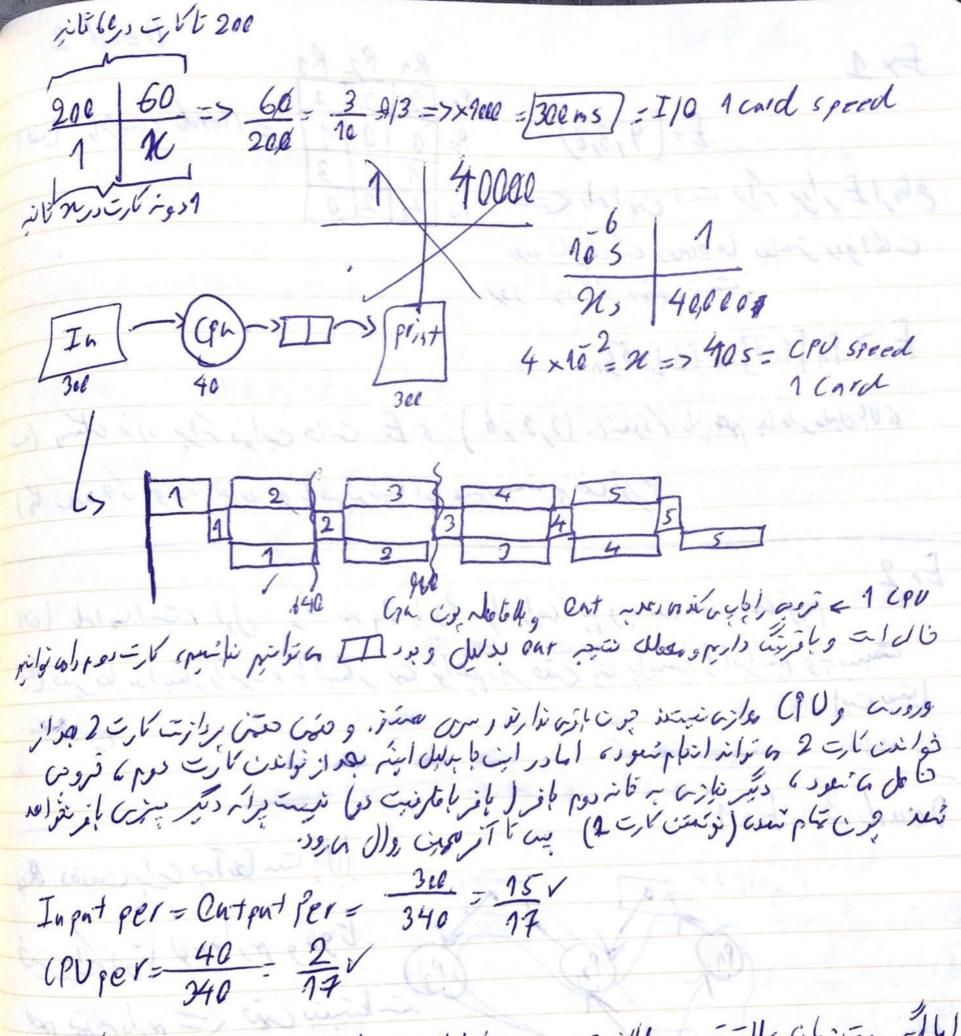
Assumptions

- Speed of card reader is 200 cards per minute
- Speed of line printer is 200 lines per minute
- Each card contains 40,000 instructions
- Each instructions is executed in one clock cycle
- Frequency of crystal is 1MHZ
- Each card has 1 line of output
- System has an output buffer with capacity 2



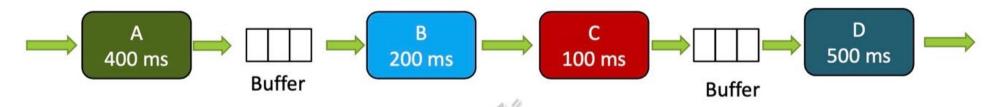
- a) Draw Gantt chart of system's operation for 5 cards
- b) Compute performance value of Input, CPU, and Output





