

2 حذف گویس

ب)
$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -2r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \end{array}}$$

سوال 1-2 : 152

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -3 & 5 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_3+3r_2 \rightarrow r_3}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \text{ناسازگار، جواب ندارد}$$

الف)

دست گویس چون : $[A|B] \Rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 5 & 8 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 & 4 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} -\frac{1}{2}r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -\frac{3}{2}r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \\ \hookrightarrow r_1/2 \rightarrow r_1 \end{array}}$

$$\begin{array}{l} -7r_2+r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \\ 5r_2+r_1 \rightarrow r_1 \\ \hookrightarrow r_2 \times (-2) \rightarrow r_2 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & 16 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 23 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} -r_3+r_1 \rightarrow r_1 \\ 2r_3+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \end{array}}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 39 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -52 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 23 \end{array} \right]$$

الف) حذف گویس
الگوریتم دیرسرو
تعداد مقادیر را پیدا کرد

ب)
$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -4 & 10 & 10 \\ 1 & 8 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 12 & -1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \end{array}}$$

سوال 2-2 :
$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -4 & 10 & 10 \\ 0 & 12 & -10 & -10 \\ 0 & 16 & -11 & -11 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-\frac{76}{12} r_2+r_3 \rightarrow r_3}$$

بازگشت
القاء
سازگار

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -4 & 10 & 10 \\ 0 & 12 & -10 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{7}{3} & \frac{7}{3} \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \text{ناسازگار}$$

الف)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -3 & 1 \\ 2 & -5 & -3 & 12 & 2 \\ 7 & 1 & 8 & 5 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{-7r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \\ -2r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & -9 & -9 & 18 & 0 \\ 0 & -13 & -13 & 26 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

سپرده مقهور از r_{ref} \Rightarrow $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2r_2+r_1 \rightarrow r_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$r_2/9 \rightarrow r_2$

← عناصر مقهور ← مقهورهای پایه (وابسته) (x_1, x_2)

$\Rightarrow x_1 = 1 - x_3 - x_4$
 $x_2 = -x_3 + 2x_4$

$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 - x_3 - x_4 \\ -x_3 + 2x_4 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix}$

$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_3 \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_4 \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ✓

آزاد

سوال 3.2 : r_{ref} قرار داد:

ب)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 15 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 7 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{r_1/5 \rightarrow r_1 \\ r_3+r_4 \rightarrow r_4 \\ -2r_3+r_2 \rightarrow r_2}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

\Rightarrow $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{-r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \\ -3r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

\Rightarrow $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 4/9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$x_1 = x_2 = 0$ ✓
 $x_3 = -1/3$ ✓
 $x_4 = 5/9$ ✓
 $x_5 = 4/9$ ✓

پایه های مقهور

بانک آینده

سوال 4-2:

$$1) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 2 \\ 2 & 4 & 0 & | & 2 \\ 3 & 6 & 1 & | & 4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{-2r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -3r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & | & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & | & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\substack{r_3 - r_2 \rightarrow r_3 \\ -2r_2+r_1 \rightarrow r_1}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2r_2+r_1 \rightarrow r_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

متغیرهای وابسته: x_2, x_3
 متغیرهای آزاد: x_1

$$\Rightarrow x_1 = -2x_2, x_3 = 1 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2x_2 \\ x_2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + x_2 \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

ماتریک پایه در R_3

2) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 7 \\ 4 & 0 & 4 & 8 & | & 9 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & | & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{-2r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -2r_3+r_2 \rightarrow r_2}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 7 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & | & -6 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & | & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

متغیرهای آزاد: x_2, x_4

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

متغیرهای وابسته: x_1, x_3
 متغیرهای آزاد: x_2, x_4

سوال 7,2 و 153:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 & 3 & | & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 & 4 & 2 & | & 2 \\ 3 & 5 & 8 & 6 & 5 & | & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{-2r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -2r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \\ -3r_1+r_4 \rightarrow r_4}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 2 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{-r_4+r_1 \rightarrow r_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_5 = -1 \\ x_1 = 1 - x_3 - 2x_4 \\ x_2 = 1 - x_3 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} (x_1 - x_2)^2 - 4x_5^2 = 0 \pm 2 = (x_1 - x_2) = 2x_4 \\ x_3^2 - x_5^2 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_4 = \pm 1 \\ x_3 = \pm 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2, 0, 1, 1, -1 \\ 2, 0, 1, -1, -1 \\ 0, 2, 1, 1, -1 \\ 4, 2, 1, -1, -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1 - x_3 - 2x_4 \\ x_2 &= 1 - x_3 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} x_3 &= \pm 1 \\ x_4 &= \pm 1 \\ x_5 &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

