

Constituency Explorer Area Profile

Harwich and North Essex

2011 Census of Population (Office for National Statistics, General Register Office for Scotland, NI Statistics and Research Agency)

Table numbers refer to published Census output tables; Ranks are highest=1 to lowest=650 (for UK)

Table KS101: Usual resident population

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	91,170	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Males	44,513	48.8%	49.2%	49.1%	394
Females	46,657	51.2%	50.8%	50.9%	257
People living in households	88,112	96.6%	98.3%	98.2%	519
People living in communal establishments	3,058	3.4%	1.7%	1.8%	63
Students living away from home ¹	1,226	-	-	-	-
Population density (people per hectare)	2.3	-	-	-	501

1. Schoolchild or full-time student aged 4 and over at their non term-time address.

Table KS102: Age structure

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	91,170	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
0 to 15	15,531	17.0%	19.0%	18.8%	525
16 to 24	10,519	11.5%	10.8%	11.9%	229
25 to 44	19,529	21.4%	26.4%	27.3%	610
45 to 64	26,378	28.9%	26.2%	25.6%	101
65 and older	19,213	21.1%	17.5%	16.4%	86

Table KS105: Household composition

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All households	38,128	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
One person	10,803	28.3%	28.5%	30.6%	431
Aged 65 and older	5,495	14.4%	12.7%	12.5%	110
Aged under 65	5,308	13.9%	15.8%	18.1%	553
One family	25,479	66.8%	65.0%	61.7%	151
Lone parent with dependent children	2,094	5.5%	6.2%	7.2%	505
Other	1,846	4.8%	6.5%	7.7%	498

Table KS106: Households where adults are not in employment

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All households	38,128	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No adults in employment in household	13,786	36.2%	32.1%	33.9%	236
With dependent children	1,071	2.8%	3.4%	4.2%	468
Without dependent children	12,715	33.3%	28.7%	29.7%	145

Table KS201: Ethnic group

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	91,170	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
White	87,693	96.2%	90.8%	87.2%	283
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	85,068	93.3%	85.3%	80.5% ¹	
Irish	532	0.6%	1.0%	0.9% ¹	
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	38	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Other White	2,055	2.3%	4.5%	4.4% ¹	
Mixed/multiple ethnic groups	1,021	1.1%	1.9%	2.0%	365
White and Black Caribbean	285	0.3%	0.6%	0.8% ¹	
White and Black African	95	0.1%	0.3%	0.3% ¹	
White and Asian	374	0.4%	0.6%	0.6% ¹	
Other Mixed	267	0.3%	0.5%	0.5% ¹	
Asian/Asian British	1,543	1.7%	4.8%	6.9%	387
Indian	312	0.3%	1.5%	2.3%	
Pakistani	54	0.1%	1.1%	1.9%	
Bangladeshi	54	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	
Chinese	647	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	
Other Asian	476	0.5%	1.0%	1.4%	
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British²	570	0.6%	2.0%	3.0%	330
African	402	0.4%	1.2%	1.8% ¹	
Caribbean	117	0.1%	0.6%	1.1% ¹	
Other Black	51	0.1%	0.2%	0.5% ¹	
Other ethnic group	343	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	278
Arab	188	0.2%	0.2%	0.4% ¹	
Any other ethnic group	155	0.2%	0.3%	0.6% ¹	

... Data not available

1. UK rate not available, rate for England and Wales is shown for illustrative purposes.

Differences in the terminology and data collection of the country specific Scotland question make these categories difficult to compare.

2. The 'African' category in the Scottish question is presented in a separate section to the 'Caribbean' or 'Black' category, however, under the harmonised output these two categories are output as part of Black/African/Caribbean/Black British'.

Table KS204: Country of birth

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	91,170	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
United Kingdom	85,292	93.6%	89.0%	87.3%	281
England	83,273	91.3%	86.6%	71.9%	160
Scotland	1,137	1.2%	1.3%	8.2%	359
Wales	587	0.6%	0.7%	4.4%	369
Northern Ireland	289	0.3%	0.4%	2.9%	431
United Kingdom (not specified) ¹	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	347
Ireland	437	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	360
Other European Union	2,030	2.2%	3.6%	3.5%	359
Member states in March 2001	1,250	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	225
Accession states: April 2001 to March 2011	780	0.9%	2.1%	1.9%	443
Other countries	3,411	3.7%	6.6%	8.4%	353

Table KS205: Passports held

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ²
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
All usual residents	91,170	...	5,846,965
All passports ³	75,963
No passport	15,764	17.3%	16.7%	16.9%	300
United Kingdom	72,128	79.1%	76.6%	75.2%	178
Republic of Ireland	366	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	356
Other Europe: EU countries	1,410	1.5%	3.3%	3.4%	362
Other Europe: Non EU countries	195	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	180
Africa	320	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	311
Middle East and Asia	983	1.1%	1.4%	2.0%	271
North America and the Caribbean	323	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	261
Central America	23	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	78
South America	42	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	256
Antarctica and Oceania	172	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	296

