## **Short Answer (1 Word or 1 Line)**

- 1. Convert the following infix expression to postfix notation: (A+B)/(C-D)
- 2. You have an array of n integers. What is the space complexity of storing this array in memory?
- 3. What will be the time complexity of the following code?

```
int i = 0;
while (i < n) {
i = i + 1;
i = i * 2;
}
```

- 4. You have a recursive function that calls itself n times. What is the space complexity of the function call stack?
- 5. List two applications of a Stack in Real Life.
- 6. List two applications of a Queue in Real Life.
- 7. Convert the following infix expression to prefix notation: (A+B)/(C-D)
- 8. Convert the following infix expression to postfix notation: (A+B)\*C
- 9. You are implementing a stack data structure that can hold up to n elements. What is the space complexity of the stack?
- 10. Which principle does a stack follow: LIFO or FIFO?
- 11. Define: Data Structure
- 12. Define: Algorithm
- 13. Define: Priority Queue
- 14. What will be the time complexity of the loop for(i=0; i<n; i++){ }?
- 15. What will be the space complexity of statement sum=a+b?
- 16. Define: Recursion

## Long Answer (40 - 100 Words)

- 1. Write the differences between Stack and Queue data structures in terms of their functionality and use cases.
- 2. Differentiate between Primitive Data Types and Non-Primitive Data Types. Illustrate your answer with examples and explain how each type is used in programming.
- 3. Write an Algorithm to solve the Tower of Hanoi problem using recursion.
- 4. Define a data structure and explain its role in organizing and managing data in software applications. Discuss the various operations that can be performed on data structures and provide examples.
- 5. Write an algorithm to perform insert, delete, and display operations using a simple queue.
- 6. Write an Algorithm to solve the Fibonacci series problem using recursion.
- 7. Explain the concept of a queue and its applications. Include a description of queue operations and their significance in programming.
- 8. Write an Algorithm to implement the following queue operations: enqueue(), dequeue(), front(), and isEmpty().
- 9. Explain the different types of array implementations and their uses. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each type in practical scenarios.
- 10. Write an Algorithm to perform insert, delete, and display operations using a simple queue.
- 11. Explain the concept of a stack and its applications. Include a description of stack operations and their significance in programming.

- 12. Write an Algorithm to perform the stack operations: push(), pop(), peek(), and update().
- 13. Describe the different types of queues and their uses. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each type of queue in practical scenarios.
- 14. Describe Classification of Data Structure in detail.
- 15. Differentiate Bottom up and Top down Model.
- 16. Describe Time complexity and space complexity with best case, worst case and Average Case.
- 17. Write algorithm of circular queue insert and delete operation.
- 18. Convert (a+b-c/(d+e)+f-g) expression into postfix using stack
- 19. What is Big Oh Notation?