

# Constituency Explorer Area Profile

## Maldon

2011 Census of Population (Office for National Statistics, General Register Office for Scotland, NI Statistics and Research Agency)

Table numbers refer to published Census output tables; Ranks are highest=1 to lowest=650 (for UK)

**Table KS101: Usual resident population**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>88,797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Males	43,852	49.4%	49.2%	49.1%	185
Females	44,945	50.6%	50.8%	50.9%	466
People living in households	88,086	99.2%	98.3%	98.2%	137
People living in communal establishments	711	0.8%	1.7%	1.8%	503
Students living away from home <sup>1</sup>	1,194	-	-	-	-
<b>Population density (people per hectare)</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>497</b>

1. Schoolchild or full-time student aged 4 and over at their non term-time address.

**Table KS102: Age structure**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>88,797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
0 to 15	15,955	18.0%	19.0%	18.8%	414
16 to 24	8,564	9.6%	10.8%	11.9%	520
25 to 44	20,411	23.0%	26.4%	27.3%	544
45 to 64	27,004	30.4%	26.2%	25.6%	19
65 and older	16,863	19.0%	17.5%	16.4%	178

**Table KS105: Household composition**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All households</b>	<b>36,715</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>One person</b>	<b>9,649</b>	<b>26.3%</b>	<b>28.5%</b>	<b>30.6%</b>	<b>567</b>
Aged 65 and older	4,644	12.6%	12.7%	12.5%	339
Aged under 65	5,005	13.6%	15.8%	18.1%	577
<b>One family</b>	<b>25,447</b>	<b>69.3%</b>	<b>65.0%</b>	<b>61.7%</b>	<b>39</b>
Lone parent with dependent children	1,757	4.8%	6.2%	7.2%	596
<b>Other</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>7.7%</b>	<b>563</b>

**Table KS106: Households where adults are not in employment**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All households</b>	<b>36,715</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>No adults in employment in household</b>	<b>11,665</b>	<b>31.8%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>33.9%</b>	<b>447</b>
With dependent children	825	2.2%	3.4%	4.2%	555
Without dependent children	10,840	29.5%	28.7%	29.7%	374

**Table KS201: Ethnic group**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>88,797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>White</b>	<b>86,549</b>	<b>97.5%</b>	<b>90.8%</b>	<b>87.2%</b>	<b>183</b>
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	84,539	95.2%	85.3%	80.5% <sup>1</sup>	
Irish	513	0.6%	1.0%	0.9% <sup>1</sup>	
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	169	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	
Other White	1,328	1.5%	4.5%	4.4% <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Mixed/multiple ethnic groups</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>427</b>
White and Black Caribbean	267	0.3%	0.6%	0.8% <sup>1</sup>	
White and Black African	78	0.1%	0.3%	0.3% <sup>1</sup>	
White and Asian	307	0.3%	0.6%	0.6% <sup>1</sup>	
Other Mixed	185	0.2%	0.5%	0.5% <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Asian/Asian British</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>512</b>
Indian	274	0.3%	1.5%	2.3%	
Pakistani	40	0.0%	1.1%	1.9%	
Bangladeshi	121	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	
Chinese	176	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	
Other Asian	305	0.3%	1.0%	1.4%	
<b>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>324</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>428</b>
African	158	0.2%	1.2%	1.8% <sup>1</sup>	
Caribbean	116	0.1%	0.6%	1.1% <sup>1</sup>	
Other Black	50	0.1%	0.2%	0.5% <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Other ethnic group</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>426</b>
Arab	77	0.1%	0.2%	0.4% <sup>1</sup>	
Any other ethnic group	94	0.1%	0.3%	0.6% <sup>1</sup>	

... Data not available

1. UK rate not available, rate for England and Wales is shown for illustrative purposes.

Differences in the terminology and data collection of the country specific Scotland question make these categories difficult to compare.