چاره سته جواب داريم چون

سوال 13+2 صد 155 : گزينه 0 بديله اينده LU است < حذف

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 9 & 4 & 10 \\ 6 & -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} = A \quad \text{(ب) روش هم (بلوكي غير بلوكي)}$$

$$A = LU = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ L_1 & 1 & 0 \\ L_2 & L_3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_4 & u_6 \\ 0 & u_2 & u_5 \\ 0 & 0 & u_3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \underline{3 = u_1} \quad \underline{1 = u_4} \quad \underline{3 = u_6}$$

$$L_1 u_1 = A_{21} = 9 = 3 \times L_1 \Rightarrow \underline{L_1 = 3} \quad u_2: \begin{bmatrix} L_1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_4 \\ u_2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = 3 + u_2 = A_{22} = 4 \Rightarrow \underline{u_2 = 1}$$

$$L_1 u_6 + u_5 = 9 + u_5 = 10 \Rightarrow \underline{u_5 = 1} \quad L_2 u_1 = 6 \Rightarrow \underline{L_2 = 2}$$

$$L_2 u_4 + L_3 u_2 = -1 = 2 + L_3 \Rightarrow \underline{L_3 = -3} \quad A_{33} = 5 = 6 + (-3) + u_3 \Rightarrow \underline{u_3 = 2}$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \sim U$$

$$A = LU \Rightarrow U: \text{روش حذف گارش:} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 9 & 4 & 10 \\ 6 & -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{aligned} -3r_1 + r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -2r_1 + r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \end{aligned}} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{3r_2 + r_3 \rightarrow r_3} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = LU$$

$$\Rightarrow Ax = b$$

$$\hookrightarrow LUx = b$$

$$\hookrightarrow Ux = y$$

$$\hookrightarrow Ly = b \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} y = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 18 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 18 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{قدیمت} \\ \text{ارائه دل} \end{array}$$

پیشرو

$$1y_1 = 5 \Rightarrow y_1 = 5 \checkmark$$

$$3y_1 + y_2 = 18 \Rightarrow y_2 = 3 \checkmark$$

$$2y_1 - 3y_2 + y_3 = 9 \Rightarrow 10 - 9 + y_3 = 9 \Rightarrow y_3 = 8 \checkmark$$

روش الگوریتم
جایگذاری پیشرو (از بالا به پایین)

$$\hookrightarrow Ux = y = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x_3 = 8 \Rightarrow x_3 = 4 \checkmark \quad | \quad x_2 + x_3 = 3 \Rightarrow x_2 = -1 \checkmark$$

$$\Rightarrow 3x_1 + (-1) + 12 = 5 \Rightarrow x_1 = -2 \checkmark$$

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \checkmark$$

2. روش سریع (مطرح سوم به از سطر اول، سطر دوم (در ماتریس الف) متغیر به ناسازگاری)

ماتریس جواب ندارد.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} = LU \Rightarrow U = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} -2r_1 + r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -2r_1 + r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \end{array}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{-r_2 + r_3 \rightarrow r_3} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = U \quad L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = A$$

16-2 سوال : 155-156 (ان کا نمبر)

(2) آیا مثبت ہیں؟

$$M_1 = 1 > 0 \quad M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

غیر مثبت ہیں نیز ہیں پھر یہ ٹالسٹا
نہیں

(3) مثبت ہیں؟ (ایک مقامات سے ہوتے ہیں)

$$M_1 = 2 > 0 \quad M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 3 > 0$$

$$M_3 = |A| > 0 \checkmark$$

$$\Rightarrow A = LL^T = \begin{bmatrix} L_1 & 0 & 0 \\ L_4 & L_2 & 0 \\ L_6 & L_5 & L_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} L_1 & L_4 & L_6 \\ 0 & L_2 & L_5 \\ 0 & 0 & L_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow L_1^2 = 2 \Rightarrow L_1 = \sqrt{2} \checkmark \quad \sqrt{2} L_4 = -1 \Rightarrow L_4 = \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{2} \checkmark \quad [L_1 \ 0 \ 0] \begin{bmatrix} L_6 \\ L_5 \\ L_3 \end{bmatrix} = \sqrt{2} L_6 = 0 \Rightarrow L_6 = 0 \checkmark$$

$$L_4^2 + L_2^2 = 2 = \frac{1}{2} + L_2^2 = 2 \Rightarrow 2 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow L_2 = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \checkmark$$

$$[L_4 \ L_2 \ 0] \begin{bmatrix} L_6 \\ L_5 \\ L_3 \end{bmatrix} = A_{23} = -1 = 0 + \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} L_5 \Rightarrow L_5 = -\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \checkmark$$

$$\Rightarrow A_{33} = 2 = 0 + \frac{2}{3} + L_3^2 \Rightarrow 2 - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{3} \Rightarrow L_3 = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \checkmark$$

$$\Rightarrow L = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} & 0 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} & \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \end{bmatrix} \checkmark \quad L^T = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{2} & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} & -\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \end{bmatrix} \checkmark$$