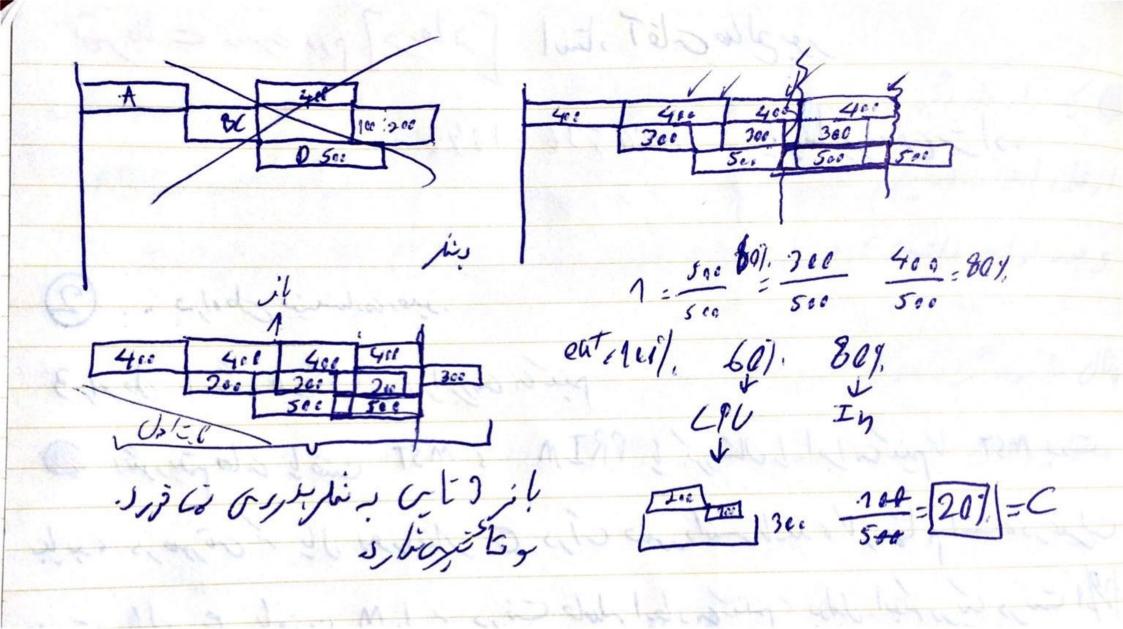
ا ما اگر مدت زمان علات تردی طان تربود در مرامل ارائی با زیار ظرینیت دوم که بورد م توانت بنورد

Let assume that a computerized system is composed of four components and their functional relationship is as following figure:



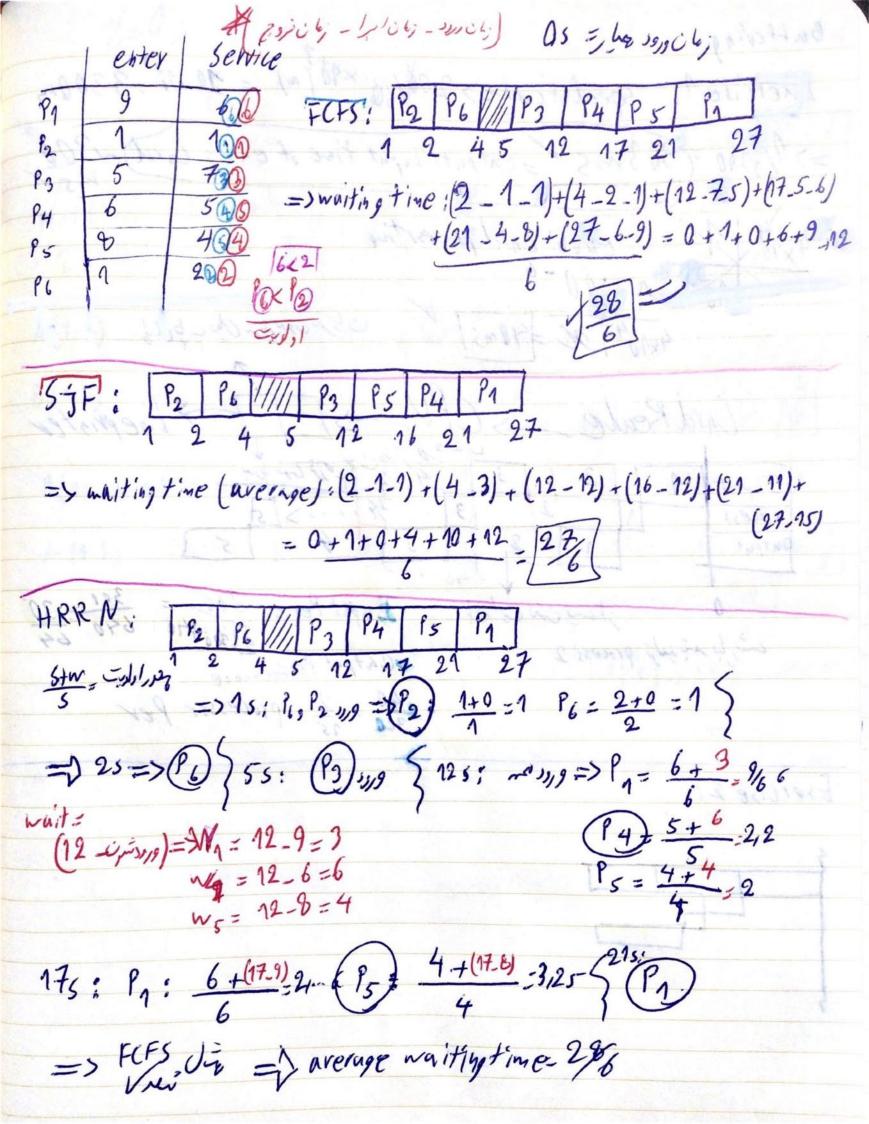
*Execution time of each component on input is noted in the related box.

- a) What is the average time of completing all process on an input?
- b) What is the performance of Component C?



Run following tasks with FCFS, SJF and HRRN scheduling and compute average waiting time in all cases.