2. The 'African' category in the Scottish question is presented in a separate section to the 'Caribbean' or 'Black' category, however, under the harmonised output these two categories are output as part of Black/African/Caribbean/Black British'.

**Table KS204: Country of birth**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>88,797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>85,014</b>	<b>95.7%</b>	<b>89.0%</b>	<b>87.3%</b>	<b>142</b>
England	83,291	93.8%	86.6%	71.9%	65
Scotland	904	1.0%	1.3%	8.2%	458
Wales	592	0.7%	0.7%	4.4%	357
Northern Ireland	215	0.2%	0.4%	2.9%	554
United Kingdom (not specified) <sup>1</sup>	12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	174
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>Other European Union</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>563</b>
Member states in March 2001	635	0.7%	1.6%	1.6%	476
Accession states: April 2001 to March 2011	414	0.5%	2.1%	1.9%	592
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>449</b>

**Table KS205: Passports held**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank <sup>2</sup>
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>88,797</b>	...	<b>5,846,965</b>	...	...
<b>All passports <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>77,687</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>No passport</b>	<b>11,684</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>447</b>
United Kingdom	75,377	84.9%	76.6%	75.2%	14
Republic of Ireland	448	0.5%	0.7%	1.4%	280
Other Europe: EU countries	713	0.8%	3.3%	3.4%	520
Other Europe: Non EU countries	96	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	329
Africa	217	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	388
Middle East and Asia	307	0.3%	1.4%	2.0%	489
North America and the Caribbean	238	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%	344
Central America	4	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	387
South America	37	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	284
Antarctica and Oceania	250	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	187

1. England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not collect data on passports.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales & Northern Ireland

3. Total number of passports held by people living in the constituency. One person may hold more than one passport.

**Table KS206: Household language<sup>1</sup>**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank <sup>2</sup>
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
<b>All households</b>	<b>36,715</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
All people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	36,010	98.1%	93.6%	91.2%	96
At least one but not all people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	440	1.2%	2.9%	3.7%	426
No people aged 16 and over in household but at least one person aged 3 to 15 has English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	46	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	468
No people in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	219	0.6%	3.0%	4.3%	533

... No data available

1. For England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not provide comparative data.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.



**Table KS209: Religion**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank <sup>1</sup>
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>88,797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Christian	57,564	64.8%	59.7%	59.3%	172
Buddhist	212	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	394
Hindu	166	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%	431
Jewish	181	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	153
Muslim	367	0.4%	2.5%	4.8%	431
Sikh	47	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	439
Other religion	279	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	424
No religion	23,658	26.6%	27.9%	25.1%	231
Religion not stated	6,323	7.1%	7.3%	7.2%	271

1. Due to differences in the respective census questions, results for England and Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland are not directly comparable. Consequently, constituencies are ranked within their respective census areas.

**Table KS301: Health**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>88,797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Very good health	42,412	47.8%	47.2%	47.6%	281
Good health	31,309	35.3%	35.2%	33.6%	136
Fair health	11,220	12.6%	12.9%	13.2%	405
Bad health	2,980	3.4%	3.6%	4.3%	513
Very bad health	876	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	487

**Table KS402: Tenure**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All households</b>	<b>36,715</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Owned</b>	<b>29,112</b>	<b>79.3%</b>	<b>67.6%</b>	<b>63.5%</b>	<b>22</b>
Owned outright	14,365	39.1%	32.9%	30.6%	101
Owned with a mortgage or loan	14,747	40.2%	34.7%	32.9%	41
<b>Shared ownership (part owned &amp; rented)</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>493</b>
<b>Social rented<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3,458</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>15.7%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>599</b>
Rented from council (Local Authority)	316	0.9%	7.8%		631
Other social rented	3,142	8.6%	7.9%	8.3%	251
<b>Private rented</b>	<b>3,603</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>585</b>
Private landlord or letting agency	3,200	8.7%	13.3%	14.8%	585
Other private rented	403	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	491
<b>Living rent free</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>460</b>

1. Public social housing in Northern Ireland is owned and administered by the regional Northern Ireland Housing Executive, rather than local authorities.

