Date: LAHW#3 Sub

Minater district

(1

$$\rightarrow T(C!7) = \begin{bmatrix} A \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T((!7) = T(-2(\frac{4}{3}) + 3(\frac{3}{2})) = -2T((\frac{4}{3}) + 3T((\frac{3}{2}))$$

$$= > \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1. \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow T((17) = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 16 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T((i)) = T(3(i)) - 4(i)$$

$$\rightarrow T((i)) = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ -23 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{7}{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ 16 & -23 \\ 7 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \sim (17,(1)) \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{3}{3} \times 2 = \frac{3}{5} =$$

N(A) = n = Rank(A) = 3-2=1

1x12 + 1x212 + 1x12=1

الأصفاعر:

بردارد) دو به دو برصم عمود

 $\mathcal{N}(\lambda) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_2 \\ \lambda_3 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$

=>/11/2 + 11/2 = 1, 11 + 11/3 =

 $= \gamma \qquad N(A) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{\frac{12}{2}} \\ \sqrt{2} \end{cases}$

[!i]=e - let(c) +. - Rank(b)=2 (2

A= (1 7 17

R(L) = span &[1.1], [.1.]

T: V_U, T2=., Rank(T) < 1 dimini - 3

XER(T) - Fy, Ty=x xT Ty=Th

-> 0 = 1 N

Lew MENITI

- RITICNITI

= > Rock(T) CN(T)

Rack(T) + N(T) = dim(U)

- Rank(T) + Rank(T) & dim(0)

Rakiti CNITI

=> 2 RadC(T) &dim(V)

=> Rank(T) < 1 dim (V)

14

Rank (A+B) & Rank (A) + Rank(B)

(7

- dim (R(b+B)) & dim (R(b)) + dim (R(B))

- JUW = {n | x = v+w, v & V, w & w}

dim(v+w) x dim(v) + dim(w)

=> Rank (b+B) & Rank (A)+ Rank (B) }

Rank(A) + Rank(B) < Rank(AB) + 11 (114 201)
dim (N(ABI) & dim (N(A)) + dim (N(BI))
- Rank(AB)-n & Rank(A)-n + Rank(B)-n
- Rawlein + Rawlein + Ranke(AB)+n
: 25-21 =16 61 =1660
REN(B) - REN(AB) - N(B) CN(AB)
Jdim (N(B)) = a , Jdim (N(AB)) = a - b
[du1,, va, wy,, va, wy,, vy
= y f Bw, , Bwbl betiens
=> ~1 ~1 + + ~ bwb= B1 v1+ + Ba va
= - x1 = = xb = B1 = = Ba = -
=>)A(BW;)=, (2; -> BW; EN(A)
=> {BW1,, BWb} EN(b)
=> dim (N(b)) >b
a+b
din (N(AB)) < din (N(A)) = din (N(B)) - 1
% 6
· Lu C CI

(Tod In 1)

prints in Rank(A+B) & Rank(A) + Rank(B)

= Rank (A+B) (Rank (1) + Rank (B) & Rank (1) + n

(4

A, b2 AK= · 9 Anxn

___ K Rankshi) < (K-1) N

___ Rank(A1 b2 ... AK-21 + Rank(1 bK-1) & Rank(1 h1 b2 ... AK-1) + n

n-RankAki

-- | Rank (b) b2 -- bk2) { 2n - Rank (AK) - Rank (AK) -

Rank (b1) \ (K-1)n - \(\frac{K}{2}\) Rank (bi) : mocent i=2

= - \(\frac{k}{2}\) Rack(bi) + Rack(b1) \(\frac{k}{2}\) \(\frac{k}{2}\) \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{k}{2}\)

= > { Z Rank (Ai) { (K-1) n

Anon in aige in] in Rade (16): 15

12×2 : 6 je

=-A=[17] det(A) + . 1 = Rank(A) = 2

 $= - A - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ $\int d \cdot d \cdot (b) = 0$

(=(1 17 in), pd 2x2 /2/2) = 2

- def c + - - Rode(16) = 2

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Sub:

A,B_ (a), AB=2A+3B

16

= - Rank(b) = Rank(B) ?

2EN(B) - 4BX=21x+3BX -- 2Ax=.

- Aus. - NEN(L)

- N(B) EN(b) I

yen(1) - y 1615 = 2 y 16 + 3 y 18 - 3 y 18 =.

-> y B=.

-> YEN(B) -> N(A) EN(B) I

N(b) = N(B)

N(b) = - Rank(b) + n N(b) = N(R) Rank(b) = Rank(B) 1 N(B) = - Rank (B) + n