سوال 2-17 م 156

ب) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = A \Rightarrow$ در سوال قبل
 ماتریس A را مرتب
 با روش کراس

$$\Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{2} & -\sqrt{2}/2 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{3}/2 & -\sqrt{2}/3 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \end{bmatrix} = LL^T \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow Ax = b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = LL^T x = b \Rightarrow L^T x = y = Ly = b$$

جایگذاری $Ly = b$
 پیشرو: $\sqrt{2} y_1 = 1 \Rightarrow y_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ $-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} y_1 + \sqrt{3}/2 y_2 = 2$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{5}{2} \times \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{5}{\sqrt{6}} = y_2 \quad 0 y_1 + (-\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}) y_2 + \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} y_3 = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow y_3 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \Rightarrow L^T x = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \frac{5}{\sqrt{6}} \\ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

جایگذاری: $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} x_3 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 پیشرو (از پایین)
 به بالا

$$\Rightarrow x_3 = \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{5}{\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{3}/2 x_2 - \sqrt{2}/3 x_3 = \sqrt{3}/2 x_2 - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{5}{\sqrt{6}}$$

$$\times \sqrt{6} \Rightarrow 3x_2 - 1 = 5 \Rightarrow x_2 = 2 \quad \sqrt{2} x_1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} x_2 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = x_1 - \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \Rightarrow x_1 = 1.5 \Rightarrow x = \begin{bmatrix} 1.5 \\ 2 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} \checkmark$$

السؤال 17.2 قسمت الف

$$x_1 = 1 \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow Ax = b \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$A = LL^T = \begin{bmatrix} L_1 & 0 \\ L_3 & L_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} L_1 & L_3 \\ 0 & L_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow L_1^2 = 1 \Rightarrow \underline{L_1 = 1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{L_3 = 2} \Rightarrow L_3^2 + L_2^2 = 8 = 4 + L_2^2 = 8 \Rightarrow \underline{L_2 = 2}$$

$$\Rightarrow L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} LL^T x = b = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow Ly = b \Rightarrow L^T x = y \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} y_1 = -1 \\ y_2 = 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Amazon} \\ \text{بازار} \\ \text{بازار} \end{array} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

بازار
بازار

$$2x_3 = 1 \Rightarrow \underline{x_3 = 1/2} \wedge \underline{x_2 = -2}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 5 & 7 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{-r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -3r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2r_2+r_3 \rightarrow r_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

السؤال 17.2 : 2

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 & 5 & 1 \\ 6 & 5 & 7 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{-2r_1+r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -3r_1+r_3 \rightarrow r_3}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \text{حل} \checkmark$$

19.2 سوال 156 (الف) ماتریس معکوس $|A| \neq 0$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow |A| = 0 = -1 + (-1) + 2 = 0$$

ب) $A^{-1} \Leftarrow \varepsilon = 1$ ؟

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow A^{-1} = \frac{\text{adj}(A)}{|A|} \Rightarrow \text{adj}(A) = \begin{bmatrix} +(-1) & -1 & +(1) \\ -1 & +0 & +1 \\ +2 & +2 & +(-3) \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{adj}(A) = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad |A| = -1 \Rightarrow A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \\ -1 & -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\kappa = (\text{نسبت}) = \|A\| \|A^{-1}\| = (\text{نرم درجه اول } A) (\text{نرم درجه اول } A^{-1}) = \frac{\sigma_1}{\sigma_n}$

$= \frac{\text{بزرگترین مقدار منفرد}}{\text{کوچکترین مقدار منفرد}} = \frac{\sqrt{\lambda_{\max}}}{\sqrt{\lambda_{\min}}} \Rightarrow |A^T A - \lambda I| = 0$: $A^T A$ مقادیر منفرد

$$\Rightarrow A^T = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = A^T A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 5 & 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow |A^T A - \lambda I| = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 6-\lambda & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 2-\lambda & 2 \\ 5 & 2 & 5-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0 = -\lambda^3 + 13\lambda^2 - 22\lambda + 1 = 0$$

$\sqrt{11.01} = 3.3 = \sigma_1 = \sqrt{\lambda_{\max}} \Leftarrow \lambda_1 = 11.01$

$\sqrt{0.04} = 0.2 = \sigma_3 = \sqrt{\lambda_{\min}} \Leftarrow \lambda_2 = 1.94$

$\lambda_3 = 0.04$

$\hookrightarrow \frac{3.3}{0.2} = \kappa = \text{Matrix Condition Number} \approx 16.5$

well-conditioned \Leftarrow عدد خوب