1. England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not collect data on passports.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales & Northern Ireland

3. Total number of passports held by people living in the constituency. One person may hold more than one passport.

Table KS206: Household language¹

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ²
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
All households	38,128	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
All people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	37,208	97.6%	93.6%	91.2%	160
At least one but not all people aged 16 and over in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	528	1.4%	2.9%	3.7%	372
No people aged 16 and over in household but at least one person aged 3 to 15 has English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	42	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	502
No people in household have English as a main language (English or Welsh in Wales)	350	0.9%	3.0%	4.3%	451

... No data available

1. For England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. Scottish census does not provide comparative data.

2. Of 591 constituencies in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Table KS209: Religion

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank ¹
	Count	%	East of England	England and Wales	
All usual residents	91,170	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Christian	56,987	62.5%	59.7%	59.3%	262
Buddhist	290	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	270
Hindu	209	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%	392
Jewish	151	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	185
Muslim	554	0.6%	2.5%	4.8%	370
Sikh	69	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	392
Other religion	365	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	242
No religion	25,683	28.2%	27.9%	25.1%	170
Religion not stated	6,862	7.5%	7.3%	7.2%	166

1. Due to differences in the respective census questions, results for England and Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland are not directly comparable. Consequently, constituencies are ranked within their respective census areas.

Table KS301: Health

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents	91,170	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Very good health	41,759	45.8%	47.2%	47.6%	417
Good health	32,446	35.6%	35.2%	33.6%	92
Fair health	12,672	13.9%	12.9%	13.2%	247
Bad health	3,369	3.7%	3.6%	4.3%	440
Very bad health	924	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	471

Table KS402: Tenure

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All households	38,128	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Owned	29,072	76.2%	67.6%	63.5%	49
Owned outright	15,845	41.6%	32.9%	30.6%	45
Owned with a mortgage or loan	13,227	34.7%	34.7%	32.9%	278
Shared ownership (part owned & rented)	142	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	515
Social rented¹	3,363	8.8%	15.7%	18.2%	615
Rented from council (Local Authority)	2,419	6.3%	7.8%		407
Other social rented	944	2.5%	7.9%	8.3%	612
Private rented	5,079	13.3%	14.7%	16.3%	380
Private landlord or letting agency	4,578	12.0%	13.3%	14.8%	373
Other private rented	501	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	315
Living rent free	472	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	356

1. Public social housing in Northern Ireland is owned and administered by the regional Northern Ireland Housing Executive, rather than local authorities.

Table KS404: Cars or vans

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All households	38,128	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No cars or vans in household	6,145	16.1%	18.5%	26.0%	501
1 car or van in household	16,015	42.0%	42.9%	42.2%	404
2 cars or vans in household	11,588	30.4%	29.1%	24.5%	169
3 cars or vans in household	3,061	8.0%	6.9%	5.4%	93
4 or more cars or vans in household	1,319	3.5%	2.6%	1.9%	68

Table KS501: Highest level of qualification

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 and older	75,639	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
No qualifications	17,416	23.0%	22.5%	23.2%	323
Level 1 qualifications	10,809	14.3%	14.6%	14.1%	281
Level 2 qualifications	12,785	16.9%	16.2%	15.2%	136
Apprenticeship ¹	3,164	4.2%	3.7%	...	211
Level 3 qualifications	9,455	12.5%	11.8%	12.1%	171
Level 4 qualifications and above	18,343	24.3%	25.7%	27.0%	371
Other qualifications ¹	3,667	4.8%	5.4%

... Not available

1. Categories not used in the Scottish census.

Table KS601: Economic activity

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74	66,746	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Economically active	44,908	67.3%	71.6%	69.5%	468
Employee: Part-time	9,912	14.9%	14.3%	13.7%	172
Employee: Full-time	22,868	34.3%	40.0%	38.5%	540
Self-employed	7,726	11.6%	10.5%	9.5%	160
Unemployed	2,112	3.2%	3.8%	4.4%	506
Full-time student	2,290	3.4%	3.0%	3.5%	180
Economically inactive	21,838	32.7%	28.4%	30.5%	183
Retired	12,030	18.0%	14.4%	13.9%	104
Student (including full-time students)	4,062	6.1%	4.6%	5.8%	160
Looking after home or family	2,636	3.9%	4.5%	4.3%	350
Long-term sick or disabled	2,158	3.2%	3.1%	4.3%	444
Other	952	1.4%	1.8%	2.2%	558
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In employment	40,506	60.7%	64.8%	61.6%	397
Unemployed	2,112	3.2%	3.8%	4.4%	506
Unemployed: Age 16 to 24	625	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	469
Unemployed: Age 50 to 74	484	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	443
Unemployed: Never worked	277	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	448
Unemployed: Long-term unemployed	896	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	439