**Table KS404: Cars or vans**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All households</b>	<b>36,715</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
No cars or vans in household	4,410	12.0%	18.5%	26.0%	619
1 car or van in household	13,723	37.4%	42.9%	42.2%	608
2 cars or vans in household	13,164	35.9%	29.1%	24.5%	29
3 cars or vans in household	3,713	10.1%	6.9%	5.4%	13
4 or more cars or vans in household	1,705	4.6%	2.6%	1.9%	8

**Table KS501: Highest level of qualification**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 and older</b>	<b>72,842</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
No qualifications	16,073	22.1%	22.5%	23.2%	363
Level 1 qualifications	11,722	16.1%	14.6%	14.1%	97
Level 2 qualifications	13,081	18.0%	16.2%	15.2%	17
Apprenticeship <sup>1</sup>	3,206	4.4%	3.7%	...	165
Level 3 qualifications	8,353	11.5%	11.8%	12.1%	397
Level 4 qualifications and above	17,619	24.2%	25.7%	27.0%	372
Other qualifications <sup>1</sup>	2,788	3.8%	5.4%	...	...

... Not available

1. Categories not used in the Scottish census.

**Table KS601: Economic activity**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74</b>	<b>65,275</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Economically active</b>	<b>46,604</b>	<b>71.4%</b>	<b>71.6%</b>	<b>69.5%</b>	<b>213</b>
Employee: Part-time	9,735	14.9%	14.3%	13.7%	161
Employee: Full-time	24,949	38.2%	40.0%	38.5%	354
Self-employed	8,419	12.9%	10.5%	9.5%	75
Unemployed	2,013	3.1%	3.8%	4.4%	516
Full-time student	1,488	2.3%	3.0%	3.5%	579
<b>Economically inactive</b>	<b>18,671</b>	<b>28.6%</b>	<b>28.4%</b>	<b>30.5%</b>	<b>438</b>
Retired	11,010	16.9%	14.4%	13.9%	167
Student (including full-time students)	2,036	3.1%	4.6%	5.8%	598
Looking after home or family	2,948	4.5%	4.5%	4.3%	196
Long-term sick or disabled	1,767	2.7%	3.1%	4.3%	534
Other	910	1.4%	1.8%	2.2%	571
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<b>In employment</b>	<b>43,103</b>	<b>66.0%</b>	<b>64.8%</b>	<b>61.6%</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>516</b>
Unemployed: Age 16 to 24	525	0.8%	1.1%	1.2%	535
Unemployed: Age 50 to 74	527	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	294
Unemployed: Never worked	222	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	515
Unemployed: Long-term unemployed	804	1.2%	1.5%	1.7%	485

**Table KS605: Industry**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census</b>	<b>44,343</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	492	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	184
Mining and quarrying	31	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	466
Manufacturing	4,397	9.9%	8.7%	8.9%	263
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	259	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	249
Water supply <sup>1</sup>	487	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	47
Construction	4,924	11.1%	8.6%	7.7%	19
Wholesale and retail trade <sup>2</sup>	7,060	15.9%	16.4%	15.9%	340
Transport and storage	1,972	4.4%	5.3%	4.9%	364
Accommodation and food service activities	1,636	3.7%	4.7%	5.6%	625
Information and communication	1,277	2.9%	3.9%	3.8%	334
Financial and insurance activities	3,224	7.3%	5.0%	4.3%	59
Real estate activities	689	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	188
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,071	6.9%	6.8%	6.4%	174
Administrative and support service activities	1,996	4.5%	4.8%	4.8%	371
Public administration and defence <sup>3</sup>	2,290	5.2%	5.6%	6.1%	432
Education	4,113	9.3%	9.9%	9.8%	361
Human health and social work activities	4,301	9.7%	11.5%	12.8%	603
Other	2,124	4.8%	5.0%	5.0%	286

1. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities".

2. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles".

3. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Public administration and defence; compulsory social security"

**Table KS608: Occupation**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census</b>	<b>44,343</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Managers, directors and senior officials	6,073	13.7%	11.4%	10.5%	66
Professional occupations	6,863	15.5%	16.7%	17.3%	353
Associate professional and technical occupations	6,052	13.6%	12.9%	12.6%	160
Administrative and secretarial occupations	6,021	13.6%	12.0%	11.5%	71
Skilled trades occupations	5,896	13.3%	12.0%	11.6%	166
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	3,643	8.2%	9.3%	9.4%	533
Sales and customer service occupations	3,013	6.8%	7.9%	8.6%	555
Process, plant and machine operatives	2,955	6.7%	7.3%	7.3%	405
Elementary occupations	3,827	8.6%	10.6%	11.2%	543



**Table KS611: Socio-economic classification (NS-SeC)**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74</b>	<b>65,275</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Higher managerial, administrative and professional	7,693	11.8%	10.9%	10.0%	176
Higher managerial and administrative <sup>1</sup>	2,008	3.1%	2.6%	2.3%	110
Higher professional occupations	5,685	8.7%	8.3%	7.8%	195
Lower managerial, administrative and professional	15,086	23.1%	21.7%	20.7%	174
Intermediate	10,111	15.5%	13.9%	12.8%	52
Small employers and own account workers	8,462	13.0%	10.3%	9.2%	56
Lower supervisory and technical	4,320	6.6%	7.0%	7.1%	442
Semi-routine occupations	8,635	13.2%	14.1%	14.2%	433
Routine	5,585	8.6%	10.5%	11.3%	500
Never worked and long-term unemployed	1,947	3.0%	4.1%	5.6%	537
Never worked	1,143	1.8%	2.6%	3.8%	566
Long-term unemployed	804	1.2%	1.5%	1.7%	485
Not classified	3,436	5.3%	7.4%	9.0%	616
Full-time students	3,436	5.3%	7.4%	9.0%	616

1. The full name for this category in NS-SeC is " Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations".

**Table QS701: Means of travel to work**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment</b>	<b>44,343</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Work mainly at or from home	3,011	6.8%	5.7%	5.9%	217
Train (Inc. Underground, metro, lightrail, tram)	4,506	10.2%	8.4%	8.5%	120
Bus or coach	822	1.9%	3.7%	7.5%	594
Car (inc. Taxi) or motorcycle	31,518	71.1%	68.0%	64.0%	281
Bicycle	696	1.6%	3.5%	2.7%	393
On Foot	3,523	7.9%	10.1%	10.6%	464
Other	267	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	335

**Table: Earnings and unemployment**

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	£pw		East of England	United Kingdom	
<b>Average earnings of full-time employees</b>	<b>590</b> <sup>1</sup>		<b>109%</b>	<b>113%</b>	96
	Number	% <sup>2</sup>			
<b>Unemployed (out of work benefits)</b>					
Benefit claimants (Dec 2014)	<b>541</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	524
Change over 1 year		-41.3%	-36.8%	-30.0%	579
Change over 4 years		-56.4%	-49.4%	-41.0%	569

1. Earnings data are estimated from a survey with a "confidence" range and rounded to the nearest £10; % are calculated from rounded figures.

2. Unemployment rates are calculated as claimants as a percentage of the estimated economically active population aged 16-64.

Source: ONS *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings*; NI *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings and Hours*. Residence-based data

Further background and data for parliamentary constituencies, see House of Commons Library Research Papers:

14/10 Census 2011 Constituency Results:UK

*Unemployment by Constituency* (monthly)

10/36 *General Election 2010*

[www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/](http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/)