Process Index	Input Time	Service Time
P ₁	9	6
P ₂	1	1
P ₃	5	7
P ₄	6	5
P ₅	8	4
P ₆	1	2



Run following tasks using RR with time slice 2 and SRT scheduling and compute average waiting time in all cases.

Process Index	Input Time	Service Time
P ₁	9	6
P ₂	1	1
P ₃	5	7
P ₄	6	5
P ₅	8	4
P ₆	1	2

12 P6 P1 | P4 | P3 | P5 | P1 11 13 15 17 19 21 23 24 25 FCF5 tail Head average aiting time = (2-1-1)+(27-15)+(25-12)+(24-11)+(21-12) + (4-3)= 0+12+13+13+9+1-48=81 SRTI P3 P4 P5 P1 P3 5 6 11 15 21 27 average waiting time = (21-15)+(2-2)+(27-12)+(11-11) +(15-12)+(4-3) = 6+0+15+0+3+1=25 > E 2006; - 10104; - 1004;

Consider the following state of a system with four processes, P_1 , P_2 , P_3 , and P_4 , and five types of resources, RS_1 , RS_2 , RS_3 , RS_4 , and RS_5 :

$$E = (24144)$$

Is there a deadlock in the system? If exists, identify the processes that are deadlocked.

Deal 1

C= Allocation=current=	P9 P2 P3
=> R = Current Uaim = Need	13
vailable=(2,4,1,4,4)=E	
تر جون برار عاطه المان الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال	s
ندما بيئية ات و درميج مالت م ييش م انتر و مالت امناات.	وا د

Pg	11	1	0	12	11
92	a	1	a	2	1
3	9	2	0	3	1
24	0	2	1	1	0

A system has four processes and five allocate-able resources. The current allocation and maximum needs are as follows:

	Allocated	Maximum	Available
Process A	10211	11213	00x11
Process B	20110	22210	
Process C	11010	21310	
Process D	11110	11221	

What is the smallest value of x for which this is a safe state?

Exercise 2! a wini lable= (0,9x7,7) A P7 0 1 0 0/2 Ly Mx; unum-Albcated-Need = B P2 0 2 1 00 if x ==1; C 8, 1 0 3 00 (0,0,1,1,2) if x == 0 => Dead lock (1,1,2,2,1) = (0,0,91,1) + Allocated[2]: Coper 1/2 = 12, C/10 (2,1,4,3,3) = (1,1,22,1) + Allocated[2] --- --- <= [2,0/2] (2) pring X=1 (1)1- cul wb <= cus = P4 0/1) (4)

Is current state of system a safe state? Why?

What is your idea to assign one Resource R2 to process P1? Why?

3	R1	R2	R3
P1	3	2	2
P2	6	1	3
P3	3	1	4
P4	4	2	2

Max. Request: R

	KI	K2	K3
P1	1	0	0
P2	6	1	2
P3	2	1	1
P4	0	0	2

Current: C

R1	R2	R3
9	3	6
Ex	ists:	E

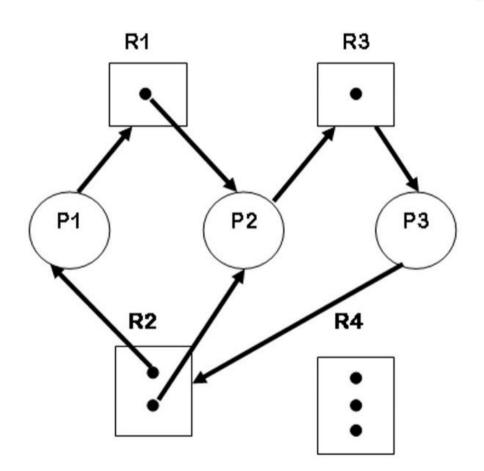
Dend 2 Ra R2 R3 Ex 1 P₁ 2 2 2 P₂ 0 0 1 = Need with (i) E= (9,3,6) Po 1 0 3 => Unlow In the tel Jests P4 4 2 0 ورد نیازت کن واهده ما بیشر بردو امان برد در الله وین نیست: E>91[1:3] 1 P=[1:3] 1... 601, 040, 10 to 10 10 (1,2,6) 6 E who clip spir oting ((کا عدد لاک وجد ندار و با مرترتیب ایل عب سنیت برخی قریم -

Is current state of system a safe state? Why? What is your idea to assign one to process P₃? Why?

Process	max(P;) (maximum need)	loan(P;) (current loan)	claim(P;) (current claim)
P ₁	4	1	3
P ₂	6	4	2
P ₃	8	5	3
Total resour	rces, t, = 12	Available resources,	a, = 2

Ex 2 الله المراف است، اول وا جد ۱۹ یا ۱۹ را ایرام عمر وب بن بت رفت کریم ع) ضريعاً بداينكار اكرده با اينكار بن تواعم دير متى بك بإسم را ابراينم وبرينيس ابن بهتا

Is current state of system a safe state? Why?



Ex1: الله تسبِّ الله مرا تعباست الله فريرارونا لوبدارم ودوتا inkinis (= politica pod =) ب هنچ طری ی در الفت م بنا سِت را رفع منهم. Circular wait Leep 1" Condition