Table KS605: Industry

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census	42,205	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	683	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	129
Mining and quarrying	30	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	462
Manufacturing	3,125	7.4%	8.7%	8.9%	418
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	154	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	451
Water supply ¹	314	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	302
Construction	3,924	9.3%	8.6%	7.7%	115
Wholesale and retail trade ²	6,691	15.9%	16.4%	15.9%	347
Transport and storage	2,777	6.6%	5.3%	4.9%	68
Accommodation and food service activities	1,924	4.6%	4.7%	5.6%	477
Information and communication	1,270	3.0%	3.9%	3.8%	308
Financial and insurance activities	1,988	4.7%	5.0%	4.3%	203
Real estate activities	590	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	300
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2,415	5.7%	6.8%	6.4%	288
Administrative and support service activities	1,947	4.6%	4.8%	4.8%	330
Public administration and defence ³	2,069	4.9%	5.6%	6.1%	479
Education	4,945	11.7%	9.9%	9.8%	73
Human health and social work activities	5,368	12.7%	11.5%	12.8%	365
Other	1,991	4.7%	5.0%	5.0%	309

1. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities".

2. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles".

3. The full name for this category in the Standard Industrial Classification is "Public administration and defence; compulsory social security"

Table KS608: Occupation

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment in the week before the Census	42,205	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Managers, directors and senior officials	5,227	12.4%	11.4%	10.5%	127
Professional occupations	6,649	15.8%	16.7%	17.3%	334
Associate professional and technical occupations	4,960	11.8%	12.9%	12.6%	343
Administrative and secretarial occupations	5,088	12.1%	12.0%	11.5%	211
Skilled trades occupations	5,570	13.2%	12.0%	11.6%	172
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	4,584	10.9%	9.3%	9.4%	114
Sales and customer service occupations	3,126	7.4%	7.9%	8.6%	484
Process, plant and machine operatives	2,793	6.6%	7.3%	7.3%	409
Elementary occupations	4,208	10.0%	10.6%	11.2%	445

Table KS611: Socio-economic classification (NS-SeC)

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74	66,746	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Higher managerial, administrative and professional	6,584	9.9%	10.9%	10.0%	282
Higher managerial and administrative ¹	1,666	2.5%	2.6%	2.3%	233
Higher professional occupations	4,918	7.4%	8.3%	7.8%	295
Lower managerial, administrative and professional	14,222	21.3%	21.7%	20.7%	288
Intermediate	8,851	13.3%	13.9%	12.8%	269
Small employers and own account workers	7,821	11.7%	10.3%	9.2%	110
Lower supervisory and technical	4,690	7.0%	7.0%	7.1%	368
Semi-routine occupations	9,558	14.3%	14.1%	14.2%	357
Routine	6,368	9.5%	10.5%	11.3%	451
Never worked and long-term unemployed	2,421	3.6%	4.1%	5.6%	446
Never worked	1,525	2.3%	2.6%	3.8%	449
Long-term unemployed	896	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	439
Not classified	6,231	9.3%	7.4%	9.0%	165
Full-time students	6,231	9.3%	7.4%	9.0%	165

1. The full name for this category in NS-SeC is " Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations".

Table QS701: Means of travel to work

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	Count	%	East of England	United Kingdom	
All usual residents aged 16 to 74 in employment	42,205	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Work mainly at or from home	2,949	7.0%	5.7%	5.9%	210
Train (Inc. Underground, metro, lightrail, tram)	3,014	7.1%	8.4%	8.5%	162
Bus or coach	1,275	3.0%	3.7%	7.5%	486
Car (inc. Taxi) or motorcycle	29,729	70.4%	68.0%	64.0%	301
Bicycle	1,315	3.1%	3.5%	2.7%	160
On Foot	3,615	8.6%	10.1%	10.6%	406
Other	308	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	189

Table: Earnings and unemployment

	Constituency		Region and Nation (%)		Constituency Rank
	£pw		East of England	United Kingdom	
Average earnings of full-time employees	560 ¹		104%	108%	150
	Number	% ²			
Unemployed (out of work benefits)					
Benefit claimants (Dec 2014)	783	1.9%	1.8%	2.7%	406
Change over 1 year		-33.8%	-36.8%	-30.0%	399
Change over 4 years		-43.3%	-49.4%	-41.0%	301

1. Earnings data are estimated from a survey with a "confidence" range and rounded to the nearest £10; % are calculated from rounded figures.

2. Unemployment rates are calculated as claimants as a percentage of the estimated economically active population aged 16-64.

Source: ONS *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings*; NI *Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings and Hours*. Residence-based data

Further background and data for parliamentary constituencies, see House of Commons Library Research Papers:

14/10 Census 2011 Constituency Results:UK

Unemployment by Constituency (monthly)

10/36 *General Election 2010*

www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/