%	374
Never worked	1,803	2.5%	2.6%	3.8%	405
Long-term unemployed	1,205	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%	308
Not classified	4,913	6.9%	7.4%	9.0%	309
Full-time students	4,913	6.9%	7.4%	9.0%	309

1. The full name for this category in NS-SeC is " Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations".

**Table QS701: Means of travel to work**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment</b>	<b>48,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Work mainly at or from home	2,003	4.1%	5.7%	5.9%	423
Train (Inc. Underground, metro, lightrail, tram)	7,242	14.9%	8.4%	8.5%	93
Bus or coach	1,410	2.9%	3.7%	7.5%	498
Car (inc. Taxi) or motorcycle	33,749	69.4%	68.0%	64.0%	331
Bicycle	622	1.3%	3.5%	2.7%	468
On Foot	3,308	6.8%	10.1%	10.6%	573
Other	274	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	399

**Table: Earnings and unemployment**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	£pw		East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>Average earnings of full-time employees</b>	<b>600</b> <sup>1</sup>		<b>111%</b>	<b>115%</b>	<b>84</b>
	Number	% <sup>2</sup>			
<b>Unemployed (out of work benefits)</b>					
Benefit claimants (Dec 2014)	<b>881</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>424</b>
Change over 1 year		-37.7%	-36.8%	-30.0%	<b>517</b>
Change over 4 years		-53.0%	-49.4%	-41.0%	<b>511</b>

1. Earnings data are estimated from a survey with a "confidence" range and rounded to the nearest £10; % are calculated from rounded figures.

2. Unemployment rates are calculated as claimants as a percentage of the estimated economically active population aged 16-64.

Source: ONS *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings*; NI *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings and Hours*. Residence-based data

Further background and data for parliamentary constituencies, see House of Commons Library Research Papers:

14/10 Census 2011 Constituency Results:UK

*Unemployment by Constituency* (monthly)

10/36 *General Election 2010*

[www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/](http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/)